

核軍縮問題に関する国際世論調査

——韓国，オーストラリア2023調査報告書——

芝井清久

2023年12月

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統計数理研究所調査研究レポート

ISM Survey Research Report

統計数理研究所調査研究レポートは、当研究所の研究調査のデータの発表を目的として、調査研究レポート編集委員会の審査を経て、適宜、発刊する。ただし、内容に関してはすべて各著者・編者が責任を負う。著作権は統計数理研究所にあるものとする。調査研究レポート編集委員会の文書による承諾なしには、調査研究レポートの全部または一部の転載や複製は、いかなる形式、いかなる媒体においても禁ずる。ただし、各著者が執筆した部分については、本人が論文等で活用する権利は認める。

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概 要

本書は、日本学術振興会の支援を受けた研究プロジェクトである「核軍縮の本質と促進条件の理論的検証—IAEA 査察の効果とその将来性」（基盤研究(C) 課題番号 20K01517、研究代表 芝井清久、2020—2023 年度）の一環としておこなった核軍縮問題に関する国際調査¹の結果を、統計数理研究所の調査研究リポートとして刊行したものである。2023 年 2 月に実施した韓国、オーストラリアでの核軍縮調査の結果をまとめたものが本書であり、2022 年 1-2 月に実施した日本調査、広島・長崎調査、アメリカ調査の継続調査にあたる。したがって、本書は前調査結果をまとめた調査研究リポート No.121, 122 と合わせてひとつの研究成果となっている。

本研究の目的は核軍縮・核不拡散政策における IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency) 査察の効果を理論的・実証的に検証し、査察の役割を高めるために改善すべき点を明らかにすることである。本研究の学術的意義は、これまで不透明性を批判されてきた IAEA 査察の具体的な実施過程にまで踏み込んで査察制度の改善を検証したことにある。先行研究には含まれていない情報を取得することでより効果的な査察制度のあり方の検証をおこない、それを基にして違反の検出能力と違反の抑止効果を高めるための査察の方法を検討した。

本研究の具体的な目標としては北東アジアの非核化を実現させ、新たな核保有国の出現と存在を阻止することに貢献することにある。特に IAEA 査察の役割に着目しているが、さらに世論の側からの核軍縮推進の可能性の検証を企図して国際調査をおこなった。

もちろん一般論としては多くの人が核軍縮に賛成する傾向にあるが、一般的な意見の動向と核関連政策の間に相関関係にあるかどうかは定かではない。被爆国の日本でさえも核軍縮とアメリカの核抑止への依存の間で政策は揺れ動いており、単純な賛意が現実の非核化政策に結び付くだけの頑健性があるのかどうかは明確とはいえない。その点の検証を進めるために、本研究においては、安全保障問題（核の傘）やエネルギー問題（原発）といった国民の生活に結び付いた現実の問題を意識したうえでの本音の解明に特に重点を置いた調査を実施した。

韓国は潜在的核保有国の事例として調査した。潜在的核保有国とは核兵器を持つインセンティブがあり、かつ核開発する技術などを有する国家を意味する。韓国は北朝鮮の核保有によって大きな安全保障問題を抱えており、また日本と同様にアメリカの核の傘に依存する立場でもあり、さらには韓国は 1970 年代に実際に核開発をおこなって完成間近にまで迫った歴史もあることから、核軍縮や核抑止に対する意見の予測が難しい。日本と同様に核の脅威を間近に感じる国家の世論分析は、核軍縮問題において最も重要なデータのひとつになりうる。

オーストラリアは非核保有国の事例として調査した。核保有国でもなく、核の脅威を受けるような国際関係もない国家の代表として選んだ。オーストラリアは北東アジアに比較的近く、かつ紛争の少ない安全な地域であることから、日本・アメリカ・韓国との比較対象として適切であると判断した。また、オーストラリアは世界有数のウラン輸出国であることから、核関連の問題とは無縁ではない。ウランの需要が減少すれば国の財政に影響しうる物資であることから、核問題の意見に経済的利益が影響するかどうかの確認することも可能にする。

2022 年度の調査と今回の調査によって被爆国、核保有国、潜在的核保有国、非核保有国のデータが

¹ 調査実施時には「核軍縮問題に関する国際世論調査」および“Public Opinion Poll on Nuclear Disarmament Issues”の題目で実施した。

揃い、比較分析が可能となった（研究計画は芝井 2022a, b を参照）。この研究が核軍縮の推進に貢献し、日本人、特に被爆地である広島県・長崎県の人々が望む核廃絶に近づくことに貢献できれば幸いである。

本リポートの内容は、著者および共同研究者の（主に科研費および所内経費を原資とした）研究の成果であり、調査項目の設計からその解釈に至るまで著者の責任において設定したものである。解釈・評価に類する内容については、著者個人の見解に属するもので、所属組織の見解を示すものではない。

1 調査研究の学術的背景と調査項目の構成

1.1 学術的背景

本研究の背景として挙げられるのは、核軍縮をめぐる国際情勢の悪化である。冷戦終結した 1989 年頃から 2000 年代前半までは主に米英露仏の核保有数は減少傾向にあったが、2000 年代末から保有数はほぼ横ばいになり、中印パは増加傾向にあった。そして 2012 年に北朝鮮が自らが核保有国であると憲法に明記して公的に核保有を認め、2013 年以降も核実験と弾道ミサイル発射実験を繰り返すなど、現在においては核軍縮は停滞していると言わざるを得ない状況にある。2020 年 10 月には核兵器の保有につながる様々な行動を禁止する核兵器禁止条約(TPNW: Treaty on Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons)の批准国が 50 か国を超え、2021 年 1 月に発効されたが、その条約の意義には核保有国や日本など少なくとも国家が疑問を投げかけており、核軍縮の推進に貢献できるのかは不確定な状況にとどまっている。

さらには 2022 年にロシアが起こしたウクライナ侵攻において、事態の打開に苦しむプーチン大統領が他国の介入を防ぐために核の使用を示唆して威嚇するに至った。これにより、冷戦終結後の世界においても大国が核兵攻撃を選択肢に入れる意思があることが明らかになった。核の先制不使用をソ連が 1982 年に宣言したにもかかわらず、核の先制使用を示唆する事態が起こったことは、国際的な核軍縮政策の停滞もしくは後退を示す象徴的事件である。

Brennan (1961), Bull (1961, 1965), Schelling & Halperin (1961)が核軍縮・軍備管理の研究の礎を築いて以来、核軍縮・軍備管理さらには核廃絶も、その目的は核戦争の防止もしくは核戦争の可能性の低下であることが明示されてきた。核抑止はその目的達成の議論において密接にかかわっており、核抑止を不安定にする軍縮・軍備管理政策ではむしろ核戦争の可能性を高める危険があるため(Glaser 1998)、単純に核兵器の減少や核技術の制限をおこなうだけではその目的は達成できないこともありえる。だからこそ、核軍縮政策は核抑止も含めて常に核戦争の可能性への影響を考慮に入れておこなわなければならない。

核の先制不使用は核戦争の可能性を低下させるための政策のひとつである。核兵器は防御のためにのみ使用することを示して核攻撃を受ける不安に対する過剰反応といった不測の事態(uncertainty)を誘発することを防ぐことにつながり、また攻撃の意思のないことを示すことにもつながり、相互不信の減少にも貢献できた。ウクライナ侵攻以降のロシアはこの安全保障政策を放棄する意思を見せており、核戦争の可能性を増加させたといつてよい。

以上のように、核問題を取り巻く環境は悪化しつつあるといえ、現状を打開するためにはこれまでの手段だけでなく多様な方法をもって核軍縮を推進することが必要になる。

1.2 調査項目の構成

以上の問題意識に従って、一般論としての核問題に関する価値観だけでなく核抑止を意識したうえでの価値観、そして現実の安全保障問題への価値観など、複雑で本音が出づらい核問題においてできる限り本音を引き出せる設問を企図し、さらにデータ分析によって深層心理を検証できるデータを取得できるように項目を設定した(芝井 2022)。先行研究として、また設問作成のために Deutsch (1967),

ICRC (2019), Press, Sagan, & Valentino (2013), Sagan & Valentino (2017)などを参考にし、またアメリカの
リサーチ会社 Gallup と Pew Research Center の調査も参考にした。

政治に関する国際調査は国家の政治体制や法律によっては実施困難もしくは不可能となることもあるので、本研究では可能な限り調査の必要性和実施可能性を両立する国・地域を選んで調査をおこなうことを企図する。それによって不足点を補うかたちでデータを取得し、調査データを所属国の違いと核抑止による安全保障効果、敵対する国家の軍事力、核戦争に巻き込まれる不安、核の平和利用、そして人道的な倫理観・規範の影響力とそれらの相互作用を検証することで、核軍縮への価値観に及ぼす影響については核軍縮の意見を強めるためのメカニズムを探る。

表 1 核問題における国家の 4 分類

| | |
|---------|---|
| 被爆国 | 核攻撃を受けた経験のある国家。日本。 |
| 核保有国 | 核兵器を保有する国家。米英仏露中印パ・イスラエル・北朝鮮。 |
| 潜在的核保有国 | 強い軍事的脅威、特に核の脅威を受けており、核保有するインセンティブを有する非核保有国。韓国、台湾、イランなど。 |
| 非核保有国 | 核保有するインセンティブを持たない国家。オーストラリア、カナダなど。 |

それらの独立変数の効果が国家の置かれた状況によって変化するか否かも検証する。核保有国すなわち世界有数の軍事力・技術力を持つ国家であるというステータスや核保有国から圧力を受ける国家に在住する人々の核抑止や核の傘に対する意識など、所属国家によって核兵器に対する価値観の構成は異なる可能性は高い。そこで国際世論の分析をするうえで国家を 4 群に分類し (表 1)、それぞれの群からデータを取得する国家を選別する。さらに国家間に加えて群間の比較分析をおこない、国際世論形成の分析をおこないたい (芝井 2022b)。日本、広島県・長崎県、アメリカの調査は 2022 年度に実施し、調査結果を得た。本年度に韓国、オーストラリア調査を実施したことで、これら 4 分類の国家のデータを収集したことで、比較分析が可能となった (Shibai 2022; 芝井 2022a)。

調査項目は、核兵器に関する多様な設問、具体的には核軍縮への評価、核廃絶への評価、核抑止への評価、核攻撃の正当性、軍事紛争への不安、北東アジアの安全保障問題、IAEA 査察、原発などに関連する設問の回答を 4～6 段階の順序尺度で取得し、統計分析に用いられるように設計する。それによって項目間の複雑な相関関係と交互作用を明らかにし、さらには核抑止と核軍縮の間にどのような関係性が存在するのかを明らかにする。

核の平和利用を別に測定するのは、核関連の問題においては最も日常生活にかかわっていて、単独の成分として抽出できるだけの情報が存在すること、生活に直結する有用性と大量の人命を奪う危険性という二律背反を内包する存在は核兵器に対する価値観に影響を及ぼしていると予測される項目であるからである。IAEA に関する設問も同様に、アイゼンハワー大統領の“Atoms for Peace”で示された国家の核の平和利用の権利と核拡散の危険という核技術に内包された矛盾を前提としたうえで、人々が国家の権利と国際社会の安定とどちらを重視するのかを測る。全体の構成として、いわば核抑止、核軍縮、核の平和利用の主成分を抽出できるように各分類に属する調査項目を設置し、個々の調査項目間の関係性が 4 分類された国家群ごとでどう異なるか、どの項目間にどのような相関があるのか、核軍縮を支持する価値観に強く貢献する変数が何かを検証することは核軍縮研究にとって意義のある成果となる。

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2 調査方法

2.1 調査方法の概要

本調査は統計数理研究所の倫理審査（承認番号：ISM21-003）を受けて実施した調査である。

本調査は 2022 年に実施した日本、広島・長崎、アメリカ調査の継続調査であるため、調査対象も前調査と一致させた。調査対象には日本の原爆投下を体験した人も含めるために 80 歳以上の有権者も調査対象とした。しかしながら、高齢層、特に 80 歳代以上のサンプルを予定通り確保することが困難であったため、他の年齢層に割り振られた。また、割り当ての計算の際の小数点の四捨五入によるサンプリング数のずれを適宜調節している。

【調査対象】

1. 母集団

| | |
|---------|-----------------------|
| 韓国 | 韓国在住の 18 歳以上の有権者 |
| オーストラリア | オーストラリア在住の 18 歳以上の有権者 |

2. 標本

| | |
|---------|-------------|
| 韓国 | 計画標本 1000 名 |
| オーストラリア | 計画標本 1000 名 |

3. 抽出方法

| | |
|---------|---|
| 韓国 | 韓国統計庁のポータルサイト KOSIS で公開された 2021 年の人口分布を基に性・年齢層に応じて標本数を割り当て、委託したリサーチ会社の提携パネルの中から 18 歳以上の男女を抽出し、割付の回収を目標に配信し、回収したサンプルの中から、割付の数を無作為に抽出した。 |
| オーストラリア | Australian Bureau of Statistics が公開した 2021 年の人口分布を基に性・年齢層に応じて標本数を割り当て、委託したリサーチ会社の提携パネルの中から 18 歳以上の男女を抽出し、割付の回収を目標に配信し、回収したサンプルの中から、割付の数を無作為に抽出した。 |

【調査方法】

Web 調査。

Web 調査実施および Web 画面作成はリサーチ会社の株式会社アスマークに委託した。韓国およびオーストラリア調査の調査対象は同社の提携先のパネルから抽出された。そのモニター登録および調査への参加に関しては、モニター自身の自発的な行為によってなされたものである。

【調査票】（「付録」参照）

1. 質問項目

| | |
|---------|--------------------------|
| 韓国 | 47 項目（多項目選択回答項目及び自由回答項目） |
| オーストラリア | 47 項目（多項目選択回答項目及び自由回答項目） |

2. 調査項目の内容

8 カテゴリー。

1. 属性情報
2. 核軍縮について（核軍縮への一般的意見、特定条件下での意見など）
3. 核兵器について（核抑止の効果への意見、核保有の正当性、核攻撃の正当性など）
4. 核廃絶・脱原発について（核廃絶への同意、核廃絶は可能と思うか、脱原発への意見、脱原発は可能と思うかなど）
5. 地域の安全保障問題（朝鮮半島における深刻な紛争、南シナ海における深刻な紛争など）
6. IAEA（IAEA の貢献、IAEA の権限の強化など）

7. 民主主義と政府（民主主義への評価、民主主義における重要な要素など）
8. 核兵器関連の教育（これまで受けたことのある核教育など）

【調査日程】

韓国調査：2023 年 2 月 7 日から 2 月 17 日にかけて実施。

オーストラリア調査：2023 年 2 月 7 日から 2 月 20 日にかけて実施。

2.2 有効回収標本の詳細

調査対象を 18 歳以上～80 歳代と設定したが、委託会社より高齢層の回収が難しいと指摘されたため、高齢層は 60 歳以上でひとまとめとして割り付けを行った。しかしながら、韓国では高齢層のオンラインパネルが少なく、回収が困難であったため不足分を他の年齢層に振り分けざるを得なかった。

Table1-1. 韓国の標本数と割付

| 地域 | 性・年齢 | 標本サイズ | 割付 |
|---|-----------|-------|----|
| Seoul, Incheon, Gyeonggi-do | 男性 18-29 | 53 | 53 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 57 | 55 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 53 | 53 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 41 | 40 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 34 | 34 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 56 | 53 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 64 | 54 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 71 | 54 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 41 | 42 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 20 | 45 |
| Gangwon-do | 男性 18-29 | 2 | 4 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 1 | 3 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 3 | 3 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 2 | 3 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 2 | 3 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 1 | 2 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 2 | 3 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 1 | 3 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 0 | 3 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 2 | 5 |
| Sejong, Daejeon, Chungcheongbuk-do, Chungcheongnam-do | 男性 18-29 | 15 | 13 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 11 | 10 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 10 | 10 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 9 | 9 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 11 | 10 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 11 | 11 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 10 | 10 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 10 | 10 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 10 | 9 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 11 | 13 |
| Gwangju, Jeollabuk-do, Jeollanam-do | 男性 18-29 | 8 | 11 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 6 | 9 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 11 | 11 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 6 | 8 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 11 | 12 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 11 | 11 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|------|------|
| | 女性 30-39 | 9 | 9 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 10 | 10 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 6 | 8 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 2 | 16 |
| Busan, Ulsan, Daegu, Gyeongsangbuk-do, Gyeongsangnam-do, Jeju-do | 男性 18-29 | 31 | 28 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 28 | 26 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 29 | 29 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 27 | 25 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 24 | 23 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 30 | 25 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 36 | 26 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 36 | 30 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 46 | 27 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 19 | 36 |
| 合計 | | 1000 | 1000 |

Table1-2. オーストラリアの標本数と割付

| | | | |
|--|-----------|----|----|
| Australian Capital Territory, New South Wales (Coral Sea Islands, Heard Island and McDonald Islands, Norfolk Island) | 男性 18-29 | 32 | 33 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 32 | 32 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 28 | 29 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 26 | 23 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 53 | 53 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 34 | 35 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 30 | 33 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 28 | 28 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 25 | 25 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 48 | 49 |
| Victoria, Tasmania | 男性 18-29 | 28 | 28 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 27 | 27 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 24 | 24 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 22 | 22 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 43 | 43 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 28 | 30 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 26 | 27 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 23 | 24 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 21 | 21 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 38 | 38 |
| Queensland | 男性 18-29 | 20 | 21 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 18 | 18 |

| | | | |
|--|-----------|------|------|
| | 男性 40-49 | 17 | 17 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 17 | 17 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 31 | 33 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 20 | 20 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 17 | 18 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 16 | 17 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 16 | 16 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 27 | 27 |
| South Australia, Northern Territory (Ashmore and Cartier Islands) | 男性 18-29 | 8 | 8 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 7 | 7 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 7 | 9 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 7 | 7 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 13 | 13 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 8 | 8 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 7 | 7 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 6 | 6 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 7 | 7 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 12 | 13 |
| Western Australia (Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands) | 男性 18-29 | 9 | 9 |
| | 男性 30-39 | 10 | 10 |
| | 男性 40-49 | 9 | 7 |
| | 男性 50-59 | 8 | 5 |
| | 男性 60 歳以上 | 15 | 14 |
| | 女性 18-29 | 11 | 12 |
| | 女性 30-39 | 10 | 10 |
| | 女性 40-49 | 9 | 9 |
| | 女性 50-59 | 8 | 9 |
| | 女性 60 歳以上 | 14 | 14 |
| 合計 | | 1000 | 1012 |

2.3 標本の地域分布

割付は州・都市の人口分布に基づいて作成したが、実際の標本の地域分布はリサーチ会社の確保するモニターの人口分布に影響された。韓国、オーストラリアともに特定の大都市圏にモニターが集中している。

| 韓国 | | | オーストラリア | | |
|-------------------|------|------|------------------------------|------|------|
| | 度数 | % | | 度数 | % |
| Seoul | 395 | 39.5 | Australian Capital Territory | 35 | 3.5 |
| Incheon | 50 | 5 | New South Wales | 301 | 30.1 |
| Daegu | 32 | 3.2 | Northern Territory | 4 | 0.4 |
| Ulsan | 11 | 1.1 | Queensland | 199 | 19.9 |
| Daejeon | 29 | 2.9 | South Australia | 78 | 7.8 |
| Gwangju | 68 | 6.8 | Tasmania | 39 | 3.9 |
| Busan | 62 | 6.2 | Victoria | 241 | 24.1 |
| Gyeonggi Province | 195 | 19.5 | Western Australia | 103 | 10.3 |
| Gangwon Province | 11 | 1.1 | 合計 | 1000 | 100 |
| Chungcheongbuk-do | 18 | 1.8 | | | |
| Chungcheongnam-do | 16 | 1.6 | | | |
| Jeollabuk-do | 15 | 1.5 | | | |
| Jeollanam-do | 33 | 3.3 | | | |
| Gyeongsangbuk-do | 23 | 2.3 | | | |
| Gyeongsangnam-do | 30 | 3 | | | |
| Jeju | 6 | 0.6 | | | |
| Sejong | 6 | 0.6 | | | |
| 合計 | 1000 | 100 | | | |

3 基礎集計表

本章では各国の調査結果の集計表を表記した。

基本属性項目の単純集計表に続いて、各設問項目と基本属性項目のクロス集計表という構成となっている。なお、選択数の記載のない設問は単数選択式（1つを選択）の設問である。

韓国調査は韓国語でおこなったが、本章では全て英語で表記した。

3.1 韓国調査*

Q1. Your gender

| | Frequency | % |
|----------|-----------|------|
| 1 Male | 485 | 48.5 |
| 2 Female | 515 | 51.5 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q2-1. Your age. (Enter a numerical value)

| | Frequency | % |
|-------|-----------|------|
| 18-19 | 11 | 1.1 |
| 20s | 207 | 20.7 |
| 30s | 224 | 22.4 |
| 40s | 234 | 23.4 |
| 50s | 188 | 18.8 |
| 60s | 133 | 13.3 |
| 70s | 3 | 0.3 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q3. What is the highest level of education you completed?

| | Frequency | % |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|
| 1 Elementary/junior high school | 14 | 1.4 |
| 2 High school | 186 | 18.6 |
| 3 Junior college/vocational school | 110 | 11.0 |
| 4 Undergraduate school | 571 | 57.1 |
| 5 Graduate school | 119 | 11.9 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2022 before taxes (will fall/fell), including any bonuses. (Enter a numerical value)

| | Frequency | % |
|---------------------------|-----------|------|
| less than 10 million won | 161 | 16.1 |
| 10 to 20 million won | 49 | 4.9 |
| 20 to 30 million won | 65 | 6.5 |
| 30 to 40 million won | 101 | 10.1 |
| 40 to 50 million won | 99 | 9.9 |
| 50 to 60 million won | 97 | 9.7 |
| 60 to 70 million won | 96 | 9.6 |
| 70 to 80 million won | 87 | 8.7 |
| 80 to 90 million won | 73 | 7.3 |
| 90 to 100 million won | 42 | 4.2 |
| more than 100 million won | 130 | 13.0 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q2-2. Where do you currently live?

| | Frequency | % |
|----------------------|-----------|------|
| 1 Seoul | 395 | 39.5 |
| 2 Incheon | 50 | 5 |
| 3 Daegu | 32 | 3.2 |
| 4 Ulsan | 11 | 1.1 |
| 5 Daejeon | 29 | 2.9 |
| 6 Gwangju | 68 | 6.8 |
| 7 Busan | 62 | 6.2 |
| 8 Gyeonggi Province | 195 | 19.5 |
| 9 Gangwon Province | 11 | 1.1 |
| 10 Chungcheongbuk-do | 18 | 1.8 |
| 11 Chungcheongnam-do | 16 | 1.6 |
| 12 Jeollabuk-do | 15 | 1.5 |
| 13 Jeollanam-do | 33 | 3.3 |
| 14 Gyeongsangbuk-do | 23 | 2.3 |
| 15 Gyeongsangnam-do | 30 | 3 |
| 16 Jeju | 6 | 0.6 |
| 17 Sejong | 6 | 0.6 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

* 設問と項目の韓国語原文は付録を参照。

Q4. What is your current occupation?

