

10/6/98

Comparative Studies of National Character, JA

Seattle, WA and San Jose, CA

Date of Interview _____

Time Interview Began: _____ A.M. _____ P.M.

Place of Interview: 1) _____ R's home 2) _____ NDPC 3) _____ JARC/M 4) _____ Other

Gender (NOTE): 1) _____ Female 2) _____ Male

Respondent ID# _____

Interviewer's Name: _____

Thank you very much for your willingness to participate in this important survey. As you know, this survey is examining people's social attitudes and the ways they see the world. The project is sponsored by the Institute of Statistical Mathematics in Tokyo and funded by the Monbusho-the Japanese Ministry of Culture and Education. Faculty involvement comes from the University of Washington and Santa Clara University.

You have been chosen at random so that we can get an unbiased picture of the community. Moreover, your responses will be kept anonymous and confidential. You will not be identified by name with any response and your name will be removed from your answers when they are entered into the computer.

I want to emphasize that your participation is completely voluntary. If I ask a question that you don't want to answer, let me know and we'll skip over it. Again, most of the questions are about your attitudes or views about issues, particularly social ones. I think you'll find them interesting and will want to give them careful thought.

If you do not understand a question, please ask me to repeat it. You may feel that some of these questions repeat themselves in a more or less different form, but please bear with us and respond to each question separately. To make it easier to answer some of the questions that have many possible responses, we've made cards with the response choices on them. I will hand each one to you as we get to the appropriate question. Just tell me the number of the answer you choose.

Do you have any questions up to this point? If not, I'd like to begin by asking you some background questions.

(H77) Q1. What month and year were you born? _____
(MONTH) (YEAR)

(H79) Q2. Where were you born (city and state)? _____
(CITY) (STATE) (COUNTRY IF NOT U.S.)

(H83) Q3. Are you currently---married, living together, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- 1 _____ Married
- 2 _____ Living together
- 3 _____ Widowed
- 4 _____ Divorced
- 5 _____ Separated
- 6 _____ Never been married (SKIP TO Q5)
- 9 _____ No answer (SKIP TO Q5)

Q4. What is (was) the ethnic background of your spouse?

- 0 _____ Japanese American or Japanese
- 1 _____ Other Asian Pacific American (ASK SPECIFIC ETHNICITY) _____
- 2 _____ Latino (ASK SPECIFIC ETHNICITY) _____
- 3 _____ African American (ASK SPECIFIC ETHNICITY) _____
- 4 _____ European American (ASK SPECIFIC ETHNICITY) _____
- 5 _____ Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 8 _____ Don't know
- 9 _____ Not applicable

Now I have some questions about your education.

(H81) Q5. What was the highest grade you completed in elementary or high school? (CODE EXACT GRADE) _____

(H81) Q6. Did you go to college? If yes, how many years of college for credit have you completed---not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

- 1 _____ Years
- 9 _____ Other (SPECIFY) _____

(H81) Q7. Do you have any college degrees? (IF YES: ASK "What degree or degrees?") CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED) _____

Here are some questions about your work or job history.

(H82) Q8. Last year (1997), were you employed, partially employed, unemployed, retired, not employed or in some other status?

- 1 ___ Employed full-time
- 2 ___ Employed part-time (SPECIFY NO. OF HOURS PER WEEK) _____
- 3 ___ Unemployed
- 4 ___ Retired
- 5 ___ Not employed
- 6 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____

(H82) Q9. What is (was) your main job? (IF NOT NOW EMPLOYED BUT WAS PREVIOUSLY, ASK "What was your last main job?" IF TWO JOBS, DETERMINE WHICH IS THE MAIN ONE. PROBE CAREFULLY FOR SPECIFIC JOB, E.G., LATHE OPERATOR, BANK TELLER, ETC.)

(H82) Q10. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Are (Were) you self-employed or do (did) you work for someone else?

- 1 ___ Self-employed
- 2 ___ Work for someone else
- 3 ___ Both self-employed and work for someone else
- 4 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____

Now I would like to move on to some questions about being Japanese American.