1 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries

2 Self-employed business

3 Professional or liberal trade (e.g., teacher, doctor)

4 Managerial position (section manager and above)

5 White collar worker (word processor, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)

6 Blue collar laborer

7 Homemaker

8 Student

9 Unemployed (including retired)

10 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 0.6 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 31.6 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 1.2 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 28.0 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 2.1 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | - | 5.8 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 35.0 | 3.3 | 22.1 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.9 | 9.1 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | - | 4.8 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 32.4 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 21.7 | 14.0 | 5.3 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 0.9 | 8.0 | 15.6 | 9.8 | 44.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.4 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 17.1 | 33.8 | 3.8 | 16.7 | - | 7.3 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.1 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 27.1 | 6.4 | 22.9 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 0.8 | 13.5 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 15.0 | - | 24.8 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | - | - | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | - | 7.1 | 28.6 | - | 21.4 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | 99.8 | 14 |
| High school | 0.5 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 3.6 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 31.8 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 0.2 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 38.2 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | - | 4.2 | 26.9 | 12.6 | 26.1 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 1.0 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 27.1 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 1.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 27.7 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 99.7 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | - | 9.7 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 32.7 | 5.1 | 13.3 | 3.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 0.5 | 10.9 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 28.4 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | - | 6.1 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 39.6 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q5. What political party do you support? (Select one)

- 1 Basic Income Party
- 2 Democratic Party
- 3 Justice Party
- 4 People Power Party
- 5 Transition Korea
- 6 I don't support any party
- 7 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 0.7 | 35.6 | 3.1 | 23.0 | 0.7 | 36.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 1.0 | 38.1 | 2.7 | 27.2 | 1.0 | 29.3 | 0.6 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 0.4 | 33.2 | 3.5 | 19.0 | 0.4 | 43.3 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 9.1 | - | 18.2 | - | 72.7 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 1.0 | 36.7 | 3.9 | 17.9 | 0.5 | 39.6 | 0.5 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 1.8 | 31.3 | 3.6 | 21.4 | 0.4 | 41.5 | - | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.4 | 44.4 | 1.3 | 20.1 | 0.9 | 32.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | - | 38.3 | 3.7 | 23.9 | 1.1 | 32.4 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 188 |
| 60s | - | 24.1 | 3.8 | 38.3 | 0.8 | 32.3 | 0.8 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | 66.7 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 35.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | 28.6 | - | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 0.5 | 31.2 | 1.6 | 23.7 | - | 41.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 0.9 | 37.3 | 1.8 | 10.0 | 3.6 | 46.4 | - | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 0.4 | 38.5 | 3.9 | 23.5 | 0.4 | 33.3 | 0.2 | 100.2 | 571 |
| Graduate school | - | 26.9 | 2.5 | 33.6 | 0.8 | 35.3 | 0.8 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 1.0 | 33.3 | 3.3 | 19.5 | 1.4 | 40.0 | 1.4 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 0.6 | 30.7 | 1.2 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 46.4 | - | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 1.0 | 34.7 | 4.1 | 23.0 | - | 36.7 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 0.5 | 38.8 | 1.6 | 25.1 | 0.5 | 33.3 | - | 99.8 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 0.4 | 39.2 | 4.5 | 26.1 | 0.8 | 29.0 | - | 100.0 | 245 |

Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 6.3 | 12.2 | 21.7 | 28.9 | 22.3 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 5.4 | 9.7 | 15.3 | 28.7 | 28.0 | 13.0 | 100.1 | 485 |
| Female | 7.2 | 14.6 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 16.9 | 4.5 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 36.4 | - | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 4.3 | 15.0 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 5.8 | 13.8 | 25.0 | 29.9 | 15.6 | 9.8 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 8.5 | 13.2 | 22.6 | 32.1 | 17.5 | 6.0 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 8.5 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 38.8 | 10.6 | 99.9 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.0 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 29.3 | 34.6 | 15.0 | 99.9 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 28.6 | - | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 8.6 | 13.4 | 24.2 | 30.6 | 18.3 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 5.5 | 10.9 | 30.9 | 26.4 | 15.5 | 10.9 | 100.1 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 4.9 | 11.7 | 20.7 | 29.1 | 24.5 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 10.1 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 7.1 | 12.9 | 27.1 | 30.0 | 16.2 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 5.4 | 10.8 | 26.5 | 29.5 | 20.5 | 7.2 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 5.6 | 10.2 | 20.9 | 33.2 | 19.9 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.8 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 26.8 | 28.4 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 8.6 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 11.0 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to your nation's security.

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.9 | 11.5 | 18.6 | 29.0 | 26.8 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.7 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 26.4 | 32.4 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 5.0 | 13.2 | 24.5 | 31.5 | 21.6 | 4.3 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 18.2 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 4.3 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 32.4 | 17.9 | 6.8 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 2.7 | 9.8 | 21.0 | 35.3 | 19.2 | 12.1 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 7.3 | 12.4 | 20.5 | 29.5 | 24.8 | 5.6 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 5.9 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 19.1 | 42.0 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.8 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 27.1 | 36.1 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | - | 14.3 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 8.1 | 12.4 | 22.6 | 28.0 | 23.1 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 2.7 | 9.1 | 30.0 | 28.2 | 21.8 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 3.5 | 11.2 | 15.2 | 31.9 | 28.0 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 9.2 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 32.8 | 6.7 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 4.8 | 15.2 | 22.9 | 28.6 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 3.6 | 6.0 | 25.9 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 6.6 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 4.1 | 9.2 | 20.4 | 32.7 | 23.5 | 10.2 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.3 | 12.0 | 18.6 | 26.8 | 30.1 | 9.3 | 100.1 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 7.8 | 13.5 | 8.6 | 28.2 | 32.2 | 9.8 | 100.1 | 245 |

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 60.6 | 39.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 72.0 | 28.0 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 49.9 | 50.1 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 27.3 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 54.1 | 45.9 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 56.3 | 43.8 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 55.1 | 44.9 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 70.2 | 29.8 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 76.7 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 78.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 52.7 | 47.3 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 59.1 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 62.2 | 37.8 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 64.7 | 35.3 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 53.3 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 58.4 | 41.6 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 63.8 | 36.2 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 65.6 | 34.4 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 62.0 | 38.0 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree nuclear disarmament?

- 1 It will make the international community safer.
 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable.
 3 There is no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else.
 4 Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons.
 5 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 32.9 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 37.5 | 19.8 | 24.1 | 18.4 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 28.5 | 22.1 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 45.5 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 27.3 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 29.5 | 28.5 | 19.8 | 22.2 | - | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 30.4 | 29.5 | 22.8 | 16.5 | 0.9 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 31.6 | 18.4 | 26.5 | 23.5 | - | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 36.2 | 13.3 | 25.5 | 25.0 | - | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 39.1 | 12.0 | 28.6 | 20.3 | - | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 50.0 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | - | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 32.8 | 21.0 | 16.7 | 29.6 | - | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 28.2 | 20.0 | 30.9 | 20.0 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 32.4 | 21.0 | 26.8 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 37.8 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 21.0 | - | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 29.0 | 26.2 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 27.1 | 23.5 | 30.1 | 18.7 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 37.8 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 24.5 | - | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 36.1 | 19.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 | - | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 33.9 | 17.1 | 29.0 | 20.0 | - | 100.0 | 245 |

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree nuclear disarmament?

1 It is safer to have nuclear weapons.

2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible.

3 There would be no change with or without nuclear weapons.

4 Possession of nuclear weapons will improve the international status of the nation.

5 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 21.2 | 33.7 | 29.2 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 22.1 | 37.9 | 24.9 | 15.1 | - | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 20.4 | 29.7 | 33.2 | 16.1 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 63.6 | 27.3 | 9.1 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 21.7 | 33.8 | 31.4 | 13.0 | - | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 22.8 | 30.8 | 34.8 | 11.6 | - | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 19.7 | 36.3 | 29.1 | 15.0 | - | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 21.3 | 31.4 | 25.5 | 20.7 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 21.8 | 35.3 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 50.0 | 21.4 | 28.6 | - | - | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 22.0 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 15.6 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 21.8 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 14.5 | - | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 21.0 | 34.3 | 28.2 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 16.8 | 35.3 | 31.9 | 15.1 | 0.8 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 22.4 | 31.9 | 32.9 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 19.3 | 34.3 | 31.3 | 15.1 | - | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 22.4 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 16.8 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 16.4 | 36.6 | 30.1 | 16.9 | - | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 24.1 | 36.3 | 22.4 | 16.7 | 0.4 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 8.3 | 10.5 | 18.5 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 8.2 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 22.3 | 28.0 | 17.3 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 8.3 | 10.9 | 22.7 | 28.3 | 20.8 | 8.9 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 8.7 | 15.0 | 21.3 | 25.1 | 21.7 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 6.3 | 7.6 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 19.2 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 9.8 | 10.3 | 21.4 | 26.1 | 22.6 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 10.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 19.7 | 34.6 | 16.5 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 6.0 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 31.6 | 25.6 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 7.1 | - | 50.0 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 12.4 | 8.6 | 20.4 | 29.0 | 21.5 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 1.8 | 10.9 | 25.5 | 22.7 | 27.3 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 8.1 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 14.5 | 99.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 8.4 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 26.1 | 28.6 | 10.1 | 100.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 7.1 | 11.9 | 23.3 | 31.4 | 18.1 | 8.1 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 6.0 | 7.2 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 6.6 | 12.8 | 17.9 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 14.3 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 7.1 | 8.7 | 18.6 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 13.1 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 20.4 | 28.2 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 8.4 | 15.5 | 20.4 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 8.9 | 12.4 | 17.7 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 8.0 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 26.8 | 18.6 | 5.2 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 45.5 | 18.2 | 27.3 | - | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 11.6 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 27.5 | 19.8 | 4.3 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 4.9 | 15.6 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 11.1 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 3.4 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 6.9 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 18.6 | 30.3 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 6.8 | 10.5 | 14.3 | 29.3 | 26.3 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 11.3 | 14.5 | 23.7 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 5.4 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 4.5 | 18.2 | 25.5 | 26.4 | 19.1 | 6.4 | 100.1 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 7.0 | 14.5 | 18.4 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 12.6 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 24.4 | 5.0 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 10.5 | 15.2 | 23.8 | 33.3 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 4.8 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 30.1 | 22.3 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 6.6 | 13.8 | 19.4 | 29.1 | 21.4 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 7.1 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 20.2 | 26.8 | 8.7 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 11.4 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 25.3 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q14. Please select all the countries that you think have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there is none, please select “No nation should proceed.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 The United States

2 Russia

3 United Kingdom

4 France

5 China

6 Israel

7 India

8 Pakistan

9 North Korea

10 Other

11 No nation should proceed.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 54.5 | 46.5 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 40.8 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 44.9 | 0.8 | 23 | 1000 |
| Male | 59.6 | 53.4 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 49.7 | 17.9 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 48.2 | 1 | 15.1 | 485 |
| Female | 49.7 | 40 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 32.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 41.7 | 0.6 | 30.5 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 36.4 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 36.4 | - | 54.5 | 11 |
| 20s | 49.3 | 34.8 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 24.6 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 39.1 | 0.5 | 27.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 50 | 39.3 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 31.3 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 36.6 | 0.9 | 25.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 54.3 | 44.4 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 41.9 | 13.7 | 21.4 | 17.9 | 45.7 | 0.4 | 22.6 | 234 |
| 50s | 62.2 | 61.7 | 17 | 18.6 | 56.4 | 21.8 | 28.7 | 25 | 54.3 | 0.5 | 18.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 60.9 | 59.4 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 59.4 | 22.6 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 53.4 | 2.3 | 17.3 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | - | - | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14 |
| High school | 50 | 38.2 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 29 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 40.3 | 1.1 | 31.7 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 52.7 | 50 | 11.8 | 10 | 45.5 | 14.5 | 20 | 17.3 | 47.3 | - | 23.6 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 58 | 48.7 | 14 | 13 | 43.4 | 15.8 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 46.4 | 0.7 | 19.6 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 48.7 | 47.1 | 14.3 | 16 | 44.5 | 21.8 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 47.1 | - | 26.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 51.9 | 30 | 10 | 10 | 26.2 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 11 | 31.4 | 1.4 | 23.3 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 51.2 | 47 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 39.2 | 15.7 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 48.8 | 0.6 | 29.5 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 52 | 44.4 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 40.3 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 44.4 | 1 | 21.4 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 59 | 55.2 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 50.3 | 14.2 | 22.4 | 14.8 | 49.2 | - | 19.7 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 57.6 | 55.5 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 47.8 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 22.4 | 51 | 0.8 | 22 | 245 |

Q15. Please select all items that you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. If there is none, please select “None.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)

2 Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)

3 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

4 The United Nations

5 The United States

6 European Union

7 United Kingdom

8 China

9 Russia

10 Japan

11 South Korea

88 Other

99 None

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 88 | 99 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 39.7 | 34.8 | 27.3 | 25 | 23.6 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 8 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 26.7 | 1000 |
| Male | 48 | 40.2 | 34.2 | 30.5 | 26.2 | 12.8 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 6 | 0.2 | 20.2 | 485 |
| Female | 31.8 | 29.7 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 9.5 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 32.8 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 9.1 | 27.3 | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 36.4 | 11 |
| 20s | 26.1 | 25.1 | 20.3 | 26.6 | 30.4 | 11.6 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 1 | 25.6 | 207 |
| 30s | 31.7 | 32.1 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 26.3 | 12.9 | 3.1 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 4 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 25.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 43.6 | 37.2 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | - | 27.8 | 234 |
| 50s | 50.5 | 36.7 | 35.6 | 22.3 | 18.6 | 10.6 | 2.7 | 9 | 9 | 2.7 | 4.3 | - | 28.7 | 188 |
| 60s | 51.9 | 46.6 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 16.5 | 12 | 3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 0.8 | 24.8 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | - | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 42.9 | 50 | 42.9 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | 14.3 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 14 |
| High school | 30.6 | 28.5 | 22 | 24.2 | 22.6 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 34.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 34.5 | 29.1 | 23.6 | 29.1 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | - | 30 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 43.8 | 37.7 | 29.4 | 24.5 | 25 | 10 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 22.6 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 41.2 | 35.3 | 26.1 | 22.7 | 16.8 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 31.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 31 | 27.6 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 24.8 | 12.9 | 1.9 | 9 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 24.3 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 39.2 | 34.9 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 | - | 34.3 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 33.2 | 31.6 | 26 | 26.5 | 24 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1 | 28.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 42.6 | 37.2 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 25.7 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 50.6 | 41.6 | 35.1 | 27.3 | 25.7 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 23.3 | 245 |

Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 6.9 | 11.4 | 17.1 | 33.0 | 21.2 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 7.4 | 10.7 | 14.6 | 28.2 | 24.3 | 14.6 | 99.8 | 485 |
| Female | 6.4 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 37.5 | 18.3 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 9.1 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 27.3 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 4.3 | 7.7 | 24.6 | 34.8 | 19.3 | 9.2 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 6.3 | 11.2 | 17.9 | 34.4 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 8.1 | 12.8 | 16.2 | 35.0 | 20.5 | 7.3 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 9.6 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 28.7 | 22.9 | 11.7 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 6.0 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 21.4 | 21.4 | - | 14.3 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 10.2 | 12.9 | 17.2 | 32.8 | 17.2 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 6.4 | 10.0 | 20.9 | 32.7 | 22.7 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 5.6 | 10.5 | 16.5 | 34.2 | 22.8 | 10.5 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 8.4 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 31.9 | 19.3 | 10.9 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.7 | 13.3 | 22.4 | 34.3 | 15.7 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 6.0 | 10.2 | 19.9 | 38.6 | 18.1 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 8.7 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 32.7 | 24.0 | 9.7 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 6.6 | 11.5 | 15.3 | 30.6 | 23.5 | 12.6 | 100.1 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 7.3 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 30.2 | 24.1 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q17. When non-nuclear threats exist, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 5.8 | 11.6 | 17.1 | 33.4 | 23.5 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 6.0 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 5.6 | 11.5 | 19.4 | 38.4 | 20.2 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 9.1 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 3.4 | 8.7 | 21.7 | 36.7 | 20.3 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 5.4 | 8.9 | 15.6 | 35.3 | 22.3 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 7.7 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 35.9 | 22.2 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 6.4 | 18.6 | 16.0 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 6.0 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 8.3 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 14.3 | - | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 8.6 | 10.2 | 19.9 | 33.3 | 19.4 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 3.6 | 10.9 | 20.9 | 32.7 | 25.5 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 4.7 | 11.4 | 16.8 | 33.5 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 7.6 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 36.1 | 21.8 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 6.7 | 11.4 | 19.5 | 38.6 | 17.6 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 6.6 | 11.4 | 20.5 | 35.5 | 20.5 | 5.4 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 6.6 | 9.2 | 19.4 | 33.7 | 23.5 | 7.7 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.3 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 31.1 | 24.0 | 12.0 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 5.7 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.4 | 9.9 | 17.2 | 36.5 | 24.5 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.7 | 9.7 | 15.3 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 4.1 | 10.1 | 19.0 | 43.1 | 18.4 | 5.2 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | - | 27.3 | 36.4 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 4.8 | 9.2 | 22.7 | 33.3 | 23.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 3.1 | 9.4 | 18.3 | 37.9 | 20.5 | 10.7 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 5.1 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 36.8 | 24.4 | 5.6 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 4.8 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 37.2 | 25.5 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.8 | 4.5 | 12.8 | 37.6 | 31.6 | 9.8 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 6.5 | 11.3 | 21.0 | 32.8 | 22.6 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | - | 7.3 | 24.5 | 40.0 | 21.8 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 3.9 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 37.3 | 25.9 | 7.7 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 7.6 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 37.8 | 25.2 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.2 | 10.5 | 19.5 | 41.9 | 16.7 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 4.2 | 7.8 | 19.9 | 40.4 | 23.5 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 2.6 | 9.2 | 16.8 | 36.2 | 27.0 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.8 | 10.9 | 16.9 | 32.2 | 27.3 | 8.7 | 99.8 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 5.7 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 32.7 | 27.8 | 9.4 | 100.1 | 245 |

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.6 | 10.5 | 18.6 | 33.1 | 25.4 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 6.0 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 9.9 | 100.1 | 485 |
| Female | 3.3 | 10.7 | 21.7 | 37.3 | 21.2 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 9.1 | 27.3 | 36.4 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 3.9 | 7.7 | 24.2 | 32.9 | 24.2 | 7.2 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 3.6 | 8.5 | 21.0 | 33.9 | 21.4 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 4.7 | 13.2 | 18.8 | 35.0 | 22.2 | 6.0 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 5.9 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 31.9 | 31.4 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 6.0 | 8.3 | 15.8 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 8.3 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 7.1 | 28.6 | 14.3 | - | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 7.5 | 8.6 | 18.3 | 33.9 | 25.3 | 6.5 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 1.8 | 5.5 | 30.0 | 34.5 | 21.8 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 3.9 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 33.1 | 25.7 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 5.9 | 9.2 | 16.0 | 32.8 | 30.3 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.7 | 10.5 | 22.9 | 36.2 | 18.1 | 6.7 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 4.2 | 7.8 | 26.5 | 35.5 | 21.1 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 3.1 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 33.7 | 29.1 | 8.2 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.3 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 31.7 | 27.3 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 6.1 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 29.4 | 30.2 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q20. Since opened for signature of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any reasons that can be considered appropriate for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are appropriate. If no, please select "No appropriate reason." (Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nation is under nuclear threat.

2 When a nation is under military threats.

3 To prepare for future threats.

4 To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers.

5 The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war.

6 Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states.

7 The NPT is unequal because only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China are not banned from possessing nuclear weapons.

8 If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis to make it illegal.

9 There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons.

10 There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|----|------|------|
| Total | 38.6 | 36.6 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 21.5 | 5.2 | 2.9 | - | 25.4 | 1000 |
| Male | 41 | 38.6 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 21.6 | 7 | 3.3 | - | 20.4 | 485 |
| Female | 36.3 | 34.8 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 21.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | - | 30.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 36.4 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.5 | 11 |
| 20s | 34.3 | 35.7 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 15.9 | 13 | 16.9 | 7.2 | 2.9 | - | 19.3 | 207 |
| 30s | 33.5 | 37.1 | 20.1 | 21 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 7.6 | 2.7 | - | 26.8 | 224 |
| 40s | 36.3 | 39.3 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 11.1 | 12 | 24.4 | 2.6 | 3 | - | 24.8 | 234 |
| 50s | 45.2 | 35.6 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 8.5 | 13.3 | 25 | 3.7 | 3.2 | - | 30.9 | 188 |
| 60s | 48.9 | 33.8 | 16.5 | 20.3 | 11.3 | 18.8 | 24.8 | 5.3 | 3 | - | 23.3 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 50 | 35.7 | 42.9 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | 28.6 | 14 |
| High school | 38.2 | 34.9 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 3.8 | - | 31.2 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 44.5 | 40.9 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 10 | 10.9 | 20.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 | - | 17.3 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 37.3 | 36.6 | 21 | 19.8 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 23.8 | 5.8 | 3 | - | 24.3 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 43.7 | 33.6 | 12.6 | 16 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 20.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | - | 28.6 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 30.5 | 37.1 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 18.6 | 6.7 | 2.9 | - | 24.8 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 42.8 | 33.1 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 22.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | - | 23.5 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 34.7 | 33.2 | 17.9 | 23 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 21.9 | 6.1 | 3.1 | - | 25.5 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 39.3 | 36.1 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 21.9 | 5.5 | 1.6 | - | 25.1 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 45.3 | 41.6 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 7.3 | 16.3 | 22.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | - | 27.3 | 245 |

Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If not, please choose “No situation justifies it.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons.

2 When the use of nuclear weapons is result in fewer casualties for the country.

3 When there is no risk of moral condemnation by the use of nuclear weapons.

4 When the country is attacked by conventional weapons.

5 When your country is attacked by terrorism.

6 When your country is attacked by a nuclear weapon.

7 When an allied country is attacked by conventional weapons.

8 When an allied country is attacked by terrorism.

9 When an allied country is attacked by nuclear weapons.

10 Other

11 No justifiable situation.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|----|------|------|
| Total | 9.8 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 16 | 41.5 | 5.7 | 5 | 10.6 | - | 34.9 | 1000 |
| Male | 13.4 | 13.8 | 19.6 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 43.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 14 | - | 27.8 | 485 |
| Female | 6.4 | 9.7 | 12 | 12.8 | 16.3 | 39.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | - | 41.6 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 27.3 | - | 9.1 | 18.2 | 54.5 | - | 9.1 | 18.2 | - | 36.4 | 11 |
| 20s | 11.6 | 13 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 24.2 | 43.5 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 10.6 | - | 24.6 | 207 |
| 30s | 7.6 | 15.2 | 23.7 | 15.2 | 19.6 | 39.3 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 10.3 | - | 34.4 | 224 |
| 40s | 8.1 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 15.8 | 36.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 9.4 | - | 38.5 | 234 |
| 50s | 12.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 39.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 9 | - | 44.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 11.3 | 7.5 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 52.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 15 | - | 32.3 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | - | - | 66.7 | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 28.6 | 42.9 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | - | 28.6 | 14 |
| High school | 9.7 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 14 | 11.3 | 39.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 11.3 | - | 39.2 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 8.2 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 20 | 44.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 10.9 | - | 34.5 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 9.8 | 11.7 | 18 | 13.3 | 17.7 | 42.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 10.2 | - | 32.7 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 10.9 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 40.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 12.6 | - | 39.5 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 14.3 | 12.4 | 19 | 13.3 | 20 | 38.1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 9.5 | - | 28.6 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 5.4 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 42.8 | 4.8 | 3 | 12 | - | 41 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 9.7 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 38.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 9.2 | - | 33.7 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 9.8 | 10.4 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 47 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 11.5 | - | 33.3 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 9 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 11.8 | 17.1 | 41.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 11 | - | 38.4 | 245 |

Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say you approve or disapprove of using the atomic bomb on Japanese cities in 1945?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 58.6 | 41.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 70.9 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 47.0 | 53.0 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 54.5 | 45.5 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 59.4 | 40.6 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 58.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 58.5 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 55.3 | 44.7 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 63.9 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 78.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 59.1 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 50.9 | 49.1 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 59.4 | 40.6 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 58.8 | 41.2 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 58.1 | 41.9 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 56.6 | 43.4 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 62.2 | 37.8 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 59.6 | 40.4 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 56.7 | 43.3 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which opened for signature in 2017?

1 Should sign

2 No need to sign

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 68.8 | 31.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 69.3 | 30.7 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 68.3 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 72.7 | 27.3 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 64.7 | 35.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 62.5 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 71.4 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 78.7 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 66.2 | 33.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 71.4 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 68.8 | 31.2 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 67.3 | 32.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 68.8 | 31.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 69.7 | 30.3 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 65.2 | 34.8 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 70.5 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 69.9 | 30.1 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 71.6 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 67.8 | 32.2 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q24. When the U.N. conference adopted the treaty banning nuclear weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they “do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it.” They have also mentioned that “this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment,” and that “accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years.” Do you agree on the statement of the three countries?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 5.2 | 16.5 | 27.3 | 32.1 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 6.8 | 18.8 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 17.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 3.7 | 14.4 | 28.3 | 36.9 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | - | 36.4 | 27.3 | 27.3 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 3.4 | 13.0 | 32.4 | 36.2 | 12.6 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 6.3 | 13.4 | 26.8 | 34.8 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 5.1 | 17.1 | 26.1 | 33.8 | 16.2 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 5.9 | 22.3 | 26.1 | 23.4 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 5.3 | 19.5 | 23.3 | 30.1 | 18.8 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 8.1 | 15.1 | 24.2 | 31.2 | 18.8 | 2.7 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 4.5 | 10.9 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 19.1 | 4.5 | 99.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 4.2 | 17.3 | 26.8 | 34.3 | 15.1 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 5.0 | 19.3 | 33.6 | 26.9 | 14.3 | 0.8 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 7.1 | 11.4 | 30.0 | 34.3 | 14.3 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 4.8 | 20.5 | 27.7 | 34.3 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 3.1 | 18.9 | 28.6 | 30.6 | 15.8 | 3.1 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 4.9 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 32.2 | 16.4 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 5.7 | 14.7 | 26.1 | 29.8 | 20.8 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q25. Do you support abolition of nuclear weapons?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat not support
- 4 Somewhat support
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.9 | 7.8 | 16.1 | 25.4 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.3 | 9.3 | 14.4 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 1.6 | 6.4 | 17.7 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 19.4 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | 27.3 | 9.1 | 63.6 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 2.9 | 10.6 | 21.7 | 27.1 | 22.7 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 4.9 | 8.9 | 18.8 | 28.1 | 21.4 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 2.6 | 8.5 | 17.5 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 20.9 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.6 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 24.5 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 2.3 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 20.3 | 33.1 | 29.3 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 3.8 | 8.6 | 16.7 | 25.8 | 23.7 | 21.5 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 2.7 | 2.7 | 20.0 | 25.5 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 2.5 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 24.9 | 27.5 | 21.4 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 2.5 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 25.2 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.2 | 10.0 | 21.0 | 28.1 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 0.6 | 6.0 | 19.9 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 3.6 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.6 | 4.4 | 13.1 | 26.8 | 30.6 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 2.9 | 7.8 | 13.1 | 21.2 | 30.2 | 24.9 | 100.1 | 245 |

Q26. Do you think that nuclear abolition is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 21.8 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 13.0 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 27.8 | 24.3 | 20.8 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 16.1 | 29.9 | 33.6 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 27.3 | 54.5 | 9.1 | - | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 16.9 | 26.1 | 27.5 | 17.9 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 21.9 | 22.3 | 28.6 | 12.5 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 20.1 | 25.2 | 29.5 | 14.5 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 25.0 | 33.0 | 24.5 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 28.6 | 32.3 | 23.3 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | - | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 23.7 | 25.8 | 28.5 | 12.4 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 17.3 | 26.4 | 34.5 | 13.6 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 23.5 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 15.1 | 36.1 | 29.4 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 18.1 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 19.0 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 15.1 | 36.7 | 22.9 | 14.5 | 10.8 | - | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 23.0 | 26.5 | 31.6 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 26.2 | 27.9 | 24.6 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 25.3 | 23.7 | 31.0 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q27. Do you support abolition of nuclear energy (complete disposal of nuclear power generation)?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat unsupportive
- 4 Somewhat supportive
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 12.1 | 17.7 | 21.7 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 17.9 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 6.6 | 15.9 | 23.5 | 28.3 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 27.3 | 36.4 | 18.2 | 9.1 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 9.7 | 15.9 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 15.0 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 9.4 | 17.0 | 24.1 | 27.2 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 9.8 | 15.4 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 17.9 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 11.2 | 19.7 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 10.1 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 26.3 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | - | 66.7 | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 10.2 | 16.7 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 6.4 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 12.6 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 18.0 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 17.6 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 25.2 | 13.4 | 5.0 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 8.1 | 16.7 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 10.8 | 16.9 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 13.8 | 15.8 | 20.4 | 24.5 | 17.3 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 13.1 | 14.8 | 20.2 | 26.2 | 17.5 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 14.3 | 22.9 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 7.8 | 100.2 | 245 |

Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 15.9 | 28.1 | 26.0 | 16.8 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 20.6 | 25.2 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 11.5 | 30.9 | 30.5 | 17.3 | 8.5 | 1.4 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 27.3 | 54.5 | 9.1 | - | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 14.5 | 24.2 | 30.4 | 18.4 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 17.4 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 20.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 12.4 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 3.4 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 15.4 | 28.2 | 23.4 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 22.6 | 32.3 | 21.1 | 15.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | - | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 14.3 | 28.6 | - | - | 42.9 | 100.1 | 14 |
| High school | 15.6 | 26.9 | 32.8 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 12.7 | 26.4 | 32.7 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 16.6 | 28.0 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 99.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 16.0 | 33.6 | 25.2 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 11.0 | 22.4 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 16.9 | 30.7 | 25.3 | 16.9 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 18.4 | 28.1 | 24.0 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 100.2 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 15.3 | 27.3 | 25.1 | 19.1 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 18.0 | 31.8 | 22.4 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 1.6 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q29. To what extent do you worry about nuclear accident?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.0 | 8.7 | 23.3 | 35.7 | 19.7 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.1 | 11.5 | 26.4 | 30.7 | 19.6 | 7.6 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 1.9 | 6.0 | 20.4 | 40.4 | 19.8 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 9.1 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 18.2 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 6.3 | 11.1 | 26.6 | 35.3 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 3.1 | 8.9 | 21.4 | 34.8 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.9 | 10.3 | 23.9 | 35.9 | 21.4 | 7.7 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 2.7 | 5.9 | 16.0 | 39.9 | 23.4 | 12.2 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 2.3 | 6.0 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 21.1 | 9.0 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 4.8 | 9.1 | 22.6 | 34.9 | 20.4 | 8.1 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 1.8 | 3.6 | 23.6 | 40.9 | 19.1 | 10.9 | 99.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 2.8 | 8.9 | 23.5 | 34.3 | 21.4 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 1.7 | 10.9 | 24.4 | 40.3 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 2.9 | 10.5 | 20.5 | 31.0 | 21.9 | 13.3 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 1.8 | 9.0 | 26.5 | 38.0 | 17.5 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 4.6 | 8.2 | 20.9 | 39.3 | 17.3 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 2.7 | 7.7 | 20.2 | 40.4 | 18.0 | 10.9 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 2.9 | 8.2 | 27.8 | 31.8 | 22.4 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including in so-called “dirty bombs”; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent do you worry about nuclear terrorism?

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worry

6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.3 | 9.8 | 22.0 | 44.2 | 15.3 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.9 | 14.0 | 21.9 | 41.0 | 13.6 | 4.5 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 1.7 | 5.8 | 22.1 | 47.2 | 16.9 | 6.2 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 9.1 | 54.5 | 27.3 | 9.1 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 5.3 | 13.0 | 28.5 | 37.7 | 12.1 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 5.8 | 8.9 | 24.6 | 41.1 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.9 | 11.5 | 20.5 | 51.7 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 2.7 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 46.3 | 25.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 1.5 | 7.5 | 18.8 | 45.1 | 18.8 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 4.3 | 9.7 | 22.0 | 44.6 | 13.4 | 5.9 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 2.7 | 5.5 | 27.3 | 42.7 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 2.8 | 11.2 | 21.4 | 44.3 | 16.3 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 4.2 | 7.6 | 21.0 | 47.1 | 16.0 | 4.2 | 100.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 4.8 | 8.6 | 22.9 | 41.0 | 16.2 | 6.7 | 100.2 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 3.0 | 7.8 | 25.3 | 42.8 | 15.7 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 2.6 | 8.7 | 21.9 | 48.0 | 14.8 | 4.1 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.1 | 12.6 | 24.0 | 41.5 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 4.5 | 11.0 | 17.6 | 46.9 | 16.3 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). The two regions had the highest likelihood of nuclear war in the

1 Northeast Asia

2 Europe

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Total | 25.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 29.9 | 70.1 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 20.4 | 79.6 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 30.9 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 28.6 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 27.8 | 72.2 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 20.2 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 14.3 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 42.9 | 57.1 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 24.7 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 29.1 | 70.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 25.2 | 74.8 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 18.5 | 81.5 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 31.0 | 69.0 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 18.1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 30.6 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 29.0 | 71.0 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 17.1 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q32. Please select all the reasons that you selected the region.(Multiple answers possible)

1 Because there is little conflict between nations

2 Because of close economic relations

3 Active cultural exchange

4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations

5 Because the U.S. intervenes

6 Small economic disparity

7 Fewer human rights problems

8 Fewer immigration and refugee problems

9 Because there are many democratic countries

10 Because there are many great powers

11 Because there are many nuclear powers

12 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|
| Total | 38.1 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 32.5 | 24.6 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 23.6 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 1000 |
| Male | 36.7 | 30.3 | 24.9 | 33.8 | 30.5 | 17.3 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 24.1 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 485 |
| Female | 39.4 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 31.3 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 18.2 | - | 9.1 | 9.1 | 27.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | - | 11 |
| 20s | 34.3 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 35.3 | 14.5 | 17.4 | 8.7 | 20.3 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 207 |
| 30s | 29.0 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 23.2 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 41.0 | 29.5 | 20.1 | 32.5 | 21.4 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 22.6 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 0.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 41.0 | 27.1 | 18.1 | 35.6 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 28.2 | 8.0 | 16.5 | 0.5 | 188 |
| 60s | 49.6 | 32.3 | 18.8 | 43.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 23.3 | 9.8 | 15.0 | 0.8 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 35.7 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 14.3 | - | 7.1 | 14.3 | - | 7.1 | - | 14 |
| High school | 33.3 | 26.9 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 26.3 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 22.6 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 1.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 31.8 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 31.8 | 29.1 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 5.5 | 27.3 | 8.2 | 10.0 | - | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 41.2 | 27.0 | 22.6 | 32.6 | 22.9 | 16.3 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 23.3 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 0.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 37.0 | 27.7 | 19.3 | 37.8 | 22.7 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 8.4 | 24.4 | 10.9 | 10.1 | - | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 25.2 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 21.9 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 34.9 | 26.5 | 22.3 | 32.5 | 23.5 | 10.8 | 12 | 4.2 | 21.7 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 0.6 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 43.4 | 18.9 | 21.9 | 33.7 | 20.9 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 8.7 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 40.4 | 29.5 | 21.9 | 29.5 | 25.1 | 14.8 | 8.7 | 6 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 2.2 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 45.3 | 33.5 | 22.9 | 38 | 24.5 | 15.5 | 13.1 | 8.2 | 26.1 | 9.8 | 10.6 | - | 245 |

Q33. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around Korean Peninsula?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.7 | 5.4 | 18.2 | 45.7 | 21.6 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.5 | 7.0 | 20.4 | 42.5 | 20.6 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 1.0 | 3.9 | 16.1 | 48.7 | 22.5 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 36.4 | 27.3 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 3.4 | 4.3 | 17.9 | 53.1 | 16.4 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 1.3 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 45.1 | 20.5 | 11.6 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.9 | 5.6 | 22.6 | 49.1 | 17.9 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.1 | 5.3 | 19.1 | 38.3 | 27.7 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 1.5 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 41.4 | 28.6 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 35.7 | - | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 2.7 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 48.4 | 19.9 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 0.9 | 1.8 | 19.1 | 51.8 | 17.3 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.6 | 4.6 | 18.9 | 45.0 | 24.0 | 6.0 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 0.8 | 8.4 | 23.5 | 40.3 | 19.3 | 7.6 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 2.4 | 6.2 | 16.7 | 46.2 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 1.2 | 1.8 | 15.1 | 54.2 | 22.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 2.6 | 6.6 | 18.9 | 45.9 | 21.4 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.1 | 6.0 | 16.9 | 44.3 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 1.2 | 5.7 | 22.0 | 40.4 | 25.7 | 4.9 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q34. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around South China Sea?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.3 | 6.5 | 21.4 | 43.7 | 20.7 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 1.6 | 7.8 | 20.6 | 42.7 | 21.2 | 6.0 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 1.0 | 5.2 | 22.1 | 44.7 | 20.2 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 27.3 | 18.2 | 36.4 | 18.2 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 1.4 | 7.7 | 27.5 | 40.1 | 17.9 | 5.3 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 1.3 | 7.6 | 21.4 | 43.3 | 17.9 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.9 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 47.4 | 17.1 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.6 | 3.7 | 15.4 | 44.7 | 28.7 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 1.5 | 5.3 | 17.3 | 43.6 | 24.1 | 8.3 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 33.3 | - | 66.7 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | - | 14.3 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 2.7 | 4.3 | 22.6 | 43.5 | 18.3 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | - | 7.3 | 25.5 | 41.8 | 19.1 | 6.4 | 100.1 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.2 | 6.7 | 20.7 | 44.0 | 22.4 | 5.1 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 0.8 | 7.6 | 21.0 | 45.4 | 19.3 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 2.4 | 6.7 | 21.0 | 41.0 | 21.9 | 7.1 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | - | 4.8 | 25.9 | 44.6 | 21.7 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 1.0 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 44.4 | 20.4 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.1 | 4.4 | 22.4 | 43.7 | 18.0 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 1.6 | 7.3 | 19.2 | 44.9 | 21.2 | 5.7 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following.

- 1 Stimulation of economic relations
- 2 Stimulation of cultural exchange
- 3 Stimulation of academic exchange
- 4 Cooperation in coronavirus issues
- 5 Cooperation in environmental issues
- 6 Cooperation in diplomatic issues
- 7 Cooperation in security issues
- 8 Cooperation in human rights issues
- 9 Others

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 12.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 27.5 | 38.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 14.6 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 26.0 | 36.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 10.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 28.9 | 40.4 | 1.9 | - | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | - | 9.1 | 9.1 | 45.5 | 27.3 | 9.1 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 11.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 36.2 | 21.7 | 3.9 | - | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 14.3 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 8.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 28.6 | 41.0 | 1.3 | - | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 18.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 23.4 | 44.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 188 |
| 60s | 9.0 | - | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 64.7 | 0.8 | - | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 66.7 | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 28.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 21.4 | - | - | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 12.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 40.3 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 11.8 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 32.7 | 30.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 11.7 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 28.4 | 38.0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 13.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 25.2 | 47.1 | 0.8 | - | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 9.0 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 26.7 | 35.2 | 3.3 | - | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 15.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 24.1 | 38.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 16.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 29.1 | 34.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 8.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 30.1 | 41.5 | 2.7 | - | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 12.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 27.3 | 42.0 | 1.2 | - | 100.0 | 245 |

Q36. Which one of the following countries or regions would you like to see develop the friendliest relationship for our own national interest?

- 1 Japan
- 2 The United States
- 3 China
- 4 Taiwan
- 5 Russia
- 6 India
- 7 Vietnam
- 8 Australia
- 9 European Union
- 10 United Kingdom
- 11 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.3 | 67.8 | 10.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 5.2 | 71.8 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.1 | 485 |
| Female | 3.5 | 64.1 | 10.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 8.5 | - | 4.1 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 18.2 | 81.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 7.7 | 64.7 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | - | 6.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 4.9 | 67.4 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 7.6 | - | 1.8 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 2.6 | 65.8 | 12.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 8.5 | - | 2.1 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 2.7 | 69.7 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | - | 1.6 | 5.9 | - | 2.7 | 100.2 | 188 |
| 60s | 2.3 | 73.7 | 13.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.0 | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 4.5 | 100.2 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 28.6 | 35.7 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 14.3 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 6.5 | 68.3 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | - | 1.1 | 5.9 | - | 2.2 | 100.2 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 2.7 | 61.8 | 15.5 | 1.8 | - | 3.6 | 2.7 | - | 9.1 | - | 2.7 | 99.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 3.7 | 67.6 | 10.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 100.3 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 2.5 | 77.3 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.2 | - | 2.5 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 4.3 | 63.8 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 7.6 | - | 3.8 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 1.2 | 69.3 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | - | 1.2 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 5.6 | 65.8 | 12.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 6.1 | - | 2.0 | 99.9 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 4.4 | 71.6 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 2.2 | - | 0.5 | 2.7 | - | 2.7 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 5.3 | 69.0 | 10.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 5.3 | - | 2.0 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization that specializes in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.1 | 7.4 | 21.4 | 40.7 | 23.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.1 | 8.7 | 18.1 | 37.7 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 2.1 | 6.2 | 24.5 | 43.5 | 21.7 | 1.9 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | 27.3 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 2.9 | 8.7 | 32.4 | 41.1 | 13.0 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 4.5 | 8.0 | 20.1 | 38.4 | 23.2 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 1.7 | 9.0 | 18.4 | 48.3 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 2.7 | 4.8 | 18.1 | 37.8 | 35.6 | 1.1 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 4.5 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 34.6 | 30.8 | 7.5 | 99.9 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 21.4 | - | 28.6 | 7.1 | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 4.8 | 5.9 | 22.0 | 40.3 | 24.7 | 2.2 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 2.7 | 8.2 | 23.6 | 34.5 | 25.5 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 2.8 | 7.4 | 21.2 | 42.4 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 1.7 | 7.6 | 21.8 | 40.3 | 24.4 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.2 | 8.1 | 25.2 | 36.2 | 21.9 | 3.3 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 2.4 | 6.0 | 20.5 | 43.4 | 22.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 3.1 | 7.1 | 19.4 | 42.9 | 23.5 | 4.1 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.3 | 7.1 | 20.2 | 40.4 | 25.7 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 1.6 | 8.2 | 21.2 | 41.2 | 24.5 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.3 | 4.5 | 17.3 | 42.6 | 29.2 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 1.6 | 4.3 | 15.9 | 37.5 | 33.0 | 7.6 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 1.0 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 47.4 | 25.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | 9.1 | 54.5 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 1.0 | 4.8 | 24.2 | 44.9 | 22.7 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 2.2 | 3.6 | 18.8 | 48.7 | 20.1 | 6.7 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.4 | 6.8 | 18.4 | 43.6 | 26.9 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 2.1 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 5.3 | 99.9 | 188 |
| 60s | 0.8 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 30.8 | 46.6 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | - | 14.3 | 7.1 | 28.6 | 7.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 2.2 | 3.2 | 15.1 | 45.7 | 29.6 | 4.3 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | - | 2.7 | 25.5 | 36.4 | 32.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.1 | 4.9 | 17.5 | 43.1 | 28.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 2.5 | 5.0 | 13.4 | 42.9 | 30.3 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 1.9 | 5.2 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 28.1 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 0.6 | 4.2 | 15.1 | 45.8 | 27.1 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 1.0 | 4.1 | 18.4 | 43.4 | 29.1 | 4.1 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.6 | 3.3 | 14.2 | 47.0 | 27.9 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 1.2 | 5.3 | 18.0 | 38.8 | 32.7 | 4.1 | 100.1 | 245 |

Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation.

However, when states sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use were diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use of nuclear weapons with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize?

1 Promotion of the peaceful use of nuclear weapons for social development

2 Restrictions on the peaceful use to prevent diversion to military use

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 53.4 | 46.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 59.8 | 40.2 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 47.4 | 52.6 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 45.5 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 49.3 | 50.7 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 54.0 | 46.0 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 55.6 | 44.4 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 48.4 | 51.6 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 62.4 | 37.6 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 78.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 50.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 54.5 | 45.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 52.9 | 47.1 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 57.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 49.5 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 51.2 | 48.8 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 56.6 | 43.4 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 55.7 | 44.3 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 53.9 | 46.1 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear weapons to military use and nuclear proliferation, or national sovereignty should be respected for national security?

1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened.

2 National sovereignty should be respected.

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 61.3 | 38.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 64.3 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 58.4 | 41.6 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 45.5 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 59.4 | 40.6 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 58.9 | 41.1 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 62.0 | 38.0 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 59.6 | 40.4 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 70.7 | 29.3 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 78.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 58.1 | 41.9 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 68.2 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 60.8 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 60.5 | 39.5 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 56.2 | 43.8 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 60.8 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 60.7 | 39.3 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 62.8 | 37.2 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 65.3 | 34.7 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.0 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 26.6 | 48.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 1.4 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 15.9 | 22.1 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 0.6 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 30.9 | 47.0 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | - | 9.1 | 27.3 | 63.6 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 0.5 | 1.4 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 29.5 | 36.7 | 99.9 | 207 |
| 30s | 2.2 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 14.7 | 28.6 | 43.8 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.9 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 17.5 | 21.8 | 49.6 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 8.5 | 30.3 | 56.9 | 99.9 | 188 |
| 60s | 0.8 | - | 5.3 | 11.3 | 22.6 | 60.2 | 100.2 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 50.0 | 99.8 | 14 |
| High school | 2.2 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 25.3 | 50.0 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 0.9 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 27.3 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 14.5 | 28.0 | 48.3 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | - | 3.4 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 23.5 | 55.5 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 1.9 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 41.0 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 0.6 | 2.4 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 31.3 | 47.0 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 1.0 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 12.8 | 27.6 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 0.5 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 25.1 | 50.8 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 13.1 | 27.3 | 53.9 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q42-1. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.

Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

1 Not important at all

2 Not important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Somewhat important

5 Important

6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.0 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 24.2 | 40.1 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 3.5 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 20.6 | 38.8 | 18.1 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 2.5 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 27.6 | 41.4 | 15.1 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | - | 27.3 | 63.6 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 5.8 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 29.0 | 33.3 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 3.1 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 24.6 | 34.8 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 2.1 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 22.2 | 41.0 | 17.9 | 99.8 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.1 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 21.8 | 45.7 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.0 | 3.8 | 9.8 | 22.6 | 48.1 | 12.8 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | - | 7.1 | 7.1 | 64.3 | 7.1 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 5.9 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 25.3 | 37.1 | 16.7 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 1.8 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 20.9 | 46.4 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.9 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 25.4 | 40.5 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 3.4 | 7.6 | 17.6 | 21.8 | 34.5 | 15.1 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.2 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 23.3 | 35.2 | 18.6 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 0.6 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 22.9 | 44.0 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 2.0 | 5.6 | 10.2 | 26.0 | 39.3 | 16.8 | 99.9 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 3.3 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 24.0 | 41.5 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 3.3 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 24.5 | 41.2 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q42-2. Religious authorities interpret the laws.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 40.9 | 22.7 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 43.5 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 38.4 | 26.4 | 16.5 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 32.4 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 15.0 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 39.3 | 22.3 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 45.7 | 22.2 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 99.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 39.4 | 29.3 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 50.4 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 9.8 | 0.8 | - | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 28.6 | 7.1 | - | 21.4 | 42.9 | - | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 35.5 | 25.8 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 39.1 | 23.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 41.0 | 21.9 | 18.2 | 12.4 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 52.1 | 22.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 31.9 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 16.2 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 38.6 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 43.4 | 24.5 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 39.3 | 24.6 | 16.4 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 49.4 | 21.6 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.

1 Not important at all

2 Not important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Somewhat important

5 Important

6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.5 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 27.3 | 51.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 1.6 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 24.7 | 49.9 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 29.7 | 53.2 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | 9.1 | - | 36.4 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 3.4 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 15.9 | 25.6 | 44.9 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 0.4 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 24.6 | 51.3 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 0.9 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 24.8 | 54.3 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 34.6 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 28.6 | 58.6 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 66.7 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 4.3 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 25.8 | 47.3 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 0.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 26.4 | 53.6 | 99.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 0.9 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 26.4 | 53.1 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | - | 2.5 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 34.5 | 52.1 | 100.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 31.0 | 44.8 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 2.4 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 51.8 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 1.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 29.1 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 0.5 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 25.7 | 51.9 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 9.4 | 26.5 | 58.0 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.8 | 4.5 | 13.1 | 31.4 | 35.9 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.5 | 5.6 | 11.8 | 32.4 | 36.1 | 11.8 | 100.2 | 485 |
| Female | 1.2 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 30.5 | 35.7 | 14.8 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | 9.1 | 36.4 | 45.5 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 2.9 | 5.8 | 14.0 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 1.8 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 37.5 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 1.3 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 25.2 | 38.9 | 15.0 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 0.5 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 30.3 | 45.7 | 11.2 | 99.9 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.0 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 35.3 | 39.1 | 6.0 | 99.9 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 66.7 | - | - | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 42.9 | 28.6 | 7.1 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 2.2 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 28.0 | 37.6 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 0.9 | 2.7 | 10.9 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.2 | 4.7 | 13.8 | 30.8 | 36.1 | 13.3 | 99.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 4.2 | 2.5 | 14.3 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 3.8 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 26.7 | 36.2 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 0.6 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 27.7 | 38.0 | 14.5 | 100.1 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 0.5 | 5.1 | 13.3 | 31.1 | 34.7 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.6 | 3.8 | 11.5 | 34.4 | 36.6 | 12.0 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 2.0 | 3.3 | 11.4 | 35.9 | 34.7 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q42-5. The army takes over when government is incompetent.

1 Not important at all

2 Not important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Somewhat important

5 Important

6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 38.4 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 40.0 | 20.2 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 36.9 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 27.3 | 27.3 | - | 9.1 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 22.7 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 35.3 | 21.4 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 43.2 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 50.5 | 17.6 | 8.5 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 42.1 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 14.3 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 14.3 | - | 14.3 | 42.9 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 34.9 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 38.2 | 14.5 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 38.7 | 21.2 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 44.5 | 25.2 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 37.1 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 30.7 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 39.8 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 99.9 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 37.2 | 19.7 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 100.1 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 44.5 | 21.6 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.6 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 26.9 | 28.2 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 3.9 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 24.3 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 5.2 | 6.4 | 15.5 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 17.5 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 45.5 | 9.1 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 5.8 | 8.7 | 18.4 | 23.2 | 25.6 | 18.4 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 5.4 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 25.4 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 3.4 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 29.1 | 26.9 | 21.4 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 4.3 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 21.3 | 100.2 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.8 | 5.3 | 15.0 | 27.1 | 30.8 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | - | 14.3 | 21.4 | 35.7 | 21.4 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 5.9 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 29.6 | 26.3 | 17.7 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 6.4 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 18.2 | 100.1 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 4.0 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 25.0 | 29.4 | 22.1 | 99.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 3.4 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 31.9 | 26.1 | 21.8 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 6.2 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 31.4 | 21.9 | 15.7 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 4.2 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 20.5 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 2.6 | 5.1 | 15.8 | 23.5 | 27.6 | 25.5 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 2.2 | 4.9 | 14.2 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 25.7 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 6.9 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 26.1 | 32.2 | 18.0 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.