(HJ07) Q11. Are you a Kibei, Nisei, Sansei, Yonsei or mixed generations?

- 1 ___ Issei
- 2 ___ Kibei
- 3 ___ Nisei
- 4 ___ Sansei
- 5 ___ Yonsei
- 6 ___ Mixed generations (e.g., Nisei mother, Issei father) (SPECIFY) _____
- 7 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____

(HJ16) Q12. Which of the following statements best describes your closest friends?

- 1 ___ All of my closest friends are Japanese American or Japanese
- 2 ___ Most of my closest friends are Japanese American or Japanese
- 3 ___ Some of my closest friends are Japanese American or Japanese but I have some that are not Japanese American or Japanese
- 4 ___ Most of my closest friends are not Japanese American or Japanese
- 5 ___ None of my closest friends are Japanese American or Japanese
- 6 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 9 ___ Don't know

(HJ13) Q13. Think of your current three best friends. How many are Japanese Americans?

- 0 ___ None
- 1 ___ One
- 2 ___ Two
- 3 ___ Three

(HJ18) Q14. If you are employed, which one of the following statements best describes your co-workers or colleagues at the place where you work?

- 1 ___ All of my co-workers are Japanese American or Japanese
- 2 ___ Most of my co-workers are Japanese American or Japanese
- 3 ___ Some of my co-workers are Japanese American or Japanese but some are not
- 4 ___ Most of my co-workers are not Japanese American or Japanese
- 5 ___ None of my co-workers are Japanese American or Japanese
- 6 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 9 ___ Don't know

Q15. (HAND R CARD Q15) Please read through this list and tell me, which of these kinds of organizations you currently belong to, if any. Give the name of each organization you belong to. Is the membership mainly Japanese American, Asian Pacific American, or non-Asian American? (REPEAT QUESTION FOR ALL ORGANIZATION TYPES ON LIST)

<u>Type of Org.</u>	<u>Organizations</u>	<u>1-JA</u>	<u>2-APA</u>	<u>3-NON-APA</u>
a. Church or Church Connected	_____	_____	_____	_____
b. Business or Professional	_____	_____	_____	_____
c. Labor Union	_____	_____	_____	_____
d. Veterans	_____	_____	_____	_____
e. Fraternal (e.g., Kiwanis, Lions)	_____	_____	_____	_____
f. Cultural or Arts	_____	_____	_____	_____
g. Political (e.g., Democratic, JACL)	_____	_____	_____	_____
h. Neighborhood (e.g., (e.g., homeowners)	_____	_____	_____	_____
i. Civic/Welfare	_____	_____	_____	_____
j. Community	_____	_____	_____	_____
k. Parent-Teacher	_____	_____	_____	_____
l. Country Club	_____	_____	_____	_____
m. Other (SPECIFY)	_____	_____	_____	_____

Q16. Which group are you most involved with? _____

(HJ17) Q17. Overall, what is the ethnic makeup of the organizations that you belong to?

- 1____ Members of the organizations I belong to are mostly Japanese Americans
- 2____ Members of the organizations I belong to are generally ethnically mixed.
- 3____ Members of the organizations I belong to are mostly Euro-American.
- 4____ Other (SPECIFY)_____
- 9____ Don't know

Q18. (HAND R CARD Q18) How much do you feel a part of the Japanese American community in this area? A great deal, quite a bit, somewhat, very little, or not at all?

- 1____ A great deal
- 2____ Quite a bit
- 3____ Somewhat
- 4____ Very little
- 5____ Not at all
- 9____ Not applicable

#3.1a (H62a) Q19. I would like to ask you a few questions about religion. Do you have any personal religious faith?

- 1____ Yes
- 2____ No (SKIP TO Q23)
- 9____ Don't know

#3.1b (H62b) Q20. If yes, what religion is this?

- 0____ Buddhism
- 1____ Protestantism
- 2____ Catholicism
- 3____ Judaism
- 4____ Other (SPECIFY)_____

Q21. Are you a member of any particular church or temple?

- 0____ No (SKIP TO Q23)
- 1____ Yes
- 2____ Other (SPECIFY)_____

Q22. Does this church or temple have a predominantly Japanese American or non-Japanese American membership?