1 Not important at all

2 Not important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Somewhat important

5 Important

6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 13.9 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 21.0 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 15.1 | 4.5 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 20.8 | 19.8 | 22.7 | 20.4 | 12.8 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 27.3 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 9.1 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 21.3 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 22.2 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 20.1 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 22.6 | 17.5 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 18.1 | 24.5 | 15.4 | 25.5 | 13.8 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 21.8 | 20.3 | 30.1 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | - | 66.7 | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 35.7 | - | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 17.7 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 17.3 | 15.5 | 23.6 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 22.2 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 3.5 | 99.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 23.5 | 31.9 | 14.3 | 17.6 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 14.3 | 15.7 | 22.9 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 16.9 | 25.3 | 22.3 | 24.1 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 18.4 | 19.4 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 22.4 | 23.5 | 14.8 | 21.9 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 100.1 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 30.2 | 20.8 | 18.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q42-8. People obey their rulers.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 35.8 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 38.1 | 19.6 | 14.2 | 16.9 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 33.6 | 25.6 | 20.4 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 63.6 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | - | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 24.2 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 11.6 | 2.9 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 31.3 | 21.0 | 19.2 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 41.5 | 21.8 | 17.1 | 12.0 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 44.1 | 22.9 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 36.8 | 27.8 | 19.5 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 66.7 | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | - | 14.3 | 21.4 | 42.9 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 36.6 | 22.6 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 34.5 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 10.0 | - | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 35.0 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 14.4 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 100.1 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 42.0 | 27.7 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 28.6 | 21.4 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 29.5 | 27.1 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 38.8 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 34.4 | 25.7 | 18.0 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 44.9 | 19.2 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.5 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 23.8 | 34.1 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.3 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 26.0 | 33.4 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 0.8 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 21.7 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 9.1 | - | 9.1 | 27.3 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 2.9 | 1.9 | 9.2 | 24.6 | 32.4 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 0.4 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 27.2 | 29.9 | 28.6 | 99.9 | 224 |
| 40s | 1.7 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 20.1 | 37.6 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 1.1 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 21.8 | 37.2 | 33.5 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 1.5 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 27.8 | 32.3 | 22.6 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | - | 7.1 | 21.4 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 2.7 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 31.7 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 0.9 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 22.7 | 30.0 | 34.5 | 99.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.1 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 25.6 | 35.0 | 28.7 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 1.7 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 24.4 | 35.3 | 28.6 | 100.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 2.4 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 25.2 | 33.8 | 25.2 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 1.2 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 36.7 | 27.1 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 1.0 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 21.4 | 34.2 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.6 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 27.3 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 1.2 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 20.4 | 35.5 | 33.9 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q43. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

- 1 Not respected at all
- 2 Not respected
- 3 Not much respected
- 4 Slightly respected
- 5 Respected
- 6 Greatly respected

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.3 | 7.5 | 21.3 | 39.8 | 24.2 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.9 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 36.5 | 25.4 | 6.6 | 100.1 | 485 |
| Female | 1.7 | 6.4 | 22.5 | 42.9 | 23.1 | 3.3 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | - | 54.5 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 1.0 | 6.3 | 24.6 | 39.6 | 23.2 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 2.2 | 11.2 | 19.6 | 36.6 | 22.8 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 3.0 | 4.7 | 24.8 | 40.2 | 25.2 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 4.3 | 9.6 | 13.3 | 43.1 | 26.6 | 3.2 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 0.8 | 6.0 | 26.3 | 38.3 | 22.6 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 35.7 | - | 35.7 | 99.9 | 14 |
| High school | 2.7 | 8.1 | 24.2 | 35.5 | 23.7 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 2.7 | 6.4 | 26.4 | 49.1 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 1.6 | 7.7 | 20.3 | 39.4 | 27.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 4.2 | 5.9 | 18.5 | 40.3 | 25.2 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 2.9 | 12.9 | 22.4 | 37.6 | 18.6 | 5.7 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 2.4 | 5.4 | 23.5 | 38.0 | 24.7 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 2.6 | 8.2 | 21.4 | 37.8 | 27.0 | 3.1 | 100.1 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 1.6 | 4.4 | 27.3 | 37.7 | 23.5 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 2.0 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 46.1 | 26.9 | 4.5 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q44-1. How much confidence do you have in the following? For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them?

Religious organizations

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 42.4 | 35.2 | 18.6 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 42.7 | 35.7 | 17.5 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 42.1 | 34.8 | 19.6 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 36.4 | 54.5 | 9.1 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 49.3 | 30.9 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 48.7 | 30.4 | 17.0 | 4.0 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 44.4 | 38.0 | 15.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 35.6 | 33.5 | 26.1 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 27.8 | 45.9 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 99.9 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 21.4 | 42.9 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 44.1 | 37.6 | 15.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 44.5 | 27.3 | 22.7 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 44.1 | 35.4 | 16.8 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 31.9 | 39.5 | 25.2 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 42.9 | 31.0 | 21.0 | 5.2 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 43.4 | 38.6 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 100.1 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 41.8 | 36.2 | 18.9 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 37.7 | 32.8 | 26.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 45.3 | 37.6 | 14.3 | 2.9 | 100.1 | 245 |

Q44-2. Military forces

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 12.0 | 37.5 | 42.9 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 11.3 | 31.1 | 47.4 | 10.1 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 12.6 | 43.5 | 38.6 | 5.2 | 99.9 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 45.5 | 54.5 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 16.9 | 32.9 | 42.0 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 14.7 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 12.0 | 44.9 | 39.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 9.6 | 37.8 | 41.0 | 11.7 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 4.5 | 28.6 | 51.9 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 14.3 | 42.9 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 11.3 | 38.2 | 43.5 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 14.5 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 11.7 | 37.5 | 42.6 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 10.9 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 12.9 | 36.2 | 41.0 | 10.0 | 100.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 7.2 | 35.5 | 47.6 | 9.6 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 15.8 | 37.8 | 42.3 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 9.3 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 6.6 | 100.1 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 13.5 | 37.1 | 41.6 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q44-3. The press and television

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 18.9 | 49.2 | 28.5 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 23.3 | 42.9 | 29.1 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 14.8 | 55.1 | 28.0 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 72.7 | 27.3 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 14.5 | 48.8 | 30.9 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 22.3 | 46.0 | 28.1 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 18.8 | 54.3 | 25.2 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 21.3 | 47.3 | 29.3 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 18.8 | 47.4 | 29.3 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 28.6 | 35.7 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 15.6 | 41.9 | 37.6 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 18.2 | 51.8 | 29.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 19.1 | 50.6 | 27.1 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 24.4 | 53.8 | 19.3 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 17.1 | 42.9 | 34.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 19.3 | 50.0 | 27.7 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 20.4 | 45.9 | 31.1 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 18.6 | 53.0 | 25.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 19.2 | 53.9 | 23.7 | 3.3 | 100.1 | 245 |

Q44-4. The police

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 11.0 | 40.8 | 42.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 12.0 | 36.5 | 44.9 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 10.1 | 44.9 | 40.4 | 4.7 | 100.1 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 27.3 | 63.6 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 13.5 | 41.1 | 36.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 11.2 | 39.3 | 41.5 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 10.7 | 45.3 | 41.5 | 2.6 | 100.1 | 234 |
| 50s | 9.6 | 41.5 | 44.1 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 10.5 | 36.1 | 50.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 21.4 | 42.9 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 11.3 | 38.7 | 44.1 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 13.6 | 35.5 | 46.4 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 10.3 | 43.8 | 40.3 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 10.9 | 37.0 | 47.9 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 13.3 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 8.6 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 10.2 | 34.9 | 48.2 | 6.6 | 99.9 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 9.7 | 43.9 | 41.3 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 10.9 | 39.3 | 45.9 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 10.6 | 44.9 | 40.4 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q44-5. The law and the legal system

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 16.6 | 38.9 | 37.3 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 17.3 | 38.1 | 36.7 | 7.8 | 99.9 | 485 |
| Female | 15.9 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 36.4 | 45.5 | 18.2 | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 14.5 | 40.6 | 35.3 | 9.7 | 100.1 | 207 |
| 30s | 17.0 | 37.1 | 40.2 | 5.8 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 16.7 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 20.2 | 41.0 | 31.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 15.8 | 33.8 | 40.6 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 66.7 | - | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 28.6 | 7.1 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 16.1 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 9.1 | 99.9 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 21.8 | 40.9 | 32.7 | 4.5 | 99.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 16.1 | 38.7 | 38.2 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 13.4 | 43.7 | 36.1 | 6.7 | 99.9 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 19.0 | 39.0 | 32.9 | 9.0 | 99.9 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 15.7 | 34.9 | 39.2 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 16.3 | 42.9 | 34.7 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 13.7 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 17.6 | 36.7 | 39.6 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q44-6. Government

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 24.2 | 40.3 | 30.4 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 21.6 | 38.6 | 33.4 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 26.6 | 41.9 | 27.6 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 45.5 | 45.5 | - | 100.1 | 11 |
| 20s | 26.1 | 39.6 | 28.0 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 24.6 | 40.6 | 29.5 | 5.4 | 100.1 | 224 |
| 40s | 27.4 | 41.0 | 28.2 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 23.9 | 42.0 | 29.3 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 17.3 | 37.6 | 38.3 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 21.4 | 42.9 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 26.9 | 37.6 | 31.2 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 28.2 | 43.6 | 22.7 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 23.1 | 39.8 | 31.3 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 21.8 | 43.7 | 32.8 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 27.6 | 36.2 | 30.0 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 22.9 | 39.2 | 30.1 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 23.5 | 40.3 | 31.6 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 21.3 | 45.4 | 29.5 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 24.9 | 40.8 | 30.6 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q44-7. Political Party

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 33.4 | 47.8 | 16.1 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 32.4 | 46.0 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 100.1 | 485 |
| Female | 34.4 | 49.5 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 27.3 | 54.5 | 18.2 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 28.5 | 48.3 | 17.9 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 35.7 | 41.1 | 19.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 31.6 | 51.3 | 15.0 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 33.0 | 51.6 | 14.4 | 1.1 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 42.1 | 45.1 | 12.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 42.9 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 100.1 | 14 |
| High school | 32.3 | 49.5 | 16.7 | 1.6 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 40.9 | 40.0 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 32.4 | 49.6 | 15.4 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 31.9 | 47.9 | 16.0 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 33.3 | 44.3 | 17.6 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 38.0 | 45.2 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 100.1 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 36.7 | 43.9 | 18.9 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 28.4 | 54.1 | 15.3 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 31.4 | 51.0 | 15.1 | 2.4 | 99.9 | 245 |

Q44-8. Congress

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 34.7 | 43.8 | 18.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 35.1 | 41.6 | 19.8 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 34.4 | 45.8 | 17.1 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | 54.5 | 36.4 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 29.0 | 42.0 | 22.2 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 34.4 | 41.5 | 22.3 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 32.1 | 49.1 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 36.7 | 45.7 | 14.4 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 188 |
| 60s | 48.9 | 36.8 | 12.8 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 28.6 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 32.8 | 43.5 | 19.4 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 36.4 | 43.6 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 35.4 | 44.1 | 18.2 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 33.6 | 44.5 | 18.5 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 35.7 | 38.1 | 21.0 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 34.9 | 42.8 | 21.7 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 36.7 | 42.3 | 17.3 | 3.6 | 99.9 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 33.9 | 48.1 | 14.2 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 32.7 | 47.3 | 18.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q44-9. University

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 7.4 | 37.9 | 49.5 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 9.1 | 31.5 | 52.4 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 485 |
| Female | 5.8 | 43.9 | 46.8 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 18.2 | 81.8 | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| 20s | 12.1 | 36.2 | 45.4 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 207 |
| 30s | 7.6 | 41.5 | 46.4 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 224 |
| 40s | 6.0 | 47.9 | 44.4 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 234 |
| 50s | 5.9 | 33.0 | 52.7 | 8.5 | 100.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 5.3 | 25.6 | 62.4 | 6.8 | 100.1 | 133 |
| 70s | - | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 14.3 | 35.7 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 14 |
| High school | 10.8 | 38.2 | 44.6 | 6.5 | 100.1 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 9.1 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 6.1 | 37.7 | 51.5 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 5.9 | 35.3 | 55.5 | 3.4 | 100.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 9.0 | 39.5 | 44.8 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 6.6 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 6.6 | 38.8 | 51.0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 9.3 | 33.9 | 51.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 5.7 | 35.1 | 53.9 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 245 |

Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select “Never received any education.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 16.5 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 29.4 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 44.3 | 1000 |
| Male | 21.2 | 9.5 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 35.9 | 11.1 | 4.7 | 20.2 | - | 32.4 | 485 |
| Female | 12.0 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 23.3 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 55.5 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 27.3 | - | 9.1 | - | 36.4 | - | - | 27.3 | - | 54.5 | 11 |
| 20s | 18.4 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 30.4 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 35.3 | 207 |
| 30s | 15.6 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 18.3 | 26.3 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 10.7 | - | 42.4 | 224 |
| 40s | 15.4 | 8.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 33.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 18.4 | 0.4 | 44.9 | 234 |
| 50s | 16.0 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 27.1 | 11.2 | 2.7 | 20.2 | - | 52.1 | 188 |
| 60s | 17.3 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 28.6 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 19.5 | - | 49.6 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | - | 33.3 | - | - | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | - | 50.0 | 42.9 | 64.3 | 21.4 | 14.3 | - | - | - | 21.4 | 14 |
| High school | 17.7 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 18.3 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 12.4 | - | 54.8 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 11.8 | 5.5 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 25.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 13.6 | - | 50.9 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 17.0 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 34.0 | 11.0 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 0.2 | 39.9 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 18.5 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 16.8 | 29.4 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 23.5 | 0.8 | 45.4 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 12.9 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 21.4 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 11.4 | - | 50.0 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 14.5 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 27.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 51.8 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 14.3 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 14.8 | 0.5 | 45.4 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 20.2 | 8.7 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 32.8 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 19.1 | - | 38.3 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 20.0 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 36.3 | 13.5 | 5.3 | 24.9 | - | 38.0 | 245 |

Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received education about nuclear weapons (State or city). If you have lived overseas, please select “Other” and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Seoul | 11 Chungcheongnam-do |
| 2 Incheon | 12 Jeollabuk-do |
| 3 Daegu | 13 Jeollanam-do |
| 4 Ulsan | 14 Gyeongsangbuk-do |
| 5 Daejeon | 15 Gyeongsangnam-do |
| 6 Gwangju | 16 Jeju |
| 7 Busan | 17 Sejong |
| 8 Gyeonggi Province | 99 Other |
| 9 Gangwon Province | |
| 10 Chungcheongbuk-do | |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 99 | Total | N |
|--|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Total | 37.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 99.9 | 557 |
| Male | 38.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 14.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 99.9 | 328 |
| Female | 37.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.4 | - | 0.4 | - | 5.2 | 99.7 | 229 |
| 18-19 years old | 40.0 | - | - | 20.0 | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 5 |
| 20s | 36.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 17.9 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | - | 5.2 | 99.8 | 134 |
| 30s | 34.9 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 12.4 | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 | - | - | 2.3 | 100.2 | 129 |
| 40s | 44.2 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | - | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | - | 3.9 | 100.2 | 129 |
| 50s | 30.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 21.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | - | 1.1 | 4.4 | 99.8 | 90 |
| 60s | 43.3 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | - | 1.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | - | - | 6.0 | 100.3 | 67 |
| 70s | 66.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | 63.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | 100.0 | 11 |
| High school | 34.5 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 16.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | - | - | 9.5 | 100.3 | 84 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 25.9 | 9.3 | 7.4 | - | 1.9 | 3.7 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | - | 5.6 | 7.4 | 1.9 | - | - | 1.9 | 100.2 | 54 |
| Undergraduate school | 38.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 100.1 | 343 |
| Graduate school | 44.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | - | 1.5 | - | 9.2 | 99.7 | 65 |
| less than 20 million won | 38.1 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | - | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | - | 6.7 | 100.2 | 105 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 28.8 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | - | 5.0 | 100.5 | 80 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 38.3 | 7.5 | 3.7 | - | 3.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | - | 3.7 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | 0.9 | 99.8 | 107 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 38.1 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 13.3 | - | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | - | 4.4 | 100.2 | 113 |
| more than 80 million won | 42.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 17.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.7 | - | 0.7 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 152 |

Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply.

If no, please select “I have never collected any information.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | N |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|---|------|------|
| Total | 6.2 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 19.9 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 16.5 | - | 57.9 | 1000 |
| Male | 7.4 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 25.4 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 20.4 | - | 47.6 | 485 |
| Female | 5.0 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 14.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 12.8 | - | 67.6 | 515 |
| 18-19 years old | 9.1 | - | 9.1 | - | 18.2 | - | - | 9.1 | - | 81.8 | 11 |
| 20s | 10.1 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 19.3 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 15.5 | - | 45.4 | 207 |
| 30s | 7.1 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 22.8 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 15.2 | - | 54.5 | 224 |
| 40s | 5.6 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 19.2 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 15.0 | - | 60.3 | 234 |
| 50s | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 20.7 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 20.2 | - | 63.8 | 188 |
| 60s | 3.8 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 16.5 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 18.0 | - | 68.4 | 133 |
| 70s | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 66.7 | 3 |
| Elementary/ junior high school | - | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | 28.6 | 14 |
| High school | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 13.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 14.0 | - | 65.6 | 186 |
| Junior college/ vocational school | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 8.2 | - | 62.7 | 110 |
| Undergraduate school | 6.8 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 21.5 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 18.2 | - | 55.3 | 571 |
| Graduate school | 6.7 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 23.5 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 21.0 | - | 57.1 | 119 |
| less than 20 million won | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 13.3 | - | 58.1 | 210 |
| 20 to 40 million won | 4.2 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 19.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 15.7 | - | 61.4 | 166 |
| 40 to 60 million won | 5.1 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 15.3 | - | 59.2 | 196 |
| 60 to 80 million won | 6.0 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 14.8 | - | 55.2 | 183 |
| more than 80 million won | 9.0 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 24.9 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 22.0 | - | 56.3 | 245 |

3.2 オーストラリア調査

Q1. Your gender

| | Frequency | % |
|----------|-----------|------|
| 1 Male | 511 | 51.1 |
| 2 Female | 489 | 48.9 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q2-1. Your age.(Enter a numerical value)

| | Frequency | % |
|-------------|-----------|------|
| 18-19 | 29 | 2.9 |
| 20s | 169 | 16.9 |
| 30s | 184 | 18.4 |
| 40s | 167 | 16.7 |
| 50s | 157 | 15.7 |
| 60s | 162 | 16.2 |
| 70s | 117 | 11.7 |
| 80 and over | 15 | 1.5 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q2-2. Where do you currently live?

| | Frequency | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|
| 1 Australian Capital Territory | 35 | 3.5 |
| 2 New South Wales | 301 | 30.1 |
| 3 Northern Territory | 4 | 0.4 |
| 4 Queensland | 199 | 19.9 |
| 5 South Australia | 78 | 7.8 |
| 6 Tasmania | 39 | 3.9 |
| 7 Victoria | 241 | 24.1 |
| 8 Western Australia | 103 | 10.3 |
| 9 Ashmore and Cartier Islands | 0 | - |
| 10 Christmas Island | 0 | - |
| 11 Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 0 | - |
| 12 Coral Sea Islands | 0 | - |
| 13 Heard Island and McDonald Islands | 0 | - |
| 14 Norfolk Island | 0 | - |
| 99 Other | 0 | - |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q3. What is the highest level of education you completed?

| | Frequency | % |
|--|-----------|------|
| 1 No high school diploma | 122 | 12.2 |
| 2 High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 417 | 41.7 |
| 3 4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree | 324 | 32.4 |
| 4 Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 95 | 9.5 |
| 5 Other | 42 | 4.2 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2021 before taxes (will fall/fell), including any bonuses. (Enter a numerical value)

| | Frequency | % |
|------------------------|-----------|------|
| less than 20,000 AUD | 82 | 8.2 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 154 | 15.4 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 160 | 16.0 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 151 | 15.1 |
| 80,000 to 100,000 AUD | 111 | 11.1 |
| 100,000 to 120,000 AUD | 76 | 7.6 |
| 120,000 to 140,000 AUD | 69 | 6.9 |
| 140,000 to 160,000 AUD | 71 | 7.1 |
| 160,000 to 180,000 AUD | 24 | 2.4 |
| 180,000 to 200,000 AUD | 17 | 1.7 |
| more than 200,000 AUD | 85 | 8.5 |
| Total | 1000 | 100 |

Q4. What is your current occupation?

- 1 High-status professional (doctor, dentist, lawyer, architect, consultant, psychologist, professor, engineer, etc.)
- 2 Other professional (teacher, social worker, therapist, etc.)
- 3 High-level business executive (CEO, CFO, COO, President, Executive VP, Senior VP, VP, etc.)
- 4 Middle manager (supervisor, director, division head, manager, etc.)
- 5 Small business owner/entrepreneur/shopkeeper
- 6 White-collar worker (word processor operator, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)
- 7 Skilled worker (technician, electrician, plumber, carpenter, etc.)
- 8 Blue-collar worker
- 9 Civil servant (policeman, postal worker, fireman, sanitation worker, military service, etc.)
- 10 Farmer/fisherman
- 11 Any other not elsewhere classified
- 12 Retired
- 13 Unemployed or looking for work
- 14 Student
- 15 Homemaker
- 16 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 14.1 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 21.6 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 7.2 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 16.8 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 23.9 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 2.5 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 0.8 | - | 3.9 | 19.2 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 6.9 | - | - | 10.3 | 3.4 | - | 3.4 | - | 10.3 | 41.4 | - | 6.9 | 99.7 | 29 |
| 20s | 5.3 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.9 | - | 8.3 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 23.4 | 7.1 | 19.0 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 1.6 | - | 3.8 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 4.8 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 22.8 | 4.8 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 100.2 | 167 |
| 50s | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 12.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.2 | - | 0.6 | 49.4 | 6.2 | - | 5.6 | 6.8 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 3.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | 83.8 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 100.2 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.7 | - | - | - | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | - | 1.6 | 3.3 | 36.1 | 16.4 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 99.9 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 1.4 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 19.7 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.4 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 21.3 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | - | 2.2 | 19.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 18.9 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 23.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | 13.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | - | 4.2 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | - | 4.8 | 2.4 | - | 4.8 | 11.9 | 2.4 | - | 9.5 | - | 2.4 | 35.7 | 4.8 | - | 2.4 | 19.0 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 40,000 AUD | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | - | 0.8 | 2.5 | 41.5 | 13.1 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 99.9 | 236 |
| 40,000 to 80,000 AUD | 2.6 | 5.8 | 1 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 30.5 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 100.1 | 311 |
| 80,000 to 120,000 AUD | 5.3 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 23.5 | 3.2 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | - | 3.7 | 8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 99.8 | 187 |
| 120,000 to 160,000 AUD | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 17.1 | 6.4 | 18.6 | 5 | 4.3 | 1.4 | - | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 5 | 4.3 | 100.1 | 140 |
| more than 160,000 AUD | 9.5 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 27 | 5.6 | 13.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4 | - | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 100.3 | 126 |

Q5. What political party do you support?

1 Liberal/National coalition

2 ALP

3 The Greens

4 One Nation

5 Jacqui Lambie Network

6 I don't support any party

7 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 27.5 | 30.8 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 33.3 | 30.3 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 15.7 | 2.2 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 21.5 | 31.3 | 16.0 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 21.5 | 3.7 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 24.1 | 10.3 | 24.1 | - | 3.4 | 37.9 | - | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 21.3 | 15.4 | 34.9 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 22.3 | 27.2 | 20.7 | 4.9 | - | 24.5 | 0.5 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 25.1 | 32.9 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 19.7 | 46.5 | 6.4 | 3.8 | - | 16.6 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 32.1 | 34.6 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 47.0 | 35.0 | - | 4.3 | - | 12.8 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 73.3 | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 28.7 | 34.4 | 9.8 | 6.6 | - | 17.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ | 25.7 | 28.8 | 14.4 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 24.2 | 2.6 | 100.1 | 417 |
| university degree | 28.7 | 33.6 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 324 |
| 4-year college/ | 30.5 | 27.4 | 20.0 | 7.4 | - | 13.7 | 1.1 | 100.1 | 95 |
| university degree, but no advanced degree | 26.2 | 26.2 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 100.1 | 42 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| less than 40,000 AUD | 27.1 | 31.8 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 19.5 | 4.7 | 100 | 236 |
| 40,000 to 80,000 AUD | 30.5 | 30.2 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 1 | 15.8 | 2.6 | 100 | 311 |
| 80,000 to 120,000 AUD | 25.7 | 28.3 | 19.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 18.2 | 2.7 | 100 | 187 |
| 120,000 to 160,000 AUD | 24.3 | 34.3 | 14.3 | 2.9 | - | 23.6 | 0.7 | 100.1 | 140 |
| more than 160,000 AUD | 27 | 30.2 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 18.3 | 3.2 | 100.2 | 126 |

Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security.

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 5.6 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 35.0 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 7.8 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 29.4 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 3.3 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 40.9 | 24.3 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 44.8 | 27.6 | 13.8 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 5.9 | 4.1 | 15.4 | 40.2 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 7.1 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 40.8 | 25.0 | 12.5 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 4.8 | 4.2 | 9.0 | 40.1 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 6.4 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 23.6 | 100.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 6.2 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 33.3 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 99.9 | 162 |
| 70s | 3.4 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 23.1 | 29.9 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 13.3 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 4.9 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 36.9 | 23.8 | 16.4 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 4.6 | 3.6 | 15.1 | 37.6 | 21.3 | 17.7 | 99.9 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 6.5 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 35.2 | 24.1 | 21.3 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 9.5 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 26.3 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 23.8 | 31.0 | 16.7 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 6.1 | 4.9 | 14.6 | 29.3 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 5.2 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 36.4 | 21.4 | 25.3 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 4.4 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 35.0 | 18.1 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 2.0 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 37.7 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 7.3 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 34.7 | 26.0 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to your nation's security.

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.4 | 4.7 | 12.5 | 35.5 | 25.6 | 18.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.1 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 30.7 | 25.4 | 20.5 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 2.7 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 40.5 | 25.8 | 16.0 | 100.2 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 3.4 | 17.2 | 37.9 | 31.0 | 10.3 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 2.4 | 3.6 | 14.2 | 43.2 | 20.7 | 16.0 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 3.3 | 3.8 | 14.1 | 35.3 | 32.1 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.2 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 41.3 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 5.1 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 31.8 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 5.6 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 35.2 | 25.9 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 4.3 | 7.7 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 29.1 | 21.4 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 13.3 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 99.9 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 2.5 | 4.9 | 15.6 | 41.0 | 20.5 | 15.6 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 3.8 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 36.2 | 24.7 | 16.8 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 2.8 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 36.1 | 25.9 | 19.1 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 5.3 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 24.2 | 32.6 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 33.3 | 31.0 | 14.3 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 2.4 | 4.9 | 17.1 | 32.9 | 24.4 | 18.3 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 5.2 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 33.8 | 20.1 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 2.5 | 3.8 | 15.6 | 36.3 | 23.8 | 18.1 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 1.3 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 42.4 | 25.2 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 4.0 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 34.0 | 28.5 | 16.8 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 76.9 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 82.8 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 70.8 | 29.2 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 79.3 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 71.6 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 75.5 | 24.5 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 74.9 | 25.1 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 76.4 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 78.4 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 85.5 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 93.3 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 73.0 | 27.0 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 71.7 | 28.3 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 83.3 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 82.1 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 78.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 70.7 | 29.3 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 79.2 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 77.5 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 76.2 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 77.3 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree nuclear disarmament?

1 It will make the international community safer.

2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable.

3 There is no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else.

4 Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons.

5 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 39.2 | 14.3 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 43.8 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 34.4 | 10.8 | 24.3 | 29.0 | 1.4 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 41.4 | 17.2 | 34.5 | 6.9 | - | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 34.9 | 17.8 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 40.2 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 41.9 | 14.4 | 20.4 | 23.4 | - | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 39.5 | 14.0 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 36.4 | 11.1 | 24.1 | 22.2 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 42.7 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 1.7 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 40.0 | 13.3 | 40.0 | 6.7 | - | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 31.1 | 8.2 | 25.4 | 32.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 35.7 | 13.7 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 47.2 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 42.1 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 28.6 | 11.9 | 31.0 | 23.8 | 4.8 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 37.8 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 3.7 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 31.8 | 9.1 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 38.1 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 41.1 | 16.6 | 21.2 | 21.2 | - | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 41.7 | 15.0 | 22.5 | 19.9 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree nuclear disarmament?

- 1 It is safer to have nuclear weapons.
 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible.
 3 There would be no change with or without nuclear weapons.
 4 Possession of nuclear weapons will improve the international status of the nation.
 5 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 14.3 | 30.3 | 35.5 | 17.1 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 16.0 | 34.4 | 29.7 | 16.8 | 2.9 | 99.8 | 511 |
| Female | 12.5 | 26.0 | 41.5 | 17.4 | 2.7 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 24.1 | 34.5 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 14.2 | 33.7 | 28.4 | 21.3 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 16.3 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 20.1 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 19.8 | 26.9 | 34.7 | 16.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 11.5 | 28.0 | 41.4 | 17.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 8.6 | 30.2 | 41.4 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 99.9 | 162 |
| 70s | 11.1 | 31.6 | 41.0 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 26.7 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 13.3 | - | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 10.7 | 17.2 | 53.3 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 11.3 | 31.2 | 35.5 | 19.4 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 18.5 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 16.0 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 20.0 | 35.8 | 24.2 | 17.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 9.5 | 40.5 | 38.1 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 19.5 | 26.8 | 36.6 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 9.7 | 29.9 | 44.8 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 15.6 | 28.8 | 35.0 | 18.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 11.3 | 29.1 | 33.8 | 23.8 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 15.5 | 32.0 | 32.9 | 17.4 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 6.9 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 7.6 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 25.0 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 6.1 | 6.3 | 15.3 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 21.1 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 3.4 | 41.4 | 24.1 | 20.7 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 5.9 | 10.1 | 14.8 | 27.8 | 24.9 | 16.6 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 7.1 | 7.1 | 17.9 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 5.4 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 30.5 | 22.2 | 19.2 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 10.2 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 23.6 | 21.7 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 6.2 | 5.6 | 11.7 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 30.9 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 9.4 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 17.1 | 27.4 | 33.3 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 26.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 26.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 6.6 | 6.6 | 13.9 | 18.9 | 31.1 | 23.0 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 6.2 | 7.4 | 17.0 | 26.1 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 99.8 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 6.2 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 25.6 | 23.1 | 26.5 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 12.6 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 7.1 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 28.6 | 33.3 | 21.4 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 12.2 | 2.4 | 18.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 7.8 | 6.5 | 13.0 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 4.4 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 2.0 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 8.2 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 7.0 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 8.0 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 5.9 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 25.2 | 27.6 | 21.1 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 3.4 | 31.0 | 27.6 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 4.7 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 32.5 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 8.2 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 32.6 | 27.7 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 6.0 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 27.5 | 25.1 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 5.7 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 22.3 | 26.1 | 29.9 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 9.3 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 26.5 | 31.5 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 9.4 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 22.2 | 31.6 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 20.0 | 46.7 | 13.3 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 9.8 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 19.7 | 27.0 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 6.7 | 8.9 | 14.1 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 5.9 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 24.4 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 10.5 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 21.4 | 35.7 | 31.0 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 11.0 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 26.8 | 20.7 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 6.5 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 20.1 | 24.0 | 31.8 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.8 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 26.3 | 100.2 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 4.0 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 27.2 | 25.8 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 8.6 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 18.8 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q14. Please select all the countries that you think have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there is none, please select “No nation should proceed.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 The United States

2 Russia

3 United Kingdom

4 France

5 China

6 Israel

7 India

8 Pakistan

9 North Korea

10 Other

11 No nation should proceed.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 46.3 | 51.4 | 26.9 | 23.1 | 44.2 | 21.9 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 39.4 | 2.4 | 25.6 | 1000 |
| Male | 48.3 | 48.9 | 32.5 | 27.4 | 42.5 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 36.8 | 2.3 | 25.6 | 511 |
| Female | 44.2 | 54 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 46 | 20.2 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 42.1 | 2.5 | 25.6 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 44.8 | 55.2 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 44.8 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 44.8 | 6.9 | 17.2 | 29 |
| 20s | 50.3 | 60.9 | 23.1 | 20.1 | 45.6 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 43.2 | 1.2 | 14.8 | 169 |
| 30s | 50 | 57.1 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 46.2 | 22.3 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 38.6 | 1.1 | 14.7 | 184 |
| 40s | 50.3 | 61.1 | 26.9 | 24.6 | 53.9 | 22.2 | 19.2 | 22.8 | 41.3 | 0.6 | 15.6 | 167 |
| 50s | 43.9 | 43.3 | 30.6 | 24.2 | 40.1 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 34.4 | 5.1 | 33.8 | 157 |
| 60s | 41.4 | 44.4 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 43.2 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 21 | 41.4 | 3.7 | 38.9 | 162 |
| 70s | 43.6 | 38.5 | 35 | 24.8 | 35.9 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 37.6 | 2.6 | 38.5 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 13.3 | 20 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 20 | - | 80 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 41.8 | 50 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 48.4 | 20.5 | 18 | 16.4 | 41 | 4.9 | 25.4 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 45.6 | 51.1 | 22.5 | 17 | 43.6 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 41.5 | 2.2 | 29.7 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 48.1 | 51.9 | 32.1 | 28.7 | 42.3 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 34.3 | 1.9 | 21.6 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 49.5 | 53.7 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 46.3 | 28.4 | 31.6 | 25.3 | 42.1 | 1.1 | 16.8 | 95 |
| Other | 45.2 | 50 | 33.3 | 26.2 | 47.6 | 23.8 | 35.7 | 33.3 | 47.6 | 4.8 | 35.7 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 32.9 | 36.6 | 24.4 | 13.4 | 32.9 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 22 | 4.9 | 32.9 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 42.9 | 42.9 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 41.6 | 23.4 | 24 | 20.8 | 39.6 | 4.5 | 37 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 46.3 | 48.8 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 19.4 | 36.9 | 1.3 | 34.4 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 47 | 55 | 29.1 | 23.8 | 50.3 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 45.7 | 2 | 23.2 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 49.7 | 56.7 | 28.9 | 25.2 | 46.6 | 23.4 | 21.6 | 24.1 | 41.3 | 1.8 | 18.1 | 453 |

Q15. Please select all the items you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. If there is none, please select "None." (Multiple answers possible)

1 Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)

2 Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)

3 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

4 The United Nations

5 The United States

6 European Union

7 United Kingdom

8 China

9 Russia

10 Japan

12 Australia

88 Other

99 None

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 88 | 99 | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 38.9 | 40.4 | 21.6 | 35.2 | 22 | 16.7 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 8.3 | 14.2 | 1 | 26.4 | 1000 |
| Male | 44.4 | 43.2 | 25.8 | 38.4 | 24.7 | 20.7 | 17.4 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 15.1 | 1 | 22.1 | 511 |
| Female | 33.1 | 37.4 | 17.2 | 31.9 | 19.2 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 16.6 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 1 | 30.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 31 | 20.7 | 3.4 | 20.7 | 27.6 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 10.3 | - | 34.5 | 29 |
| 20s | 35.5 | 40.2 | 23.1 | 35.5 | 24.9 | 12.4 | 13 | 16 | 22.5 | 6.5 | 10.7 | - | 20.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 34.2 | 45.1 | 22.3 | 34.2 | 27.7 | 19 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 8.2 | 12 | - | 23.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 42.5 | 46.7 | 24.6 | 35.3 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 15 | 7.2 | 13.8 | - | 22.2 | 167 |
| 50s | 36.3 | 36.3 | 17.8 | 33.1 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 7 | 11.5 | 1.3 | 31.8 | 157 |
| 60s | 37 | 30.9 | 15.4 | 37.7 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 13 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 17.3 | 4.3 | 34 | 162 |
| 70s | 51.3 | 44.4 | 27.4 | 38.5 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 0.9 | 27.4 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 60 | 66.7 | 60 | 40 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 26.7 | - | 13.3 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 35.2 | 34.4 | 16.4 | 29.5 | 22.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 2.5 | 29.5 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 32.9 | 34.8 | 16.8 | 31.4 | 19.9 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 6 | 14.1 | 1.2 | 31.7 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 44.4 | 44.1 | 26.2 | 40.1 | 21.3 | 18.5 | 17 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 9 | 12 | 0.3 | 21 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 46.3 | 56.8 | 31.6 | 40 | 33.7 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 20 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 21.1 | - | 15.8 | 95 |
| Other | 50 | 47.6 | 26.2 | 40.5 | 21.4 | 28.6 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 9.5 | 21.4 | 2.4 | 31 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 17.1 | 22 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 11 | 1.2 | 40.2 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 37.7 | 39.6 | 16.2 | 31.8 | 19.5 | 16.9 | 13 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 9.1 | 16.2 | 3.2 | 32.5 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 43.1 | 36.3 | 21.3 | 35 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 10 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 13.1 | 0.6 | 28.8 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 45 | 46.4 | 27.8 | 37.7 | 23.8 | 19.2 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 8.6 | 14.6 | 0.7 | 23.2 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 39.7 | 43.5 | 23.2 | 37.5 | 25.2 | 18.3 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 22.1 | 453 |

Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 14.3 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 32.9 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 15.3 | 13.9 | 16.2 | 32.1 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 13.3 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 33.7 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 10.3 | 27.6 | 41.4 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 14.8 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 37.9 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 12.5 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 29.9 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 13.8 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 35.3 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 19.1 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 27.4 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 100.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 18.5 | 17.9 | 13.6 | 27.2 | 16.0 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 9.4 | 21.4 | 12.8 | 40.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 33.3 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 99.9 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 16.4 | 14.8 | 23.0 | 28.7 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 12.0 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 37.4 | 11.8 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 16.4 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 31.2 | 14.5 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 15.8 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 23.2 | 16.8 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 11.9 | 11.9 | 16.7 | 35.7 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 23.2 | 14.6 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 16.9 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 33.8 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 12.5 | 13.8 | 18.1 | 36.3 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 11.3 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 36.4 | 14.6 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 13.5 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 32.2 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q17. When non-nuclear threats exist, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 12.9 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 34.5 | 13.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 12.7 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 34.2 | 15.9 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 13.1 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 34.8 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 6.9 | 20.7 | 44.8 | 24.1 | - | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 12.4 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 39.6 | 14.2 | 4.1 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 13.6 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 32.1 | 12.5 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 11.4 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 38.9 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 16.6 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 33.8 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 100.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 13.6 | 22.2 | 14.2 | 27.2 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 12.0 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 34.2 | 11.1 | 3.4 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 13.3 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | - | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 9.8 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 31.1 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 11.5 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 38.6 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 15.7 | 17.6 | 11.7 | 33.3 | 14.8 | 6.8 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 13.7 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 28.4 | 16.8 | 10.5 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 11.9 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 26.2 | 23.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 19.5 | 13.4 | 22.0 | 26.8 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 14.3 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 30.5 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 13.1 | 20.6 | 15.0 | 35.6 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 99.9 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 11.9 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 32.5 | 19.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 11.5 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 37.5 | 14.3 | 5.7 | 99.9 | 453 |

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter nuclear threats enhance national security?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 9.8 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 40.7 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 9.8 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 40.3 | 17.4 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 9.8 | 13.9 | 20.4 | 41.1 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 6.9 | 17.2 | 55.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 11.8 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 42.0 | 14.8 | 4.7 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 10.3 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 40.2 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 12.0 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 43.1 | 13.2 | 7.2 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 10.8 | 14.0 | 19.7 | 38.9 | 12.7 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 6.8 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 38.3 | 18.5 | 8.6 | 99.9 | 162 |
| 70s | 9.4 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 39.3 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 20.0 | 13.3 | 33.3 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 99.9 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 6.6 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 41.0 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 10.6 | 10.6 | 17.7 | 43.4 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 10.8 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 38.6 | 16.0 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 8.4 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 36.8 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 7.1 | 7.1 | 23.8 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 14.6 | 14.6 | 22.0 | 29.3 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 13.6 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 37.7 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 5.0 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 45.6 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 8.6 | 9.3 | 19.9 | 43.0 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 9.7 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 41.3 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 9.1 | 12.5 | 21.4 | 35.8 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 9.2 | 11.2 | 17.4 | 36.2 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 9.0 | 13.9 | 25.6 | 35.4 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 3.4 | 37.9 | 51.7 | 3.4 | - | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 8.9 | 13.6 | 18.9 | 40.2 | 15.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 9.2 | 14.7 | 23.4 | 29.9 | 16.8 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 11.4 | 11.4 | 18.6 | 35.3 | 17.4 | 6.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 10.2 | 12.1 | 21.0 | 36.3 | 15.3 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 7.4 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 35.2 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 8.5 | 10.3 | 23.9 | 33.3 | 14.5 | 9.4 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 53.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 8.2 | 14.8 | 22.1 | 36.9 | 13.1 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 9.4 | 12.5 | 24.2 | 38.1 | 12.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 10.2 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 34.9 | 17.9 | 6.2 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 7.4 | 8.4 | 17.9 | 33.7 | 21.1 | 11.6 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 4.8 | 11.9 | 26.2 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 12.2 | 12.2 | 20.7 | 36.6 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 12.3 | 16.2 | 20.1 | 31.8 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 5.6 | 13.8 | 23.1 | 38.1 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 8.6 | 11.3 | 23.8 | 36.4 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 8.8 | 11.3 | 20.5 | 36.0 | 18.1 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q20. Since opened for signature of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any reasons that can be considered appropriate for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are appropriate. If no, please select “No appropriate reason.” (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 When a nation is under nuclear threat.
- 2 When a nation is under military threats.
- 3 To prepare for future threats.
- 4 To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers.
- 5 The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war.
- 6 Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states.
- 7 The NPT is unequal because only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China are not banned from possessing nuclear weapons.
- 8 If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis to make it illegal.
- 9 There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons.
- 10 There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 27.3 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 7.5 | 4 | 0.5 | 46.1 | 1000 |
| Male | 28 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 17.4 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 38.4 | 511 |
| Female | 26.6 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 11 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 54.2 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 31 | 24.1 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 13.8 | - | 13.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 36.1 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 2.4 | - | 37.3 | 169 |
| 30s | 29.9 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 15.8 | 6 | 4.3 | - | 38.6 | 184 |
| 40s | 25.1 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 44.9 | 167 |
| 50s | 27.4 | 16.6 | 21 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 48.4 | 157 |
| 60s | 21 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 13.6 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 56.8 | 162 |
| 70s | 18.8 | 10.3 | 17.9 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 3.4 | - | 63.2 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 46.7 | - | 13.3 | 13.3 | 20 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | - | 40 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 20.5 | 10.7 | 17.2 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 9 | 9 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 52.5 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 28.5 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 50.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 29.3 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 17 | 12.7 | 16.4 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 38.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 26.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 14.7 | 22.1 | 20 | 16.8 | 6.3 | 5.3 | - | 42.1 | 95 |
| Other | 21.4 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 19 | 14.3 | - | 2.4 | 52.4 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 28 | 23.2 | 18.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 11 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 48.8 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 22.1 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 11 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 59.1 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 19.4 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 10 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 1.9 | - | 58.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 29.1 | 17.2 | 21.9 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | - | 42.4 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 31.1 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 17.4 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 38.2 | 453 |

Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If not, please choose “No situation justifies it.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons.

2 When the use of nuclear weapons is result in fewer casualties for the country.

3 When there is no risk of moral condemnation by the use of nuclear weapons.

4 When the country is attacked by conventional weapons.

5 When your country is attacked by terrorism.

6 When your country is attacked by a nuclear weapon.

7 When an allied country is attacked by conventional weapons.

8 When an allied country is attacked by terrorism.

9 When an allied country is attacked by nuclear weapons.

10 Other

11 No justifiable situation.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 11 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 22.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 55.2 | 1000 |
| Male | 11.7 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 27 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 13.9 | 0.4 | 46.2 | 511 |
| Female | 10.2 | 10.4 | 8 | 6.5 | 11.7 | 17 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 7.4 | - | 64.6 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 17.2 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 27.6 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | - | 27.6 | 29 |
| 20s | 14.8 | 17.2 | 14.8 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 23.7 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | - | 44.4 | 169 |
| 30s | 13.6 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 13 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 6.5 | - | 50 | 184 |
| 40s | 13.2 | 20.4 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 16.2 | 26.9 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 10.2 | - | 51.5 | 167 |
| 50s | 7.6 | 10.2 | 7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 19.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 8.9 | - | 63.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 8 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 23.5 | 8 | 6.2 | 13 | 1.2 | 63 | 162 |
| 70s | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 22.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 17.9 | - | 68.4 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 13.3 | - | - | 6.7 | 6.7 | 26.7 | - | - | 20 | - | 66.7 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 12.3 | 9 | 13.9 | 3.3 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.6 | - | 65.6 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 9.8 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 23 | 5 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 0.2 | 56.8 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 11.1 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 23.5 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 9.3 | - | 50.6 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 15.8 | 21.1 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 23.2 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 48.4 | 95 |
| Other | 7.1 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 28.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 19 | - | 59.5 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 22 | 18.3 | 11 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 48.8 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 7.1 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 20.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 15.6 | - | 67.5 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 9.4 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 10 | 23.8 | 5 | 4.4 | 8.1 | - | 60.6 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 9.9 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 20.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 13.9 | - | 55 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 11.3 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 23.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 0.2 | 50.3 | 453 |

Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say you approve or disapprove of using the atomic bomb on Japanese cities in 1945?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 35.6 | 64.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 50.7 | 49.3 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 19.8 | 80.2 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 31.0 | 69.0 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 27.8 | 72.2 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 26.6 | 73.4 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 32.9 | 67.1 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 32.5 | 67.5 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 45.1 | 54.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 53.0 | 47.0 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 34.4 | 65.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 29.0 | 71.0 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 41.4 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 36.8 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 57.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 41.5 | 58.5 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 37.7 | 62.3 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 39.4 | 60.6 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 37.1 | 62.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 32.0 | 68.0 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which opened for signature in 2017?

1 Should sign

2 No need to sign

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 79.0 | 21.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 80.6 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 77.3 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 79.3 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 82.8 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 83.2 | 16.8 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 80.8 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 73.2 | 26.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 77.8 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 72.6 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 86.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 71.3 | 28.7 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 78.7 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 82.1 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 82.1 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 73.8 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 73.2 | 26.8 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 76.6 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 76.9 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 78.8 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 81.7 | 18.3 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q24. When the U.N. conference adopted the treaty banning nuclear weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they “do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it.” They have also mentioned that “this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment,” and that “accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years.” Do you agree on the statement of the three countries?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 10.6 | 13.2 | 24.5 | 35.3 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 11.0 | 12.5 | 22.1 | 32.1 | 16.0 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 10.2 | 13.9 | 27.0 | 38.7 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 10.3 | 37.9 | 31.0 | 17.2 | - | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 8.9 | 12.4 | 30.8 | 34.3 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 10.3 | 15.2 | 26.1 | 34.2 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 10.8 | 11.4 | 19.8 | 41.9 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 15.3 | 12.7 | 25.5 | 28.0 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 13.0 | 13.6 | 24.1 | 32.1 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 6.8 | 15.4 | 18.8 | 39.3 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 6.7 | - | 73.3 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 7.4 | 13.1 | 26.2 | 38.5 | 11.5 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ | 8.4 | 12.0 | 28.8 | 36.7 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 417 |
| university degree | 13.6 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 34.9 | 13.9 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 324 |
| 4-year college/ | | | | | | | | |
| university degree, but no advanced degree | 12.6 | 14.7 | 22.1 | 29.5 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | | | | | | | | |
| Other | 14.3 | 2.4 | 33.3 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 8.5 | 11.0 | 29.3 | 31.7 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 9.1 | 12.3 | 24.0 | 38.3 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 10.0 | 10.6 | 25.0 | 40.6 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 11.9 | 9.9 | 26.5 | 38.4 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 99.9 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 11.3 | 15.9 | 23.0 | 32.0 | 13.0 | 4.9 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q25. Do you support abolition of nuclear weapons?

- 1 Not support at all
 2 Not support
 3 Somewhat not support
 4 Somewhat support
 5 Support
 6 Strongly support

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.2 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 25.6 | 18.8 | 35.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 5.1 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 25.4 | 20.4 | 32.5 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 3.3 | 4.1 | 11.2 | 25.8 | 17.2 | 38.4 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 6.9 | 24.1 | 41.4 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | - | 4.7 | 16.6 | 30.8 | 17.8 | 30.2 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.0 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 31.5 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 2.4 | 6.0 | 13.8 | 29.9 | 18.0 | 29.9 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 3.8 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 40.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 21.0 | 14.8 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 6.0 | - | 9.4 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | - | - | 33.3 | 6.7 | 53.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 3.3 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 16.4 | 38.5 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 3.4 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 28.1 | 16.8 | 34.5 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 4.6 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 28.4 | 18.8 | 34.9 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 8.4 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 25.3 | 37.9 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 26.2 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 9.8 | 6.1 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 14.6 | 28.0 | 99.9 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 3.2 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 23.4 | 15.6 | 44.2 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.1 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 40.6 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 3.3 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 25.8 | 16.6 | 35.1 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 4.2 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 27.6 | 21.2 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q26. Do you think that nuclear abolition is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 10.2 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 14.3 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 27.2 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 5.9 | 11.5 | 25.4 | 29.0 | 15.7 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | - | 24.1 | 62.1 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 7.7 | 10.7 | 18.9 | 38.5 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 7.6 | 10.9 | 23.9 | 32.1 | 15.8 | 9.8 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 3.6 | 13.8 | 19.8 | 32.9 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 14.0 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 12.3 | 19.8 | 24.7 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 19.7 | 20.5 | 25.6 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 20.0 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 26.7 | - | - | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 11.5 | 8.2 | 27.0 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 8.2 | 11.3 | 22.1 | 35.7 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 10.8 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 23.8 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 13.7 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 26.3 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 14.3 | 16.7 | 26.2 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 13.4 | 6.1 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 99.9 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 14.9 | 10.4 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 9.4 | 18.1 | 20.6 | 26.3 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 6.6 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 27.2 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 9.5 | 14.6 | 20.5 | 31.1 | 13.7 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q27. Do you support abolition of nuclear energy (complete disposal of nuclear power generation)?