- 1____ Japanese American
- 2____ Non-Japanese American
- 3____ Other (SPECIFY)_____

#3.2 (H63) Q23. Without reference to any of the established religions, do you think that a religious attitude is important or not?

- 1 ___ Important
- 2 ___ Not important
- 3 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 9 ___ Don't know

#3.3 (H64) Q24. Some people say that although there are many different religions in the world, each with their own beliefs, their teachings really amount to the same thing. Would you agree with this or disagree?

- 1 ___ Agree
- 2 ___ Disagree
- 3 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 9 ___ Don't know

(HJ01) Q25. Do you regularly read a Japanese American newspaper other than the Pacific Citizen (such as the North American Post or Hokubei Mainichi)?

- 0 ___ No
- 1 ___ Yes
- 2 ___ Sometimes
- 3 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____

Q26. Do you attend at least one kenjinkai or kenjinkai-related event (e.g., a meeting, picnic), every year?

- 0 ___ No
- 1 ___ Yes
- 3 ___ Other (SPECIFY) _____

Q27. I'm going to mention a number of different situations and I'd like you to tell me in which, if any, of them you see a difference between Japanese American and Caucasian ways of doing things. Do you see a difference in

	<u>0-NO</u>	<u>1-YES</u>	<u>8-DK</u>	<u>9-OTHER</u>
A. Day-to-day business activities	_____	_____	_____	_____
B. Social activities	_____	_____	_____	_____
C. Church-related activities	_____	_____	_____	_____
D. Dealings with family and relatives	_____	_____	_____	_____

(HJ12) Q28. (HAND R CARD Q28) Here is a list of businesses and services. Which of these that you use are run by Japanese Americans and which are run by non-Japanese Americans? (Check both Col. 0 and Col. 1 if both apply).

	<u>0-JA</u>	<u>1-NON-JA</u>	<u>9-OTHER</u>
A. Asian Food Store	_____	_____	_____
B. Grocery Store	_____	_____	_____
C. Restaurant	_____	_____	_____
D. Medical Doctor	_____	_____	_____
E. Dentist	_____	_____	_____
F. Optometrist/Optician	_____	_____	_____
G. Lawyer	_____	_____	_____
H. Service Station/Garage	_____	_____	_____
I. Drug Store	_____	_____	_____
J. Insurance Agency	_____	_____	_____
K. Other Retail Business	_____	_____	_____
L. Other Professional	_____	_____	_____

Q29. As an adult, how much discrimination have you experienced because of your Japanese background? Would you say none, a minimal amount, quite a bit, or a great deal?

0 _____ None

1 _____ Minimal amount

2 _____ Quite a bit

3 _____ A great deal

4 _____ Other (SPECIFY) _____

Q30. Why did you answer this way? _____

Q31. (HAND R CARD Q31) Currently, in areas like Los Angeles and San Francisco where Japanese American basketball teams and leagues are popular, there is controversy over whether youth of other ethnicities should be allowed to play. What is your feeling about this issue?

- 1_____ Only persons with some Japanese ancestry should be allowed to play
- 2_____ Should limit the number of non-Japanese to a small specific number or specific percentage
- 3_____ The teams and leagues should be open to everyone
- 4_____ Other (SPECIFY) _____

Q32. Why do you feel this way about the sports teams? _____

Q33. If it becomes necessary for you to live in an assisted living or a nursing facility, would you prefer it be Japanese American or mainstream American?

- 1_____ Japanese American
- 2_____ Mainstream American
- 3_____ Doesn't matter
- 4_____ Other (SPECIFY) _____

Q34. Why did you answer the question about the assisted living or nursing facility the way you did? _____

(HAND R Q35 THROUGH Q50 SHEETS) *Now I'd like to ask you to answer the next set of questions on your own. The questions all have the same format. If you strongly disagree with the statement, circle 1, if you disagree circle 2, if you somewhat disagree circle 3, and so on. When you have answered all of the questions, just hand the sheets back to me. Do you have any questions?*

Respondents ID# _____

Self-Administered Questions

On the following questions, please circle the response that best represents your feeling. For example, if you “Somewhat Agree” with the statement, circle “5” If you have any questions, just ask me.