- 1 Not support at all
 2 Not support
 3 Somewhat unsupportive
 4 Somewhat supportive
 5 Support
 6 Strongly support

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 11.4 | 12.9 | 20.1 | 24.9 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 17.2 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 5.3 | 9.6 | 19.6 | 28.6 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 3.4 | 37.9 | 41.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 7.1 | 7.7 | 18.9 | 38.5 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.5 | 15.2 | 20.7 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 7.2 | 13.2 | 18.6 | 29.9 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 10.2 | 14.6 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 21.7 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 14.2 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 13.0 | 19.1 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 29.1 | 16.2 | 20.5 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 26.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 13.9 | 11.5 | 18.9 | 24.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 8.6 | 13.4 | 19.9 | 29.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 12.3 | 13.3 | 22.8 | 20.1 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 11.6 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 23.8 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 8.5 | 13.4 | 28.0 | 19.5 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 99.9 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 13.0 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 11.0 | 22.7 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 13.1 | 14.4 | 23.1 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 11.3 | 12.6 | 19.2 | 27.2 | 17.2 | 12.6 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 10.8 | 13.0 | 18.1 | 27.8 | 16.8 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
2 Disagree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Agree
6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 12.0 | 16.5 | 24.6 | 25.9 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 17.8 | 17.4 | 21.3 | 23.1 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 5.9 | 15.5 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 13.8 | 37.9 | 41.4 | 6.9 | - | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 11.2 | 8.3 | 20.1 | 34.3 | 16.0 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 8.7 | 13.0 | 27.7 | 27.2 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 4.8 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 40.1 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 13.4 | 21.0 | 23.6 | 17.2 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 11.7 | 21.0 | 32.7 | 17.3 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 29.1 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 20.0 | 46.7 | 20.0 | 6.7 | - | 6.7 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 8.2 | 18.0 | 28.7 | 26.2 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 10.6 | 14.6 | 27.1 | 30.5 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 14.5 | 17.3 | 20.4 | 23.8 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 11.6 | 16.8 | 25.3 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 19.0 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 99.8 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 9.8 | 11.0 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 13.6 | 21.4 | 26.6 | 20.8 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 11.9 | 21.9 | 27.5 | 24.4 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 9.3 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 33.1 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 12.8 | 13.2 | 24.3 | 25.8 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q29. To what extent do you worry about nuclear accident?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 5.4 | 7.7 | 18.3 | 33.9 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 6.8 | 11.4 | 21.9 | 31.1 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 3.9 | 3.9 | 14.5 | 36.8 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 44.8 | 3.4 | 10.3 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 4.1 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 40.2 | 23.7 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 3.8 | 9.8 | 18.5 | 36.4 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.8 | 6.0 | 20.4 | 33.5 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 7.6 | 6.4 | 15.3 | 32.5 | 14.0 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 7.4 | 7.4 | 17.9 | 30.9 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 9.4 | 13.7 | 22.2 | 24.8 | 16.2 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 6.6 | 5.7 | 27.0 | 28.7 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 5.8 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 35.5 | 16.1 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 4.6 | 9.3 | 15.4 | 34.0 | 21.9 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 7.4 | 17.9 | 33.7 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 7.1 | 16.7 | 23.8 | 33.3 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 8.5 | 2.4 | 15.9 | 32.9 | 17.1 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 6.5 | 4.5 | 20.1 | 29.2 | 16.9 | 22.7 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 4.4 | 9.4 | 21.3 | 31.3 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 100.2 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 7.3 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 43.0 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 4.2 | 8.8 | 19.0 | 33.6 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including in so-called “dirty bombs”; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent do you worry about nuclear terrorism?

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worry

6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.4 | 5.8 | 16.5 | 36.6 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.9 | 8.2 | 19.2 | 37.8 | 17.0 | 12.9 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 1.8 | 3.3 | 13.7 | 35.4 | 24.5 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 6.9 | 6.9 | 27.6 | 34.5 | 17.2 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 3.6 | 4.7 | 16.0 | 40.2 | 21.3 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 4.3 | 11.4 | 18.5 | 32.6 | 21.2 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.8 | 4.8 | 16.2 | 39.5 | 21.0 | 16.8 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 3.2 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 34.4 | 17.8 | 26.1 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 3.1 | 4.9 | 16.0 | 35.8 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 4.3 | 3.4 | 17.1 | 36.8 | 21.4 | 17.1 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 6.7 | 46.7 | 40.0 | 6.7 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 4.1 | 6.6 | 18.0 | 33.6 | 22.1 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 3.6 | 5.3 | 17.0 | 36.9 | 20.1 | 17.0 | 99.9 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 3.4 | 6.8 | 14.2 | 37.7 | 21.0 | 17.0 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 3.2 | 5.3 | 13.7 | 36.8 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | - | 2.4 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 4.9 | 3.7 | 18.3 | 32.9 | 23.2 | 17.1 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 3.9 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 28.6 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.8 | 3.8 | 16.3 | 45.6 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 4.0 | 4.0 | 20.5 | 39.1 | 21.9 | 10.6 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.6 | 7.7 | 16.6 | 36.0 | 20.5 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). The two regions had the highest likelihood of nuclear war in the

1 Northeast Asia

2 Europe

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 31.1 | 68.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 34.1 | 65.9 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 28.0 | 72.0 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 37.9 | 62.1 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 34.3 | 65.7 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 44.0 | 56.0 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 38.9 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 23.6 | 76.4 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 20.4 | 79.6 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 19.7 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 20.0 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 32.8 | 67.2 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 28.8 | 71.2 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 30.9 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 41.1 | 58.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 28.6 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 36.6 | 63.4 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 25.3 | 74.7 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 27.5 | 72.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 27.8 | 72.2 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 34.4 | 65.6 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q32. Please select all the reasons that you selected the region.(Multiple answers possible)

- 1 Because there is little conflict between nations
- 2 Because of close economic relations
- 3 Active cultural exchange
- 4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations
- 5 Because the U.S. intervenes
- 6 Small economic disparity
- 7 Fewer human rights problems
- 8 Fewer immigration and refugee problems
- 9 Because there are many democratic countries
- 10 Because there are many great powers
- 11 Because there are many nuclear powers
- 12 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 39.2 | 29.7 | 24.3 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 27.4 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 4 | 1000 |
| Male | 34.4 | 34.2 | 27.4 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 13.3 | 30.5 | 18.8 | 16.4 | 3.7 | 511 |
| Female | 44.2 | 24.9 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 10 | 24.1 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 34.5 | 34.5 | 31 | 20.7 | 13.8 | 31 | 31 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 29 |
| 20s | 43.2 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 22.5 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 3 | 169 |
| 30s | 39.1 | 29.3 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 19 | 12 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 184 |
| 40s | 38.9 | 29.3 | 24 | 22.2 | 25.1 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 20.4 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 167 |
| 50s | 38.9 | 28 | 21.7 | 22.9 | 29.3 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 10.2 | 31.2 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 5.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 38.3 | 32.1 | 19.1 | 32.1 | 25.9 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 6.2 | 34.6 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 6.8 | 162 |
| 70s | 36.8 | 35.9 | 32.5 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 12.8 | 43.6 | 25.6 | 21.4 | 6 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 40 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 20 | 26.7 | 40 | 13.3 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 66.7 | - | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 36.1 | 26.2 | 18 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 9.8 | 16.4 | 6.6 | 23 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 44.8 | 29.3 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 23.7 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 10.3 | 21.8 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 4.3 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 34.9 | 33 | 26.9 | 32.1 | 25.3 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 14.8 | 33.3 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 35.8 | 29.5 | 31.6 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 18.9 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 32.6 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 5.3 | 95 |
| Other | 33.3 | 19 | 16.7 | 19 | 26.2 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 38.1 | 31 | 26.2 | 11.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 34.1 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 18.3 | 25.6 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 8.5 | 24.4 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 37.7 | 29.9 | 17.5 | 30.5 | 26.6 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 30.5 | 16.9 | 23.4 | 5.2 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 33.1 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 30.6 | 10.6 | 16.9 | 10 | 32.5 | 25.6 | 21.9 | 4.4 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 47 | 27.8 | 22.5 | 27.2 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 9.9 | 21.9 | 15.2 | 10.6 | 3.3 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 40.2 | 31.6 | 27.2 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 26.9 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 3.1 | 453 |

Q33. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around Korean Peninsula?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.1 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 40.2 | 22.1 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.9 | 7.8 | 20.2 | 37.4 | 19.8 | 10.0 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 1.2 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 43.1 | 24.5 | 13.9 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 41.4 | 20.7 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 1.2 | 3.0 | 23.1 | 39.1 | 23.1 | 10.7 | 100.2 | 169 |
| 30s | 4.3 | 10.9 | 17.9 | 41.3 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 2.4 | 7.2 | 17.4 | 41.3 | 19.8 | 12.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 4.5 | 5.7 | 16.6 | 36.3 | 21.7 | 15.3 | 100.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 2.5 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 39.5 | 25.9 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 3.4 | 3.4 | 12.0 | 43.6 | 22.2 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | - | 6.7 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 6.7 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 4.1 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 46.7 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 3.1 | 4.8 | 17.3 | 40.8 | 21.8 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 3.1 | 8.6 | 15.4 | 38.9 | 23.1 | 10.8 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 3.2 | 3.2 | 18.9 | 32.6 | 26.3 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | - | 7.1 | 19.0 | 42.9 | 23.8 | 7.1 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 3.7 | 2.4 | 14.6 | 36.6 | 22.0 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 5.8 | 2.6 | 14.3 | 36.4 | 24.0 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 4.4 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 51.3 | 19.4 | 7.5 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 1.3 | 6.0 | 15.9 | 44.4 | 22.5 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.2 | 8.2 | 19.6 | 36.9 | 22.3 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q34. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around South China Sea?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.8 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 38.8 | 23.1 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 3.9 | 6.8 | 17.2 | 37.6 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 1.6 | 2.5 | 12.3 | 40.1 | 29.2 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 6.9 | 20.7 | 41.4 | 20.7 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 0.6 | 4.7 | 18.9 | 39.1 | 25.4 | 11.2 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 5.4 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 39.7 | 16.3 | 8.2 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 2.4 | 4.8 | 15.0 | 44.9 | 19.2 | 13.8 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 3.2 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 36.3 | 24.8 | 21.0 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 1.9 | 2.5 | 13.0 | 35.2 | 25.9 | 21.6 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 3.4 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 36.8 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 6.7 | 33.3 | 46.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 3.3 | 1.6 | 21.3 | 32.8 | 24.6 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 3.1 | 3.6 | 13.7 | 43.2 | 22.8 | 13.7 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 2.8 | 7.4 | 14.5 | 36.1 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 2.1 | 6.3 | 13.7 | 32.6 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | - | - | 11.9 | 47.6 | 26.2 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 6.1 | 2.4 | 11.0 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 4.5 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 31.8 | 29.2 | 23.4 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 2.5 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 44.4 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 1.3 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 49.0 | 21.2 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.2 | 7.1 | 18.3 | 37.1 | 21.4 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following.

- 1 Stimulation of economic relations
- 2 Stimulation of cultural exchange
- 3 Stimulation of academic exchange
- 4 Cooperation in coronavirus issues
- 5 Cooperation in environmental issues
- 6 Cooperation in diplomatic issues
- 7 Cooperation in security issues
- 8 Cooperation in human rights issues
- 9 Others

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 14.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 26.3 | 18.1 | 13.8 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 15.9 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 26.8 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 3.3 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 12.5 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 25.8 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 10.3 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 13.0 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 20.1 | 15.4 | 15.4 | - | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 13.0 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 23.9 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 16.8 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 30.5 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 1.8 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 13.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 14.6 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 17.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 27.8 | 21.6 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 12.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 32.5 | 23.9 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 6.7 | 6.7 | - | 33.3 | 46.7 | 6.7 | - | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 7.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 30.3 | 18.9 | 13.1 | 4.9 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 15.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 26.6 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 2.2 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 15.1 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 26.9 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 15.8 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 11.6 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 9.5 | - | 2.4 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 15.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 20.7 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 9.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 12.3 | 31.2 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 15.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 28.8 | 20.6 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 15.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 14.6 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 26.9 | 16.8 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 99.9 | 453 |

Q36. Which one of the following countries or regions would you like to see develop the friendliest relationship for our own national interest?

- 1 Japan
- 2 The United States
- 3 China
- 4 Taiwan
- 5 South Korea
- 6 Russia
- 7 India
- 8 Vietnam
- 9 European Union
- 10 United Kingdom
- 11 Other

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-------|------|
| Total | 7.7 | 40.4 | 18.0 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 8.4 | 43.1 | 18.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 7.0 | 37.6 | 17.8 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 99.8 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 99.7 | 29 |
| 20s | 5.3 | 34.3 | 17.8 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 100.2 | 169 |
| 30s | 9.2 | 34.8 | 17.9 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 6.6 | 34.1 | 17.4 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 8.3 | 43.3 | 21.0 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 7.4 | 43.2 | 21.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 | - | 8.6 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 11.1 | 59.8 | 11.1 | - | 2.6 | - | 1.7 | - | 2.6 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 66.7 | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 5.7 | 45.9 | 16.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 7.4 | 40.5 | 17.5 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 8.0 | 37.3 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 8.4 | 33.7 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 11.9 | 61.9 | 4.8 | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 2.4 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 11.0 | 31.7 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 8.5 | - | 7.3 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 5.2 | 48.7 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 99.8 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 6.3 | 48.1 | 18.8 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 100.2 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 8.6 | 42.4 | 19.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 8.2 | 35.8 | 18.8 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization that specializes in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.9 | 4.4 | 18.8 | 50.3 | 17.0 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 3.9 | 6.3 | 19.0 | 47.0 | 16.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 1.8 | 2.5 | 18.6 | 53.8 | 17.6 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 3.4 | 37.9 | 31.0 | 20.7 | 3.4 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 0.6 | 2.4 | 21.3 | 53.8 | 15.4 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.5 | 6.5 | 18.5 | 42.9 | 21.2 | 4.3 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.8 | 4.2 | 15.0 | 57.5 | 14.4 | 7.2 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 2.5 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 51.0 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 3.1 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 45.7 | 22.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 2.6 | 3.4 | 18.8 | 56.4 | 13.7 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 6.7 | 53.3 | 26.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 1.6 | 4.9 | 23.8 | 50.0 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 1.9 | 3.6 | 20.4 | 55.6 | 13.7 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 4.3 | 5.2 | 17.9 | 46.6 | 18.2 | 7.7 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 38.9 | 28.4 | 12.6 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | - | 16.7 | 52.4 | 26.2 | 2.4 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 3.7 | 8.5 | 19.5 | 48.8 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 0.6 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 52.6 | 17.5 | 5.8 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.8 | 2.5 | 20.0 | 51.9 | 16.3 | 5.6 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 1.3 | 4.0 | 16.6 | 53.6 | 18.5 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 3.8 | 4.6 | 18.8 | 48.1 | 17.7 | 7.1 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 4.9 | 6.4 | 17.9 | 46.7 | 18.0 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 5.5 | 4.9 | 16.2 | 43.4 | 22.3 | 7.6 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 4.3 | 8.0 | 19.6 | 50.1 | 13.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 3.4 | 17.2 | 55.2 | 17.2 | 6.9 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 2.4 | 7.1 | 23.7 | 42.6 | 21.9 | 2.4 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 7.1 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 48.9 | 19.6 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 4.8 | 5.4 | 15.0 | 53.3 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 6.4 | 10.2 | 19.1 | 43.3 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 6.2 | 7.4 | 18.5 | 43.8 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 3.4 | 5.1 | 17.1 | 46.2 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 13.3 | 46.7 | 26.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 4.1 | 9.0 | 21.3 | 45.1 | 13.9 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 4.3 | 5.5 | 19.9 | 50.4 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 5.9 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 44.8 | 18.5 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 5.3 | 3.2 | 14.7 | 38.9 | 27.4 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 4.8 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 47.6 | 31.0 | - | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 12.2 | 6.1 | 17.1 | 40.2 | 15.9 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 5.8 | 7.8 | 20.1 | 42.2 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 2.5 | 8.1 | 19.4 | 48.1 | 16.3 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 3.3 | 6.0 | 17.9 | 50.3 | 19.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 4.6 | 5.5 | 16.8 | 47.7 | 19.9 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation. However, when states sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use were diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use of nuclear weapons with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize?

1 Promotion of the peaceful use of nuclear weapons for social development

2 Restrictions on the peaceful use to prevent diversion to military use

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 51.3 | 48.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 62.6 | 37.4 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 39.5 | 60.5 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 55.2 | 44.8 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 50.9 | 49.1 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 54.9 | 45.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 53.9 | 46.1 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 42.7 | 57.3 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 46.3 | 53.7 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 59.0 | 41.0 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 60.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 41.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 50.6 | 49.4 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 57.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 53.7 | 46.3 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 38.1 | 61.9 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 48.8 | 51.2 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 49.4 | 50.6 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 46.9 | 53.1 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 52.3 | 47.7 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 53.6 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear weapons to military use and nuclear proliferation, or national sovereignty should be respected for national security?

1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened.

2 National sovereignty should be respected.

| | 1 | 2 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 70.0 | 30.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 71.6 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 68.3 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 55.2 | 44.8 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 70.4 | 29.6 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 67.9 | 32.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 72.5 | 27.5 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 68.8 | 31.2 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 72.8 | 27.2 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 70.9 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 66.4 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 65.0 | 35.0 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 74.4 | 25.6 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 75.8 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 83.3 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 65.9 | 34.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 72.1 | 27.9 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 65.0 | 35.0 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 69.5 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 72.0 | 28.0 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.7 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 22.0 | 20.1 | 46.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.9 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 20.2 | 18.0 | 49.7 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 0.4 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 43.8 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 3.4 | 20.7 | 37.9 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 2.4 | 3.0 | 10.7 | 34.9 | 23.1 | 26.0 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 4.3 | 3.3 | 12.0 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 31.0 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | - | 2.4 | 9.0 | 28.1 | 20.4 | 40.1 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 21.7 | 22.9 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 11.1 | 16.0 | 66.7 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | - | - | 0.9 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | 6.7 | - | 13.3 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 3.3 | 3.3 | 9.0 | 27.0 | 18.0 | 39.3 | 99.9 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 0.7 | 2.4 | 9.6 | 26.4 | 19.4 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 50.9 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 1.1 | - | 6.3 | 14.7 | 18.9 | 58.9 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | - | 2.4 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 61.9 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 3.7 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 20.7 | 18.3 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 0.6 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 18.8 | 12.3 | 61.0 | 99.8 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 1.3 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 0.7 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 45.7 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.2 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 42.2 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-1. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.

Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

1 Not important at all

2 Not important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Somewhat important

5 Important

6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 6.0 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 26.1 | 29.3 | 21.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 8.0 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 24.9 | 30.7 | 19.8 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 3.9 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 23.7 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 10.3 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 27.6 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 8.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 28.4 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 7.6 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 29.3 | 25.0 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.8 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 21.6 | 40.7 | 19.2 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 5.1 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 23.6 | 29.9 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 7.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 3.4 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 37.6 | 27.4 | 15.4 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 46.7 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 7.4 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 27.9 | 22.1 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 3.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 22.8 | 31.2 | 22.2 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 9.5 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 22.1 | 30.5 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 7.1 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 31.0 | 19.0 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 9.8 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 28.0 | 99.9 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 2.6 | 3.9 | 9.1 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 5.6 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 32.5 | 26.3 | 21.9 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 6.0 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 23.2 | 25.2 | 22.5 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 6.6 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 24.7 | 34.2 | 18.1 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-2. Religious authorities interpret the laws.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 34.0 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 34.4 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 33.5 | 17.0 | 23.1 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 31.0 | 17.2 | 27.6 | 17.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 23.7 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 28.3 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 16.8 | 12.0 | 3.3 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 31.7 | 12.0 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 38.2 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 15.9 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 43.2 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 43.6 | 21.4 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 33.3 | 13.3 | 26.7 | 26.7 | - | - | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 32.0 | 15.6 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 31.2 | 17.5 | 23.7 | 16.5 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 34.9 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 37.9 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 17.9 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 52.4 | 16.7 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 23.2 | 11.0 | 20.7 | 18.3 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 41.6 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 33.1 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 35.8 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 33.1 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 5.1 | 99.9 | 453 |

Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.0 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 15.1 | 22.7 | 48.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 13.5 | 22.1 | 49.9 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 1.6 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 16.8 | 23.3 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 6.9 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 24.1 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 1.8 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 36.7 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 2.2 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 39.1 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 19.8 | 33.5 | 35.9 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 2.5 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 21.0 | 52.9 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 1.9 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 0.9 | 1.7 | - | 3.4 | 16.2 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | 6.7 | 26.7 | 66.7 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 0.8 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 14.8 | 19.7 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 1.9 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 19.2 | 23.0 | 44.6 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 1.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 13.0 | 24.1 | 50.0 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 20.0 | 53.7 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 2.4 | - | 9.5 | 23.8 | 61.9 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 2.4 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 14.6 | 22.0 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 18.2 | 63.6 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 1.9 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 47.5 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 0.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 55.0 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.4 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 25.2 | 41.9 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.4 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 25.1 | 33.0 | 25.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 23.7 | 34.6 | 25.2 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 2.0 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 26.6 | 31.3 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 13.8 | 17.2 | 31.0 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 99.8 | 29 |
| 20s | 3.0 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 29.6 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 100.2 | 169 |
| 30s | 2.7 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 26.6 | 28.8 | 22.8 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 26.3 | 38.9 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 2.5 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 17.8 | 30.6 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 22.8 | 36.4 | 30.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 25.6 | 42.7 | 25.6 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | 26.7 | 40.0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 2.5 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 23.8 | 30.3 | 27.9 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 2.2 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 25.4 | 32.6 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 3.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 25.9 | 33.0 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 1.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 23.2 | 34.7 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 2.4 | - | 23.8 | 40.5 | 31.0 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 2.4 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 22.0 | 28.0 | 29.3 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 1.3 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 18.8 | 32.5 | 38.3 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 2.5 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 28.8 | 35.6 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 2.0 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 27.2 | 33.1 | 26.5 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.9 | 6.8 | 10.6 | 25.8 | 33.1 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-5. The army takes over when government is incompetent.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 18.7 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 22.9 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 14.3 | 12.7 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 18.2 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 13.8 | 20.7 | 31.0 | 24.1 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 15.4 | 13.6 | 26.0 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 5.9 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 12.0 | 16.8 | 13.0 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 9.6 | 16.2 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 100.2 | 167 |
| 50s | 22.3 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 19.1 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 27.2 | 12.3 | 16.0 | 14.2 | 20.4 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 31.6 | 11.1 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 20.0 | - | 26.7 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 12.3 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 23.8 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 16.1 | 13.7 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 15.1 | 9.6 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 21.9 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 24.2 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 9.5 | 22.1 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 26.2 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 8.5 | 15.9 | 22.0 | 12.2 | 22.0 | 19.5 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 20.8 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 25.3 | 16.9 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 23.1 | 13.8 | 23.8 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 25.8 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 9.9 | 99.9 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 15.9 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.

- 1 Not important at all
2 Not important
3 Somewhat unimportant
4 Somewhat important
5 Important
6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 1.9 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 19.9 | 28.9 | 35.1 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 2.0 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 16.8 | 29.5 | 36.4 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 1.8 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 23.1 | 28.2 | 33.7 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 13.8 | 20.7 | 27.6 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 1.2 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 30.2 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 3.3 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 23.9 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | - | 5.4 | 10.2 | 18.0 | 34.7 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 1.9 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 16.6 | 24.2 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 30.9 | 41.4 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 17.9 | 30.8 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | 13.3 | 40.0 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 0.8 | 8.2 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 27.9 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 2.2 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 24.7 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 1.9 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 17.0 | 27.8 | 40.1 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 2.1 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 14.7 | 30.5 | 42.1 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 2.4 | 4.8 | - | 14.3 | 35.7 | 42.9 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 1.2 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 29.3 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 1.9 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 18.2 | 28.6 | 41.6 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 0.6 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 20.6 | 27.5 | 36.3 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 1.3 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 23.2 | 24.5 | 39.1 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.6 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 19.0 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 9.6 | 12.3 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 11.2 | 13.5 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 22.9 | 12.9 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 8.0 | 11.0 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 10.3 | 13.8 | 44.8 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 10.7 | 10.7 | 18.3 | 25.4 | 21.9 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.0 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 26.6 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 4.8 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 22.2 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 14.0 | 9.6 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 11.7 | 9.9 | 23.5 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 12.0 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 12.8 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 13.3 | 40.0 | 26.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 7.4 | 8.2 | 19.7 | 28.7 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 10.6 | 9.1 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 23.5 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 9.3 | 13.9 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 16.7 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 9.5 | 23.2 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 23.2 | 16.8 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 9.5 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 4.9 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 23.2 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 7.1 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 6.9 | 14.4 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 12.6 | 11.9 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 11.3 | 11.7 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 24.3 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q42-8. People obey their rulers.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 8.1 | 10.1 | 19.8 | 27.9 | 21.3 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 9.4 | 8.2 | 16.4 | 29.7 | 22.5 | 13.7 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 6.7 | 12.1 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 20.0 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | 13.8 | 37.9 | 34.5 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 9.5 | 13.6 | 26.6 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 7.1 | 11.4 | 25.0 | 29.3 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 8.4 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 12.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 12.7 | 7.6 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 7.4 | 6.2 | 17.9 | 30.9 | 21.0 | 16.7 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 5.1 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 35.9 | 32.5 | 16.2 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 13.3 | - | 33.3 | 46.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 9.8 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 15.6 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 8.2 | 10.8 | 19.9 | 31.4 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 100.1 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 8.3 | 7.7 | 20.4 | 26.5 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 99.9 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 15.8 | 100.1 | 95 |
| Other | 9.5 | 4.8 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 31.0 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 6.1 | 8.5 | 19.5 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 7.1 | 6.5 | 18.8 | 27.3 | 25.3 | 14.9 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 8.8 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 30.6 | 21.9 | 12.5 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 7.3 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 30.5 | 21.2 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 8.8 | 11.7 | 21.6 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 11.7 | 99.9 | 453 |

Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 19.3 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 3.9 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 22.1 | 50.5 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 9.8 | 16.4 | 62.4 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 6.9 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 31.0 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 3.0 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 55.6 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 1.6 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 19.0 | 54.3 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 3.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 13.8 | 20.4 | 49.1 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 15.9 | 61.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 23.5 | 58.6 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 1.7 | - | 2.6 | 4.3 | 24.8 | 66.7 | 100.1 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | 20.0 | 26.7 | 53.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 4.9 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 17.2 | 54.1 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 2.4 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 20.4 | 53.2 | 99.9 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 2.5 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 20.1 | 57.4 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 2.1 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 16.8 | 60.0 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 4.8 | 2.4 | - | 2.4 | 14.3 | 76.2 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 4.9 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 8.5 | 19.5 | 47.6 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 19.5 | 63.0 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 23.8 | 51.3 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 11.3 | 19.9 | 58.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 2.0 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 56.5 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q43. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

- 1 Not respected at all
 2 Not respected
 3 Not much respected
 4 Slightly respected
 5 Respected
 6 Greatly respected

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Total | N |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 3.3 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 26.5 | 38.8 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 4.1 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 22.9 | 40.7 | 17.8 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 2.5 | 4.5 | 12.9 | 30.3 | 36.8 | 13.1 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | - | - | 13.8 | 31.0 | 44.8 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 3.6 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 32.5 | 37.9 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.0 | 5.4 | 15.8 | 25.0 | 37.0 | 10.9 | 100.1 | 184 |
| 40s | 1.2 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 4.5 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 26.1 | 33.8 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 3.7 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 45.1 | 20.4 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | - | 2.6 | 11.1 | 24.8 | 43.6 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | - | - | 13.3 | 66.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 5.7 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 22.1 | 35.2 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 2.4 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 29.5 | 37.6 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 3.7 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 25.9 | 41.7 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 25.3 | 35.8 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 4.8 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 45.2 | 14.3 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 4.9 | 3.7 | 18.3 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 3.2 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 22.7 | 35.1 | 22.1 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.1 | 4.4 | 8.1 | 24.4 | 48.1 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 3.3 | 4.6 | 13.9 | 29.1 | 38.4 | 10.6 | 99.9 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 3.1 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 27.4 | 38.9 | 15.9 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q44-1. How much confidence do you have in the following? For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them?