Q35. When I am with others, I express my true feelings rather than try to make others comfortable.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q36. I dislike being in organizations where the responsibility for leadership is unclear.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q37. When discussing issues, I tend to say the first thing that comes into my head.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q38. I find myself feeling more socially awkward when I am in the company of non-Japanese Americans than when in the company of Japanese Americans.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q39. When I am in a strange group, it takes me a long time to be able to express my thoughts.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q40. At times, I am overly concerned with trying to anticipate the needs of the other person.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q41. In meetings, I express my views regardless of whether others agree with them.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q42. I feel most socially at ease when I am in the company of fellow (Nisei/Sansei/Yonsei – your generation).

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q43. When in a group, which must make a decision, I am the type to try to find a position that everyone (or nearly everyone) can support.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q44. When working on a difficult task, I prefer working alone rather than in a group.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q45. I prefer groups where, to decide issues, everyone has their say and then votes as opposed to discussing things until a consensus is reached.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neutral	Somewhat Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q46. I like working in groups where there is a clear leadership structure.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Somewhat Disagree Neutral Somewhat Agree Agree Strongly Agree
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Q47. A good leader always tries to achieve consensus with his or her followers rather than just telling them what to do.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Somewhat Disagree Neutral Somewhat Agree Agree Strongly Agree
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Q48. I prefer working in a group where everyone agrees on the decision rather than where decisions are made by majority vote.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Somewhat Disagree Neutral Somewhat Agree Agree Strongly Agree
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Q49. When I am with non-Japanese Americans, I tend to talk less than when I am with Japanese Americans.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Somewhat Disagree Neutral Somewhat Agree Agree Strongly Agree
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Q50. I feel more comfortable working with other people to solve a difficult problem rather than working on my own.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Somewhat Disagree Neutral Somewhat Agree Agree Strongly Agree
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

When you are finished, please hand these questions back to the interviewer.

Thank you. Now I'd like to continue asking you questions. Most of these have to do with Japanese values and cultural practices.

#4.11(H11) Q51. Would you say you are, on the whole, more inclined than the average American to respect your ancestors or less?

- 1 More than the average American
- 2 Less than the average American
- 3 Average
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

#4.10 (H12) Q52. If you had no children, would you think it desirable to adopt a child in order to continue the family line, even if there is no blood relationship? Or do you not think this is important?

- 1 Would adopt in order to keep the family line
- 2 Would not adopt
- 3 Depends
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

Q53. (HAND R CARD Q53) During the last four weeks have you suffered from any of the following (READ EACH IN TURN)?

		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
#2.80A	1. Headaches/migraines	1	2	3
#2.80B	2. Backaches	1	2	3
#2.80C	3. Nervousness	1	2	3
#2.80D	4. Depression	1	2	3
#2.80E	5. Insomnia	1	2	3

#2.8 (H18) Q54. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- 1 Continue to work
- 2 Stop working
- 3 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 Don't know

#7.24 (H20) Q55. (HAND R CARD Q55) Here are some of the things people usually take into account in relation to their work. Which one would you personally place first?

- 1 A good salary so that you do not have any worries about money
- 2 A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
- 3 Working with people you like
- 4 Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment
- 5 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 6 Don't know

#2.4 (H22) Q56. (HAND R CARD Q56) There are all sorts of attitudes toward life. Which one of the following statements would you say comes closest to your way of life?

- 1 _____ Work hard and get rich
- 2 _____ Study earnestly and make a name for yourself
- 3 _____ Don't think about money or fame; just live a life that suits your own taste
- 4 _____ Live each day as it comes, cheerfully and without worrying
- 5 _____ Resist all evils in the world and live a pure and just life
- 6 _____ Never think of yourself, give everything in service of society
- 7 _____ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 8 _____ Don't know

#2.3F (H23) Q57. (HAND R CARD Q57) How do you feel about the quality of life in the area where you live?

- 1 _____ Very satisfied
- 2 _____ Fairly satisfied
- 3 _____ Fairly dissatisfied
- 4 _____ Very dissatisfied
- 5 _____ Don't know

Q58. (HAND R CARD Q58) Using this scale, where '7' is "very important," and '1' is "not important at all," can you tell me how important each of the following is to you?

		Not important <u>at all</u>					Very <u>important</u>		Not <u>applicable</u>
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.81A(H27a)	1. Your immediate family and children, if you have any	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.81B(H27b)	2. Career and work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.81C(H27c)	3. Free time and relaxation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.81D(H27d)	4. Friends and acquaintances	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.91E(H27e)	5. Parents, brothers, sisters, and other relatives	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.81F(H27f)	6. Religion and church	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
#5.91G(H27g)	7. Politics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

#2.3C (H28) Q59. (HAND R CARD Q59) All things considered, how satisfied are you with your family life—the time you spend and the things you do with members of your family? Just call off the letter which comes closest to your feelings.

- 1 _____ Completely satisfied
- 2 _____ Somewhat satisfied
- 3 _____ Neither completely satisfied nor completely dissatisfied (neutral)
- 4 _____ Somewhat dissatisfied
- 5 _____ Completely dissatisfied
- 6 _____ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 7 _____ Don't know

#7.1 (H32) Q60. Some people say that with the development of science and technology, life becomes more convenient, but at the same time a lot of human feeling is lost. Do you agree with this opinion or do you disagree?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Undecided/it depends
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

#4.5 (H33) Q61. In bringing up children of elementary school age, some people think they should be taught as early as possible that money is one of the most important things in life. Do you agree with this or not?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Undecided/it depends
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

#8.1B (H34) Q62. Some people say that if we get outstanding political leaders, the best way to improve the country is for the people to leave everything to them, rather than for the people to discuss things among themselves. Do you agree with this, or disagree?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Undecided/it depends
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

#2.1 (H35) Q63. If you think something is right, do you think you should go ahead and do it even if it is contrary to usual custom, or do you think you are less apt to make a mistake if you follow custom?

- 1 Go ahead even if contrary
- 2 Follow custom
- 3 Undecided/it depends
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

#7.2 (H36) Q64. Some people say that no matter how mechanized the world gets, nothing can reduce the richness of human feelings. Do you agree with this opinion, or do you disagree?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Undecided/it depends
- 4 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 Don't know

#4.30 (H37) Q65. Do you agree with the following statement: "Home is the only place where I can relax and feel good"?

1 ___ Yes

2 ___ No

3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____

4 ___ Don't know

#4.4 (H40) Q66. Suppose that a child comes home and says that he has heard a rumor that his teacher had done something to get himself into trouble, and suppose that the parent knows this to be true. Do you think it is better for the parent to tell the child the truth, or to deny it?

1 ___ Tell the truth

2 ___ Deny it

3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____

4 ___ Don't know

#5.1(H41) Q67. (HAND R CARD Q67) Imagine this situation. Mr. A was orphaned at an early age and was brought up by Mr. B, a kind neighbor. Mr. B gave him a good education, sent him to a university, and now Mr. A has become the president of a company. One day he gets a telegram saying that Mr. B, who brought him up, is seriously ill and asking if he would come at once. This telegram arrives as he is going to an important meeting, which will decide whether his firm is to go bankrupt or to survive. Which of the following things do you think he should do?

1 ___ Leave everything and go back home

2 ___ However worried he might be about Mr. B, he should go to the meeting

3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____

4 ___ Don't know

#5.1b (H42) Q68. (HAND R CARD Q68) The last question supposed that Mr. B had taken him in as an orphan in his youth and brought him up. Suppose that it was his real father who was seriously ill. Which would have been your answer then?

1 ___ Leave everything and go back home

2 ___ However worried he might be about his father, he should go to the meeting

3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____

4 ___ Don't know

#2.5 (H43) Q69. (HAND R CARD Q69) Here are three opinions about man and nature. Which one of these do you think is closest to the truth?