Religious organizations

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 35.5 | 26.7 | 28.1 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 32.1 | 25.8 | 30.5 | 11.5 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 39.1 | 27.6 | 25.6 | 7.8 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 20.7 | 34.5 | 37.9 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 36.1 | 26.0 | 30.2 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 35.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 38.9 | 22.8 | 31.7 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 39.5 | 28.7 | 26.1 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 38.3 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 13.6 | 100.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 25.6 | 33.3 | 29.9 | 11.1 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 20.0 | 40.0 | 33.3 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 41.0 | 23.8 | 27.9 | 7.4 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 36.7 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 32.4 | 25.6 | 29.3 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 32.6 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 38.1 | 38.1 | 19.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 30.5 | 19.5 | 32.9 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 37.0 | 31.2 | 24.0 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 35.0 | 27.5 | 30.0 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 35.8 | 26.5 | 29.1 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 36.0 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 10.2 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q44-2. Military forces

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 5.3 | 15.0 | 52.3 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 5.1 | 16.2 | 52.1 | 26.6 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 5.5 | 13.7 | 52.6 | 28.2 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 31.0 | 41.4 | 24.1 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 9.5 | 17.2 | 50.3 | 23.1 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 5.4 | 20.1 | 51.6 | 22.8 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 3.6 | 11.4 | 59.3 | 25.7 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 7.0 | 13.4 | 49.7 | 29.9 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 4.9 | 13.0 | 53.7 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 0.9 | 11.1 | 48.7 | 39.3 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 6.7 | 66.7 | 26.7 | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 4.9 | 13.9 | 50.8 | 30.3 | 99.9 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 5.0 | 13.4 | 52.3 | 29.3 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 5.2 | 16.4 | 54.0 | 24.4 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 25.3 | 52.6 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 11.9 | - | 42.9 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 3.7 | 17.1 | 53.7 | 25.6 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 4.5 | 14.9 | 46.8 | 33.8 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.8 | 15.6 | 51.3 | 29.4 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 7.3 | 14.6 | 46.4 | 31.8 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 5.7 | 14.6 | 56.3 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q44-3. The press and television

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 20.0 | 35.8 | 35.7 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 19.8 | 30.5 | 38.6 | 11.2 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 20.2 | 41.3 | 32.7 | 5.7 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 10.3 | 37.9 | 41.4 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 22.5 | 39.1 | 31.4 | 7.1 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 22.3 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 16.8 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 18.5 | 31.2 | 42.7 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 21.6 | 38.3 | 32.7 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 20.5 | 35.9 | 38.5 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 13.3 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 19.7 | 34.4 | 41.8 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 23.7 | 35.3 | 34.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 15.4 | 39.8 | 34.3 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 16.8 | 26.3 | 37.9 | 18.9 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Other | 26.2 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 18.3 | 29.3 | 35.4 | 17.1 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 22.7 | 33.8 | 36.4 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 18.1 | 36.9 | 41.9 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 26.5 | 35.8 | 31.1 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 17.9 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q44-4. The police

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 6.0 | 15.5 | 48.3 | 30.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 6.5 | 17.6 | 44.8 | 31.1 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 5.5 | 13.3 | 51.9 | 29.2 | 99.9 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 6.9 | 17.2 | 48.3 | 27.6 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 13.0 | 18.9 | 48.5 | 19.5 | 99.9 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.0 | 20.1 | 47.3 | 26.6 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 4.2 | 16.8 | 50.9 | 28.1 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 5.7 | 11.5 | 49.0 | 33.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 4.9 | 14.8 | 47.5 | 32.7 | 99.9 | 162 |
| 70s | 0.9 | 7.7 | 47.0 | 44.4 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 13.3 | 40.0 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 7.4 | 14.8 | 41.0 | 36.9 | 100.1 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 6.2 | 15.1 | 50.8 | 27.8 | 99.9 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 5.9 | 16.4 | 48.8 | 29.0 | 100.1 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 20.0 | 47.4 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 4.8 | 4.8 | 42.9 | 47.6 | 100.1 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 7.3 | 17.1 | 40.2 | 35.4 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 5.8 | 11.7 | 46.1 | 36.4 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 5.6 | 15.0 | 47.5 | 31.9 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 10.6 | 12.6 | 47.0 | 29.8 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 4.4 | 17.7 | 51.2 | 26.7 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q44-5. The law and the legal system

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 9.0 | 22.2 | 47.6 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 8.4 | 21.3 | 46.0 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 9.6 | 23.1 | 49.3 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 17.2 | 65.5 | 13.8 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 11.2 | 19.5 | 51.5 | 17.8 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 8.2 | 25.0 | 46.7 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 12.6 | 20.4 | 42.5 | 24.6 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 8.3 | 28.7 | 45.2 | 17.8 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 8.6 | 21.6 | 50.0 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 6.0 | 18.8 | 47.0 | 28.2 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 13.3 | 40.0 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 10.7 | 27.0 | 46.7 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 10.8 | 23.0 | 48.9 | 17.3 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.1 | 21.9 | 45.4 | 25.6 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 14.7 | 49.5 | 31.6 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 11.9 | 19.0 | 50.0 | 19.0 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 13.4 | 22.0 | 43.9 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 10.4 | 22.7 | 41.6 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 7.5 | 21.9 | 58.8 | 11.9 | 100.1 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 9.9 | 23.8 | 46.4 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 7.9 | 21.6 | 46.8 | 23.6 | 99.9 | 453 |

Q44-6. Government

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 12.3 | 26.3 | 45.9 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 11.5 | 25.2 | 45.4 | 17.8 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 13.1 | 27.4 | 46.4 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 20.7 | 65.5 | 10.3 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 15.4 | 29.0 | 45.6 | 10.1 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 10.9 | 28.8 | 45.1 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 13.8 | 26.3 | 44.3 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 10.8 | 29.9 | 40.1 | 19.1 | 99.9 | 157 |
| 60s | 14.2 | 25.3 | 42.6 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 11.1 | 17.9 | 54.7 | 16.2 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 13.3 | 66.7 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 22.1 | 24.6 | 41.8 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 14.9 | 29.0 | 44.1 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.4 | 27.8 | 46.3 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 5.3 | 17.9 | 50.5 | 26.3 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 11.9 | 11.9 | 61.9 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 15.9 | 30.5 | 40.2 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 14.9 | 22.7 | 46.1 | 16.2 | 99.9 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 12.5 | 23.1 | 48.8 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 12.6 | 31.1 | 44.4 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 10.6 | 26.3 | 46.4 | 16.8 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q44-7. Political Party

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 17.0 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 16.0 | 34.2 | 39.5 | 10.2 | 99.9 | 511 |
| Female | 18.0 | 40.1 | 35.6 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 13.8 | 27.6 | 48.3 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 20s | 17.2 | 41.4 | 34.3 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 169 |
| 30s | 12.5 | 41.3 | 34.2 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 17.4 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 19.1 | 36.9 | 35.7 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 20.4 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 17.9 | 32.5 | 47.9 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | 6.7 | 26.7 | 66.7 | - | 100.1 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 20.5 | 31.1 | 43.4 | 4.9 | 99.9 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ | 19.4 | 41.2 | 34.5 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 417 |
| university degree | 14.2 | 35.5 | 38.6 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 324 |
| 4-year college/ | 14.2 | 35.5 | 38.6 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 324 |
| university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.4 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 16.8 | 99.9 | 95 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 26.2 | 21.4 | 45.2 | 7.1 | 99.9 | 42 |
| Other | 26.2 | 21.4 | 45.2 | 7.1 | 99.9 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 15.9 | 36.6 | 29.3 | 18.3 | 100.1 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 18.2 | 34.4 | 40.3 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 20.0 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 20.5 | 39.7 | 34.4 | 5.3 | 99.9 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 14.6 | 37.1 | 39.1 | 9.3 | 100.1 | 453 |

Q44-8. Congress

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 13.7 | 32.0 | 42.0 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 12.1 | 28.4 | 44.4 | 15.1 | 100.0 | 511 |
| Female | 15.3 | 35.8 | 39.5 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 31.0 | 58.6 | 6.9 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 17.8 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 5.9 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 13.6 | 33.7 | 38.0 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 184 |
| 40s | 13.8 | 34.7 | 36.5 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 14.6 | 33.8 | 38.2 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 157 |
| 60s | 14.2 | 27.8 | 47.5 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 10.3 | 23.9 | 50.4 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 13.3 | 66.7 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 22.1 | 26.2 | 41.0 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 15.8 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 10.2 | 29.6 | 43.2 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 29.5 | 48.4 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 16.7 | 19.0 | 54.8 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 14.6 | 32.9 | 39.0 | 13.4 | 99.9 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 16.2 | 26.0 | 42.2 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 12.5 | 33.1 | 44.4 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 16.6 | 32.5 | 45.0 | 6.0 | 100.1 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 12.1 | 33.3 | 40.6 | 13.9 | 99.9 | 453 |

Q44-9. University

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Total | 9.0 | 20.3 | 49.5 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Male | 9.6 | 19.8 | 46.0 | 24.7 | 100.1 | 511 |
| Female | 8.4 | 20.9 | 53.2 | 17.6 | 100.1 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 3.4 | 31.0 | 48.3 | 17.2 | 99.9 | 29 |
| 20s | 9.5 | 16.0 | 59.2 | 15.4 | 100.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 6.5 | 20.1 | 50.5 | 22.8 | 99.9 | 184 |
| 40s | 7.2 | 15.0 | 50.3 | 27.5 | 100.0 | 167 |
| 50s | 9.6 | 21.0 | 45.9 | 23.6 | 100.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 11.7 | 22.2 | 46.3 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 162 |
| 70s | 12.8 | 25.6 | 42.7 | 18.8 | 99.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | 40.0 | 46.7 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 15.6 | 23.8 | 42.6 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 8.6 | 22.1 | 51.8 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 417 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.7 | 16.0 | 49.4 | 26.9 | 100.0 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 4.2 | 20.0 | 50.5 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 95 |
| Other | 14.3 | 26.2 | 45.2 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 14.6 | 24.4 | 41.5 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 11.7 | 18.8 | 49.4 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 7.5 | 24.4 | 48.1 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 10.6 | 23.8 | 45.7 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 7.1 | 17.4 | 52.8 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 453 |

Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select “Never received any education.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 14.9 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 22.8 | 6.5 | 9 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 56.6 | 1000 |
| Male | 17.4 | 11.4 | 18 | 12.7 | 28.6 | 9 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 1 | 47.7 | 511 |
| Female | 12.3 | 7 | 8.6 | 8 | 16.8 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 65.8 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 37.9 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 27.6 | 24.1 | 6.9 | 20.7 | 20.7 | - | 20.7 | 29 |
| 20s | 24.9 | 11.8 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 33.7 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 11.8 | - | 39.1 | 169 |
| 30s | 17.9 | 13.6 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 21.7 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 9.8 | - | 45.7 | 184 |
| 40s | 16.8 | 9.6 | 18 | 7.8 | 34.7 | 7.2 | 14.4 | 13.2 | - | 47.9 | 167 |
| 50s | 12.1 | 8.3 | 7 | 6.4 | 18.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 7 | 0.6 | 63.1 | 157 |
| 60s | 6.2 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 13.6 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 74.1 | 162 |
| 70s | 5.1 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 12 | 2.6 | 6 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 82.9 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | 93.3 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 8.2 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 74.6 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 14.4 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 18.5 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 61.4 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 16.7 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 31.2 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 47.2 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 23.2 | 14.7 | 20 | 15.8 | 30.5 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 1.1 | 43.2 | 95 |
| Other | 7.1 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 28.6 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 2.4 | 59.5 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 14.6 | 11 | 9.8 | 12.2 | 17.1 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 7.3 | - | 59.8 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 8.4 | 2.6 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 16.2 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 70.8 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 8.8 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 15 | 3.1 | 5 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 70 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 15.2 | 4 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 23.8 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 1.3 | 55.6 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 19.2 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 28.5 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 46.8 | 453 |

Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received nuclear education (State or city). ※If you have lived overseas, please select “Other” and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.

1 Australian Capital Territory

8 Western Australia

2 New South Wales

9 Ashmore and Cartier Islands

3 Northern Territory

12 Coral Sea Islands

4 Queensland

13 Heard Island and McDonald Islands

5 South Australia

14 Norfolk Island

6 Tasmania

99

Other

7 Victoria

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 99 | Total | N |
|---|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-----|
| Total | 6.5 | 24.9 | 3.5 | 13.1 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 21.2 | 8.1 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 434 |
| Male | 6.4 | 21.7 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 21.3 | 8.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 13.1 | 100.0 | 267 |
| Female | 6.6 | 29.9 | 1.2 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 21.0 | 7.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.6 | 9.0 | 100.1 | 167 |
| 18-19 years old | 4.3 | 21.7 | - | 21.7 | 8.7 | - | 13.0 | 17.4 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 8.7 | 99.8 | 23 |
| 20s | 4.9 | 23.3 | 2.9 | 18.4 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 26.2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 100.0 | 103 |
| 30s | 11.0 | 23.0 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 9.0 | 100.0 | 100 |
| 40s | 6.9 | 28.7 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 23.0 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 8.0 | 99.9 | 87 |
| 50s | 3.4 | 17.2 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 24.1 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | 99.8 | 58 |
| 60s | 7.1 | 40.5 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | 100.0 | 42 |
| 70s | - | 20.0 | - | - | 10.0 | 5.0 | 45.0 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | 100.0 | 20 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | 1 |
| No high school diploma | 3.2 | 19.4 | - | 9.7 | 16.1 | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | 16.1 | 100.0 | 31 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/ university degree | 5.0 | 26.1 | 2.5 | 18.0 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 20.5 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 100.1 | 161 |
| 4-year college/ university degree, but no advanced degree | 7.0 | 21.6 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 21.6 | 11.1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 171 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 11.1 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 14.8 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | 100.1 | 54 |
| Other | 5.9 | 29.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 23.5 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 100.1 | 17 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 15.2 | 9.1 | - | 15.2 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 18.2 | 12.1 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 9.1 | 100.1 | 33 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 2.2 | 37.8 | - | 13.3 | 8.9 | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 100.0 | 45 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 2.1 | 22.9 | - | 12.5 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 25.0 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 48 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 3.0 | 28.4 | 6.0 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 100.1 | 67 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 7.9 | 24.1 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 20.3 | 9.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 13.3 | 100.1 | 241 |

Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply. If no, please select “I have never collected any information.” (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | N |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Total | 7.7 | 5.4 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 20.5 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 13.3 | 0.8 | 58.8 | 1000 |
| Male | 10 | 7.4 | 16.8 | 11.9 | 24.3 | 10 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 0.6 | 50.7 | 511 |
| Female | 5.3 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 1 | 67.3 | 489 |
| 18-19 years old | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 20.7 | - | 34.5 | 29 |
| 20s | 13 | 4.1 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 7.1 | 13.6 | 17.8 | - | 42 | 169 |
| 30s | 13 | 11.4 | 19.6 | 13 | 28.3 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 0.5 | 42.4 | 184 |
| 40s | 7.2 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 24.6 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 14.4 | 1.2 | 55.1 | 167 |
| 50s | 5.1 | 1.9 | 7 | 3.8 | 19.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 1.3 | 65.6 | 157 |
| 60s | 3.1 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 13.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 77.2 | 162 |
| 70s | 2.6 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 12 | 1.7 | 6 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 81.2 | 117 |
| 80s and over | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | 6.7 | - | 93.3 | 15 |
| No high school diploma | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 13.1 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 8.2 | - | 74.6 | 122 |
| High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree | 8.2 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 7 | 17.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 63.5 | 417 |
| 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree | 8 | 8.3 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 24.7 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 0.9 | 48.5 | 324 |
| Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) | 10.5 | 4.2 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 32.6 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 22.1 | 1.1 | 43.2 | 95 |
| Other | - | - | 7.1 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 81 | 42 |
| less than 20,000 AUD | 11 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 62.2 | 82 |
| 20,000 to 40,000 AUD | 4.5 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 70.1 | 154 |
| 40,000 to 60,000 AUD | 3.8 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 70.6 | 160 |
| 60,000 to 80,000 AUD | 9.3 | 2.6 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 21.9 | 4 | 6 | 13.9 | 0.7 | 57 | 151 |
| more than 80,000 AUD | 9.1 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 10.2 | 11 | 17 | 0.7 | 50.8 | 453 |

3.3 「その他」の回答

以下の表は、各問に自由回答として記述された内容を記載したものである。そのため、誤字・脱字および不当・不適当と思われる語句や表現が含まれている可能性があるが、情報の正確性を保持するためにそのまま掲載した。

3.3.1 韓国調査

| 属性 | Q10 |
|--------------|--|
| Male 30-39 | 러시아와 우크라이나만 봐도 국제사회가 함부로 러시아를 공격할 수 없다 |
| Female 30-39 | 위험물질같은 느낌이 |
| 属性 | Q35 |
| Male 30-39 | 미래 잠재적 적국인 북한, 일본, 중국에 대항할 무기 협력 |
| 属性 | Q45 |
| Female 40-49 | 역사수업 |
| Female 18-29 | 직장의 법정교육이수 |

【参考】 翻訳ツールで韓国語を日本語に翻訳した。翻訳の正確さは保証されないが参考までに掲載する。

| 属性 | Q10 |
|--------------|--|
| Male 30-39 | ロシアとウクライナだけ見ても、国際社会が勝手にロシアを攻撃することができない |
| Female 30-39 | 危険物のような感じがする |
| 属性 | Q35 |
| Male 30-39 | 将来の潜在的な敵国である北朝鮮、日本、中国に対抗するための武器協力 |
| 属性 | Q45 |
| Female 40-49 | 歴史の授業 |
| Female 18-29 | 職場の法定教育履修 |

3.3.2 オーストラリア調査

| 属性 | Q10 |
|--------------------|--|
| Male 18-29 | I don't know anything about it |
| Male 50-59 | Full nuclear disarmament by ALL countries not unilateral. Dangerous! |
| Male 60 and over | I do not know |
| Male 60 and over | Don't know |
| Male 60 and over | none |
| Male 60 and over | Enforced compliance by left wing governments |
| Female 50-59 | It may be less likely to make Australia to become a target for nuclear attacks by regional super states. |
| Female 60 and over | I don't agree with disarmament |
| Female 60 and over | nothing we need them to protect us |
| Male 60 and over | If they're mad. |
| Female 60 and over | containment of USA terrorism |
| Female 60 and over | Not sure |
| Female 60 and over | Unsure |
| Male 60 and over | Politicians lies |
| Male 60 and over | All of the above |
| Female 30-39 | Dont know enough |
| 属性 | Q11 |
| Male 18-29 | I don't know anything about it |
| Male 50-59 | nations did not disarm!! |
| Male 60 and over | If they're sane. |
| Female 60 and over | protection agains USA terrorism |
| Female 60 and over | Not sure |
| Male 60 and over | Political manipulation |
| Male 60 and over | None of the above |
| 属性 | Q14 |
| Male 18-29 | I don't know |
| Male 50-59 | Iran partially developed by al |
| Male 60 and over | New Zealand |
| 属性 | Q15 |
| Male 60 and over | The presence of mad people, elected by mad people, in positions of power. |
| 属性 | Q21 |
| Male 60 and over | Guaranteed security. They won't try to hurt you if you can effortlessly obliterate them. |
| 属性 | Q32 |

| | |
|------------------|---|
| Male 60 and over | Because slightly fewer mad people live there. |
| 属性 | Q35 |
| Male 60 and over | Leave them alone; if they want to obliterate each , stand back and let them get on with it. |
| 属性 | Q47 |
| Male 60 and over | Newspaper articles. |

4 変更履歴

| 設問 | 変更・修正内容 |
|-----|---|
| Q14 | 日本 2022、広島長崎 2022、アメリカ 2022 では「核軍縮の優先度が高いと考えられる国家を3か国選んでください。」としたが、韓国 2023 およびオーストラリア 2023 では「核軍縮の優先度が高いと考えられる国家をすべて選んでください。」に変更した。 |
| Q15 | 日本 2022、広島長崎 2022、アメリカ 2022 では「核軍縮に貢献していると思うものをすべて選んでください。」としたが、韓国 2023 およびオーストラリア 2023 では「Q15. 核軍縮に貢献していると思うものをすべて選んでください。もし無ければ「なし」を選んでください。」に変更し、項目に「なし」も追加した。 |

付録

A. 設問項目一覧

| [Korea Survey] | | [Australia Survey] | |
|---|---------|--|--|
| <p>Q0-2. 이상의 조항을 승낙하실 경우에만 협조해 주시기 바랍니다. 내용에 동의하고 조사에 협조해 주실 경우는 '동의함'을 선택하여 질문으로 넘어가 주시기 바랍니다. '동의하지 않음'을 선택하면 조사는 종료됩니다. (1 개 선택)</p> | | <p>Q0-2. We ask your cooperation only if you agree to the above terms. If you consent to the contents of the survey, please select "I consent" and proceed to the questions. If you select "I do not consent," the survey will end. (Select one)</p> | |
| 1 | 동의함 | 1 | I consent |
| 2 | 동의하지 않음 | 2 | I do not consent |
| <p>Q1. 귀하의 성별을 대답해 주십시오. (1 개 선택)</p> | | <p>Q1. What is your gender? (Select one)</p> | |
| 1 | 남성 | 1 | Male |
| 2 | 여성 | 2 | Female |
| 3 | 기타 | 3 | Other |
| <p>Q2-1. 귀하의 나이는 만으로 어떻게 되십니까? (숫자 기입)</p> | | <p>Q2-1. How old are you? (Enter a numerical value)</p> | |
| <p>Q2-2. 귀하께서 거주하시는 지역을 선택해 주십시오. (1 개 선택)</p> | | <p>Q2-2. Where do you currently live? (Select one)</p> | |
| 1 | 서울 | 1 | Australian Capital Territory |
| 2 | 인천 | 2 | New South Wales |
| 3 | 대구 | 3 | Northern Territory |
| 4 | 울산 | 4 | Queensland |
| 5 | 대전 | 5 | South Australia |
| 6 | 광주 | 6 | Tasmania |
| 7 | 부산 | 7 | Victoria |
| 8 | 경기도 | 8 | Western Australia |
| 9 | 강원도 | 9 | Ashmore and Cartier Islands |
| 10 | 충청북도 | 10 | Christmas Island |
| 11 | 충청남도 | 11 | Cocos (Keeling) Islands |
| 12 | 전라북도 | 12 | Coral Sea Islands |
| 13 | 전라남도 | 13 | Heard Island and McDonald Islands |
| 14 | 경상북도 | 14 | Norfolk Island |
| 15 | 경상남도 | <p>Q3. What is the highest level of education you have completed? (Select one)</p> | |
| 16 | 제주특별자치도 | 1 | No high school diploma |
| 17 | 세종특별자치시 | 2 | High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree |
| | | 3 | 4-year college/university degree, but no advanced degree |
| | | 4 | Advanced degree (master's, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.) |
| | | 5 | Other |
| | | <p>Q4. What is your current occupation? (Select one)</p> | |