1 ___ In order to be happy, man must follow nature

2 ___ In order to be happy, man must make use of nature

3 ___ In order to be happy, man must conquer nature

4 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____

5 ___ Don't know

#7.4 (H44) Q70. (HAND R CARD Q70) Please choose from among the following statements the one with which you agree the most.

- 1 ___ If individuals are made happy, then and only then will the country as a whole improve
- 2 ___ If the country as a whole improves, then and only then can individuals be made happy
- 3 ___ Improving the country and making individuals happy are the same thing
- 4 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 5 ___ Don't know

#5.1d (H45) Q71. (HAND R CARD Q71) If you were asked to choose the two most important items listed on this card, which two would you choose?

- 1 ___ Respect for parents
- 2 ___ Repaying people who have helped you in the past
- 3 ___ Respect for the rights of the individual
- 4 ___ Respect for the freedom of the individual
- 5 ___ Other answers (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 6 ___ Don't know

#5.6h (H46) Q72. (HAND R CARD Q72) Whom do you consider more desirable as a person?

- 1 ___ Mr. S who is friendly and can be counted on to help others but is not an efficient worker
- 2 ___ Mr. T who is an efficient worker but is indifferent to the worries and affairs of others
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

#2.2b (H47) Q73. (HAND R CARD Q73) Which of the two people described on this card would you like best?

- 1 ___ A person who stresses his/her own principles rather than achieving a consensus among other group members
- 2 ___ A person who stresses the importance of achieving a consensus among group members rather than maintaining his/her own principles
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

#5.1c1(H48) Q74. (HAND R CARD Q74) Suppose that you are the president of a company. The company decides to employ one person, and then carries out an employment examination. The supervisor in charge reports to you saying, "Your relative who took the examination got the second highest grade. But I believe that either your relative or the candidate who got the highest grade would be satisfactory. What shall we do?" In such a case, which person would you employ?

- 1 ___ One with the highest grade
- 2 ___ Your relative
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

#5.1c2 (H49) Q75. (HAND R CARD Q75) In the last question we supposed that the one getting the second highest grade was your relative. Suppose that the one who got the second highest grade was the son of parents to whom you felt indebted. Which person would you employ?

- 1 ___ One with the highest grade
- 2 ___ Son of your benefactor
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

#5.6 (H50) Q76. (HAND R CARD Q76) Suppose you are working in a firm. Which of the following department chiefs would you prefer to work under?

- 1 ___ A man who always sticks to the work rules and never demands any unreasonable work, but who, on the other hand, never does anything for you personally in matters not connected with work.
- 2 ___ A man who sometimes demands extra work in spite of rules against it, but who, on the other hand, looks after you personally in matters not connected with work
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

#2.12 (H51) Q77. Would you say that most of the time, people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- 1 ___ Try to be helpful
- 2 ___ Looking out for themselves
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

#2.12c (H53) Q78. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 ___ Can be trusted
- 2 ___ Can't be too careful
- 3 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____
- 4 ___ Don't know

Q79. (HAND R CARD 79) Using the answers on this card, would you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements (READ EACH IN TURN).

		Strongly <u>agree</u>	Agree to <u>some extent</u>	Disagree to <u>some extent</u>	Strongly <u>disagree</u>	Don't <u>know</u>
#7.83	1. There are some illnesses that are better treated by methods that modern medicine does not recognize	1	2	3	4	5

#7.84	2. Some day science will permit the complete understanding of the functioning of the human mind	1	2	3	4	5
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#7.85	3. Most of the social and economic problems we face today will be resolved by the advancement of science and technology	1	2	3	4	5
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Q80. (HAND R CARD Q80) How likely do you think it is that we will see each of the following things in the next 25 years? Very likely, possible but not too likely, or not at all likely (READ EACH IN TURN).

		<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Possible but not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
#7.86a	1. A safe method for the long term storage or disposal of waste products from nuclear power plants	1	2	3	4
#7.86b	2. A cure for common forms of cancer	1	2	3	4
#7.86c	3. A cure for senility	1	2	3	4
#7.86d	4. People living in space stations	1	2	3	4

Q81. (HAND R CARD Q81) Would you say that you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion towards each of the following ideas? (READ EACH IN TURN)

		<u>Favorable opinion</u>	<u>It depends</u>	<u>Unfavorable opinion</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
#8.2e(H67a)	1. Democracy	1	2	3	4
#8.2f(H67b)	2. Capitalism	1	2	3	4
#8.2h(H67c)	3. Socialism	1	2	3	4
#8.2g(H67d)	4. Liberalism	1	2	3	4
(H67e)	5. Conservatism	1	2	3	4

Q82. (HAND R CARD Q82) In your unit, what qualifications should a good leader have?
Please select the three most important ones.

- 1___ Technical expertise
- 2___ Fair to workers
- 3___ Respected and liked by workers
- 4___ Serious, responsible
- 5___ Good outside relations, know a lot of people
- 6___ Sincere toward colleagues
- 7___ Decisive, resolute
- 8___ Good judgment
- 9___ Bring benefits to workers
- 10___ Seniority
- 11___ Good class background
- 12___ Nothing/Don't know

Q83 (HAND R CARD Q83) The next statements are comments made by two airline companies about airplane safety. Which one most closely reflects your feeling?

- 1___ Airline A: Our company has never had a major accident or crash. As our record shows, our company's airplanes are absolutely safe.
- 2___ Airline B: Our company takes accidents very seriously. We pay special attention to avoiding accidents and we make every effort to adopt prudent policies.
- 3___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)_____

(H88) Q84. Have you ever visited Japan?

- 1___ No (SKIP TO Q86)
- 2___ Yes, once
- 3___ Yes, 2-5 times
- 4___ Yes, 6-10 times
- 5___ Yes, 11 or more times
- 6___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)_____
- 7___ Don't know

(HJ11) Q85. Have you ever lived in Japan for any length of time?

- 1___ No
- 2___ Yes (IF YES, "how long have you lived there?")_____
- 3___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)_____
- 4___ Don't know

Q86. Have you ever attended school in Japan? If yes, how many years did you complete?

- 1___ No
- 2___ Years (PLEASE SPECIFY)

(HJ09) Q87. How well do you use Japanese?

- 1 ___ Fluently
- 2 ___ Passably
- 3 ___ I can understand it, but I cannot speak it
- 4 ___ Very poorly
- 5 ___ Not at all
- 6 ___ Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____

Q88. (HAND R CARD Q88) In which of these groups did your total annual family income (individual income if single or both spouses if married), from all sources, fall last year before taxes? Just tell me the number.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 ___ Under 9,999 | 10 ___ \$90,000 to \$99,999 |
| 2 ___ \$10,000 to 19,999 | 11 ___ \$100,000 to \$119,999 |
| 3 ___ \$20,000 to 29,999 | 12 ___ \$120,000 to \$139,000 |
| 4 ___ \$30,000 to 39,999 | 13 ___ \$140,000 to \$159,000 |
| 5 ___ \$40,000 to 49,999 | 14 ___ \$ Over \$160,000 |
| 6 ___ \$50,000 to 59,999 | 15 ___ No answer |
| 7 ___ \$60,000 to 69,999 | 16 ___ Don't know |
| 8 ___ \$70,000 to 79,999 | 17 ___ Not applicable |
| 9 ___ \$80,000 to 89,999 | |

Thank you very much for your help with this long interview. We hope you found it interesting. Obviously, without all of the help from individuals like yourself in the Japanese community, this project would not be possible. It is our feeling that these things should be documented both for future generations of Japanese Americans and the general public.

Would you like a summary of the findings? We would be happy to send you a copy as soon as it is available. If so, please write your name and address on this card.

Interview Ended: ___ A.M. ___ P.M.

(INTERVIEWER: NOTE THE FOLLOWING ITEM, DO NOT ASK R)

Q89. Cooperativeness of R:

- 1 ___ Very cooperative
- 2 ___ Cooperative
- 3 ___ Indifferent (EXPLAIN) _____
- 4 ___ Uncooperative (EXPLAIN) _____

Q90. During the interview, did the interviewee ask you to show him/her the questionnaire? (Not the cards but the actual questionnaire itself)?

- 1 ___ Yes
- 2 ___ No