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| <p>Q3. 귀하께서 마지막으로 졸업하신 학교는 어디입니까?(중퇴나 재학 중인 졸업으로 대답해 주십시오) (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 초등학교/중학교</p> <p>2 고등학교</p> <p>3 전문대학/전문학교</p> <p>4 대학</p> <p>5 대학원</p> <p>6 기타</p> | | <p>1 High-status professional (doctor, dentist, lawyer, architect, consultant, psychologist, professor, engineer, etc.)</p> <p>2 Other professional (teacher, social worker, therapist, etc.)</p> <p>3 High-level business executive (CEO, CFO, COO, President, Executive VP, Senior VP, VP, etc.)</p> <p>4 Middle manager (supervisor, director, division head, manager, etc.)</p> <p>5 Small business owner/entrepreneur/shopkeeper</p> <p>6 White-collar worker (word processor operator, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)</p> <p>7 Skilled worker (technician, electrician, plumber, carpenter, etc.)</p> <p>8 Blue-collar worker</p> <p>9 Civil servant (policeman, postal worker, fireman, sanitation worker, military service, etc.)</p> <p>10 Farmer/fisherman</p> <p>11 Any other not elsewhere classified</p> <p>12 Retired</p> <p>13 Unemployed or looking for work</p> <p>14 Student</p> <p>15 Homemaker</p> <p>16 Other</p> | |
| <p>Q4. 귀하의 직업은 무엇입니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 농림수산업</p> <p>2 자영업</p> <p>3 전문직, 자유업(교원, 의사 등)</p> <p>4 관리직(과장 이상)</p> <p>5 사무직 직원(화이트칼라)</p> <p>6 노무직 직원(블루칼라)</p> <p>7 여성주부/남성주부</p> <p>8 학생</p> <p>9 무직(정년퇴직 포함)</p> <p>10 기타</p> | | <p>Q5. What political party do you support? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Liberal-National coalition</p> <p>2 ALP</p> <p>3 The Greens</p> <p>4 One Nation</p> <p>5 Jacqui Lambie Network</p> <p>6 I don't support any party</p> <p>7 Other</p> | |
| <p>Q5. 귀하께서 지지하는 정당은 무엇입니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 기본소득당</p> <p>2 더불어민주당</p> <p>3 정의당</p> <p>4 국민의힘</p> <p>5 시대전환</p> <p>6 지지하는 정당은 없다</p> <p>7 기타</p> | | <p>Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2022 before taxes, including any bonuses. (Enter a numerical value)</p> | |
| <p>Q6. 귀하 가정의 수입은 가족 모두 합쳐서 지난 1 년간 대략 얼마 정도입니까? 보너스를 포함한 세전 금액으로 대답해 주십시오. (숫자 기입)</p> | | <p>Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security. (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p> | |
| <p>Q7. 핵군축이 국제사회의 안전에 도움이 된다는 의견에 동의하십니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 전혀 동의하지 않는다</p> | | | |

| | |
|---|------------------|
| 2 | 동의하지 않는다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 동의한다 |
| 5 | 동의한다 |
| 6 | 강하게 동의한다 |

Q8. 핵군축이 귀하 국가의 안전에 도움이 된다는 의견에 동의하십니까? (1 개 선택)

| | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | 전혀 동의하지 않는다 |
| 2 | 동의하지 않는다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 동의한다 |
| 5 | 동의한다 |
| 6 | 강하게 동의한다 |

Q9. 귀하께서는 핵군축의 국제적 추진에 찬동하십니까, 아니면 찬동하지 않으십니까? (1 개 선택)

| | |
|---|----------|
| 1 | 찬동한다 |
| 2 | 찬동하지 않는다 |

Q10. 어떤 효과나 이유가 있다면 사람들이 핵군축에 찬동할 것이라고 보십니까? 아래 중에서 선택해 주십시오. (1 개 선택)

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | 국제사회가 안전해진다 |
| 2 | 핵무기로 인한 군사분쟁 억제효과는 믿을 수 없다 |
| 3 | 핵무기가 누군가에 의해 사용될 염려가 없어진다 |
| 4 | 핵무기는 도의적으로 존재해서는 안 된다 |
| 5 | 기타 |

Q11. 어떤 효과나 이유가 있다면 사람들이 핵군축에 찬동하지 않을 것이라고 보십니까? 아래 중에서 선택해 주십시오. (1 개 선택)

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | 핵무기가 있는 편이 안심이 된다 |
| 2 | 핵무기에 의한 군사분쟁 억제효과를 믿을 수 있다 |
| 3 | 핵무기가 있든 없든 변화는 없다 |
| 4 | 핵무기 보유는 국가의 국제적 지위를 향상시킨다 |
| 5 | 기타 |

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Nuclear disarmament contributes to this nation's security. (Select one)

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Somewhat disagree |
| 4 | Somewhat agree |
| 5 | Agree |
| 6 | Strongly agree |

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament? (Select one)

| | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Approve |
| 2 | Disapprove |

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree with nuclear disarmament? (Select one)

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | It will make the international community safer |
| 2 | The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable |
| 3 | There will be no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else |
| 4 | Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons |
| 5 | Other |

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree with nuclear disarmament? (Select one)

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | It is safer to have nuclear weapons |
| 2 | The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible |
| 3 | Nothing will change, with or without nuclear weapons |
| 4 | Possession of nuclear weapons improves the international status of a nation |
| 5 | Other |

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted? (Select one)

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Somewhat disagree |
| 4 | Somewhat agree |
| 5 | Agree |
| 6 | Strongly agree |

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>Q12. 만일 귀하께서 국가의 최고 권력자이고 세계 모든 국가가 핵보유국이라면 핵군축을 추진해야 한다는 의견에 동의하십니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 전혀 동의하지 않는다</p> <p>2 동의하지 않는다</p> <p>3 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다</p> <p>4 굳이 말하자면 동의한다</p> <p>5 동의한다</p> <p>6 강하게 동의한다</p> | <p>Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p> |
| <p>Q13. 만일 귀하께서 국가의 최고 권력자이고 귀하의 국가가 세계 유일의 핵보유국이라면 핵군축을 추진해야 한다는 의견에 동의하십니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 전혀 동의하지 않는다</p> <p>2 동의하지 않는다</p> <p>3 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다</p> <p>4 굳이 말하자면 동의한다</p> <p>5 동의한다</p> <p>6 강하게 동의한다</p> | <p>Q14. Please select all the countries that you think have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there is none, please select "No nation should proceed." (Multiple answers possible)</p> <p>1 The United States</p> <p>2 Russia</p> <p>3 United Kingdom</p> <p>4 France</p> <p>5 China</p> <p>6 Israel</p> <p>7 India</p> <p>8 Pakistan</p> <p>9 North Korea</p> <p>10 Other</p> <p>11 No nation should proceed</p> |
| <p>Q14. 핵군축 우선도가 높다고 생각되는 국가를 모두 선택해 주십시오. 만약 없다면 '추진해야 할 국가는 없다'를 선택해 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능)</p> <p>1 미국</p> <p>2 러시아</p> <p>3 영국</p> <p>4 프랑스</p> <p>5 중국</p> <p>6 이스라엘</p> <p>7 인도</p> <p>8 파키스탄</p> <p>9 북한</p> <p>10 기타</p> <p>11 추진해야 할 국가는 없다</p> | <p>Q15. Please select all the items you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. If there is none, please select "None." (Multiple answers possible)</p> <p>1 Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)</p> <p>2 Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)</p> <p>3 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)</p> <p>4 The United Nations</p> <p>5 The United States</p> <p>6 European Union</p> <p>7 United Kingdom</p> <p>8 China</p> <p>9 Russia</p> <p>10 Japan</p> <p>11 South Korea</p> <p>12 Australia</p> <p>88 Other</p> <p>99 None</p> |
| <p>Q15. 핵군축에 기여하고 있다고 생각하시는 것을 모두 선택해 주십시오. 만약 없다면 '없음'을 선택해 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능)</p> <p>1 핵확산금지조약(NPT)</p> <p>2 핵무기금지조약(TPNW)</p> | <p>Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think that possessing nuclear weapons improves the security of the nation? (Select one)</p> |

| | |
|----|---------------|
| 3 | 국제원자력기구(IAEA) |
| 4 | 유엔 |
| 5 | 미국 |
| 6 | 유럽연합 |
| 7 | 영국 |
| 8 | 중국 |
| 9 | 러시아 |
| 10 | 일본 |
| 11 | 한국 |
| 12 | 호주 |
| 88 | 기타 |
| 99 | 없음 |

Q16. 핵무기 위협이 존재할 때 핵무기 보유는 국가의 안전을 높인다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- 1 전혀 동의하지 않는다
- 2 동의하지 않는다
- 3 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다
- 4 굳이 말하자면 동의한다
- 5 동의한다
- 6 강하게 동의한다

Q17. 핵무기 이외의 군사적 위협이 존재할 때 핵무기 보유는 국가의 안전을 높인다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- 1 전혀 동의하지 않는다
- 2 동의하지 않는다
- 3 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다
- 4 굳이 말하자면 동의한다
- 5 동의한다
- 6 강하게 동의한다

Q18. 핵무기 위협에 핵보유국과 동맹하여 대항하는 것은 국가의 안전을 높인다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- 1 전혀 동의하지 않는다
- 2 동의하지 않는다
- 3 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다
- 4 굳이 말하자면 동의한다

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

Q17. When non-nuclear military threats exist, do you think that possessing nuclear weapons improves the security of the nation? (Select one)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter the threat of nuclear weapons improve the security of the nation? (Select one)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear military threats improve the security of the nation? (Select one)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

Q20. Since the signing of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any valid reasons for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are valid. If there is none, please select "There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons." (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 When a nation is under nuclear threat
- 2 When a nation is under military threat
- 3 To prepare for future threats
- 4 To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers
- 5 The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war

| | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 5 | 동의한다 | 6 | Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states |
| 6 | 강하게 동의한다 | 7 | The NPT is unequal because it allows only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China to possess nuclear weapons |
| <p>Q19. 핵무기 이외의 군사적 위협에 핵보유국과 동맹하여 대항하는 것은 국가의 안전을 높인다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)</p> | | 8 | If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis for making it illegal |
| 1 | 전혀 동의하지 않는다 | 9 | There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons |
| 2 | 동의하지 않는다 | 10 | Other |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다 | 11 | There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 동의한다 | <p>Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If there is none, please choose "There is no justifiable situation." (Multiple answers possible)</p> | |
| 5 | 동의한다 | 1 | When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons |
| 6 | 강하게 동의한다 | 2 | When the use of nuclear weapons would result in fewer casualties for your country |
| <p>Q20. 1968 년 핵확산금지조약(NPT) 조인 이후 국가가 핵을 보유할 타당한 이유라고 말할 수 있는 것이 있을까요? 귀하께서 타당하다고 생각하는 이유를 모두 선택해 주십시오. 만약 없다면 '핵보유를 타당하게 만드는 이유는 없다'를 선택해 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능)</p> | | 3 | When there is no risk of moral condemnation even using nuclear weapons |
| 1 | 핵의 위협을 받고 있을 때 | 4 | When your country is subjected to attack using conventional weapons |
| 2 | 군사적 위협을 받고 있을 때 | 5 | When your country is subjected to terrorist attack |
| 3 | 장래의 위협에 대비하기 위해 | 6 | When your country is subjected to attack using nuclear weapons |
| 4 | 대국의 사정에 휘둘리지 않기 위해 | 7 | When an allied country is subjected to attack using conventional weapons |
| 5 | 핵보유국이 늘어나는 편이 전쟁이 일어나기 어려워진다 | 8 | When an allied country is subjected to terrorist attack |
| 6 | 군사력의 확대는 주권국가의 권리 | 9 | When an allied country is subjected to attack using nuclear weapons |
| 7 | 미·영·불·러·중만 핵보유가 금지되지 않는 NPT 는 불평등하니까 | 10 | Other |
| 8 | NPT 에 미가맹(혹은 탈퇴)이면 위법이 되는 법적 근거가 없다 | 11 | There is no justifiable situation |
| 9 | 핵무기와 다른 군사무기 사이에는 큰 차이가 없다 | <p>Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say that using atomic bombs on Japanese cities in 1945 was justified or not? (Select one)</p> | |
| 10 | 기타 | 1 | Justified |
| 11 | 핵보유를 타당하게 만드는 이유는 없다 | 2 | Not justified |
| <p>Q21. 귀하께서는 핵공격이 정당화되는 상황이 있다고 생각하십니까? 있다면 어떤 상황이라면 핵무기 사용이 인정된다고 생각하십니까? 아래 선택지에서 인정받을 수 있다고 귀하께서 생각하는 상황을 모두 선택해 주십시오. 만약 없다면 '정당화되는 상황은 없다'를 선택해 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능)</p> | | <p>Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons, which was adopted in 2017? (Select one)</p> | |
| | | 1 | Should sign |
| | | 2 | No need to sign |

| | |
|----|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 핵공격이 통상적인 무기 공격보다 높은 효과를 거둘 때 |
| 2 | 핵무기를 사용하면 자국 희생자가 줄어든 때 |
| 3 | 핵무기를 사용해도 도의적 비난을 받을 우려가 없을 때 |
| 4 | 자국이 통상적인 무기 공격을 받았을 때 |
| 5 | 자국이 테러 공격을 받았을 때 |
| 6 | 자국이 핵공격을 받았을 때 |
| 7 | 동맹국이 통상 무기 공격을 받았을 때 |
| 8 | 동맹국이 테러 공격을 받았을 때 |
| 9 | 동맹국이 핵공격을 받았을 때 |
| 10 | 기타 |
| 11 | 정당화되는 상황은 없다 |

Q22. 미국은 제 2 차 세계대전 종결 직전인 1945 년 8 월 히로시마와 나가사키에 원자폭탄을 투하했습니다. 귀하께서는 1945 년 일본 도시에 대한 원자폭탄 사용이 정당했다고 생각하십니까, 아니면 정당하지 않았다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 1 | 정당했다 |
| 2 | 정당하지 않았다 |

Q23. 2017 년 채택된 핵무기금지조약에 귀하의 국가는 서명해야 한다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | 서명해야 한다 |
| 2 | 서명할 필요는 없다 |

Q24. 2017 년 채택된 핵무기금지조약에 대해 미국, 영국, 프랑스 대표단은 공동성명을 내고 '이 노력이 국제 안보 현실을 무시하고 있는 것은 분명하다', '핵무기금지조약 가입은 70 년 이상에 걸쳐 유럽과 북아시아의 평화 유지에 필수적인 핵 억지 정책과 상충한다'고 말했습니다. 귀하께서는 미·영·불의 성명에 동의하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | 전혀 동의하지 않는다 |
| 2 | 동의하지 않는다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 동의하지 않는다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 동의한다 |
| 5 | 동의한다 |
| 6 | 강하게 동의한다 |

Q24. When the U.N. General Assembly adopted the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they "do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it." They have also mentioned that "this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment," and that "accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years." Do you agree with this statement by the three countries? (Select one)

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Somewhat disagree |
| 4 | Somewhat agree |
| 5 | Agree |
| 6 | Strongly agree |

Q25. Do you support the total abolition of nuclear weapons? (Select one)

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1 | Don't support at all |
| 2 | Don't support |
| 3 | If anything, I don't support |
| 4 | If anything, I support |
| 5 | Support |
| 6 | Strongly support |

Q26. Do you think that abolition of nuclear weapons is feasible? (Select one)

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Somewhat disagree |
| 4 | Somewhat agree |
| 5 | Agree |
| 6 | Strongly agree |

Q27. Do you support the abolition of nuclear energy (the total scrapping of nuclear power generation)? (Select one)

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1 | Don't support at all |
| 2 | Don't support |
| 3 | If anything, I don't support |
| 4 | If anything, I support |
| 5 | Support |
| 6 | Strongly support |

Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible? (Select one)

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
|---|-------------------|

| | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| <div>Q25. 귀하께서는 핵폐절(핵무기의 완전 폐기)를 지지하십니까?(1 개 선택)</div> <div>1 전혀 지지하지 않는다</div> <div>2 지지하지 않는다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 지지하지 않는다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 지지한다</div> <div>5 지지한다</div> <div>6 강하게 지지한다</div> | | <div>2 Disagree</div> <div>3 Somewhat disagree</div> <div>4 Somewhat agree</div> <div>5 Agree</div> <div>6 Strongly agree</div> | |
| <div>Q26. 핵폐절은 실현이 가능하다고 보십니까? (1 개 선택)</div> <div>1 전혀 그렇게 생각하지 않는다</div> <div>2 그렇게 생각하지 않는다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각하지 않는다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각한다</div> <div>5 그렇게 생각하다</div> <div>6 정말 그렇게 생각한다</div> | | <div>Q29. To what extent are you worried about nuclear accident? (Select one)</div> <div>1 Not worried at all</div> <div>2 Not worried</div> <div>3 Not worried very much</div> <div>4 Somewhat worried</div> <div>5 Worried</div> <div>6 Worried very much</div> | |
| <div>Q27. 귀하께서는 탈원전(원자력발전의 완전한 폐기)을 지지하십니까? (1 개 선택)</div> <div>1 전혀 지지하지 않는다</div> <div>2 지지하지 않는다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 지지하지 않는다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 지지한다</div> <div>5 지지한다</div> <div>6 강하게 지지한다</div> | | <div>Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including so-called "dirty bombs"; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent are you worried about nuclear terrorism? (Select one)</div> <div>1 Not worried at all</div> <div>2 Not worried</div> <div>3 Not worried very much</div> <div>4 Somewhat worried</div> <div>5 Worried</div> <div>6 Worried very much</div> | |
| <div>Q28. 탈원전은 실현이 가능하다고 보십니까? (1 개 선택)</div> <div>1 전혀 그렇게 생각하지 않는다</div> <div>2 그렇게 생각하지 않는다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각하지 않는다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각한다</div> <div>5 그렇게 생각하다</div> <div>6 정말 그렇게 생각한다</div> | | <div>Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). During the Cold War, these two regions had the highest risk of nuclear war in the world. Which region do you feel is safer now? (Select one)</div> <div>1 Northeast Asia</div> <div>2 Europe</div> | |
| <div>Q29. 원전 사고가 일어날 불안을 어느 정도 느껴본 적이 있습니까? (1 개 선택)</div> <div>1 전혀 불안하지 않다</div> | | <div>Q32. Please select all your reasons for selecting that region. (Multiple answers possible)</div> <div>1 Because there is little conflict between nations</div> <div>2 Because economic relations are close</div> <div>3 Because cultural exchanges are active</div> <div>4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations</div> <div>5 Because the U.S. intervenes</div> <div>6 Because there are few economic disparities</div> <div>7 Because there are few human rights problems</div> | |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| 2 | 불안하지 않다 |
| 3 | 그다지 불안하지 않다 |
| 4 | 약간 불안하다 |
| 5 | 불안하다 |
| 6 | 몹시 불안하다 |

Q30. IAEA 는 핵 안전의 위협으로서 핵무기 탈취, 탈취된 핵물질을 이용한 핵폭발 장치 제조, 방사성 물질의 발산 장치(이른바 '더러운 폭탄') 제조, 원자력 시설이나 방사성 물질 수송 등에 대한 방해 파괴 행위를 들고 있습니다. 핵 테러리즘이 일어날 불안을 어느 정도 느껴본 적이 있습니까? (1 개 선택)

1 전혀 불안하지 않다

2 불안하지 않다

3 그다지 불안하지 않다

4 약간 불안하다

5 불안하다

6 몹시 불안하다

Q31. 동북아에는 3 개의 핵보유국(중국·러시아·북한)이 존재합니다. 한편, 유럽에도 3 개의 핵보유국(영국·프랑스·러시아)이 존재합니다. 냉전 시대에는 핵전쟁이 가장 우려되었던 두 지역이지만, 어느 지역이 더 안전하다고 느끼십니까? (1 개 선택)

1 동북아

2 유럽

Q32. 그 지역을 선택하신 이유를 모두 골라 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능)

1 국가간 대립이 적으니까

2 경제관계가 긴밀하니까

3 문화교류가 활발하니까

4 조약이나 국제조직을 통한 협력이 활발하기 때문에

5 미국이 개입하니까

6 경제격차가 적으니까

7 인권문제가 적으니까

8 이민·난민 문제가 적으니까

9 민주주의 국가가 많으니까

10 대국이 많으니까

| | |
|----|--|
| 8 | Because there are few immigration and refugee problems |
| 9 | Because there are many democratic countries |
| 10 | Because there are many great powers |
| 11 | Because there are many nuclear powers |
| 12 | Other |

Q33. To what extent are you worried about serious conflict around the Korean Peninsula? (Select one)

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worried

6 Worried very much

Q34. To what extent are you worried about serious conflict around the South China Sea? (Select one)

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worried

6 Worried very much

Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following. (Select one)

1 Stimulation of economic relations

2 Stimulation of cultural exchange

3 Stimulation of academic exchange

4 Cooperation on coronavirus issues

5 Cooperation on environmental issues

6 Cooperation on diplomatic issues

7 Cooperation on security issues

8 Cooperation on human rights issues

9 Other

Q36. With which of the following countries or regions do you think Australia should develop the friendliest relations for the nation's interests? (Select one)

1 Japan

2 The United States

3 China

4 Taiwan

5 South Korea

6 Russia

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|----------------|
| 11 | 핵보유국이 많으니까 | 7 | India |
| 12 | 기타 | 8 | Vietnam |
| | | 9 | Australia |
| | | 10 | European Union |
| | | 11 | United Kingdom |
| | | 12 | Other |
| <p>Q33. 한반도 주변에서 심각한 분쟁이 일어날 불안을 어느 정도 느껴본 적이 있습니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 전혀 불안하지 않다</p> <p>2 불안하지 않다</p> <p>3 그다지 불안하지 않다</p> <p>4 약간 불안하다</p> <p>5 불안하다</p> <p>6 몹시 불안하다</p> | | <p>Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization specializing in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p> | |
| <p>Q34. 남중국해 주변에서 심각한 분쟁이 일어날 불안을 어느 정도 느껴본 적이 있습니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 전혀 불안하지 않다</p> <p>2 불안하지 않다</p> <p>3 그다지 불안하지 않다</p> <p>4 약간 불안하다</p> <p>5 불안하다</p> <p>6 몹시 불안하다</p> | | <p>Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p> | |
| <p>Q35. 동북아 안정을 위해 가장 필요한 정책은 무엇이라고 생각하십니까? 아래 중에서 선택해 주십시오. (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 경제관계의 활성화</p> <p>2 문화교류의 활성화</p> <p>3 학술교류의 활성화</p> <p>4 코로나바이러스 문제에 대한 협력</p> <p>5 환경 문제에 있어서의 협력</p> <p>6 외교 문제에 있어서의 협력</p> <p>7 안전보장 문제에 있어서의 협력</p> <p>8 인권 문제에 있어서의 협력</p> <p>9 기타</p> | | <p>Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation. However, when states have sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use have been diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use of nuclear technology with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Promotion of the peaceful use of nuclear technology for social development</p> <p>2 Restriction on the peaceful use of nuclear technology to prevent diversion to military use</p> | |
| <p>Q36. 앞으로 귀하의 국가를 위해 가장 우호를 깊이 다져야 할 국가나 지역은 어디라고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)</p> <p>1 일본</p> <p>2 미국</p> <p>3 중국</p> | | | |

| | |
|----|------|
| 4 | 대만 |
| 5 | 한국 |
| 6 | 러시아 |
| 7 | 인도 |
| 8 | 베트남 |
| 9 | 호주 |
| 10 | 유럽연합 |
| 11 | 영국 |
| 12 | 기타 |

Q37. 세계에서 유일하게 원자력 기술의 감시·검증을 전문으로 하는 국제기관인 IAEA 는 가맹국을 사찰함으로써 원자력 기술의 군사 전용이나 핵물질 유출을 방지하고 있습니다. 그 활동이 국제사회의 안전에 공헌하고 있다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- 1 전혀 그렇게 생각하지 않는다
- 2 그렇게 생각하지 않는다
- 3 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각하지 않는다
- 4 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각한다
- 5 그렇게 생각하다
- 6 정말 그렇게 생각한다

Q38. IAEA 는 원자력의 평화적 이용을 국가의 권리로 정하고 가맹국에 대한 기술지원을 하고 있습니다. 원자력의 평화적 이용이 국제사회의 발전과 안전에 도움이 되고 있다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)

- 1 전혀 그렇게 생각하지 않는다
- 2 그렇게 생각하지 않는다
- 3 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각하지 않는다
- 4 굳이 말하자면 그렇게 생각한다
- 5 그렇게 생각하다
- 6 정말 그렇게 생각한다

Q39. 핵의 평화적 이용은 국가 발전을 위한 소중한 권리로 여겨지고 있습니다. 그러나 국가가 핵무기 개발을 목표로 할 때, 대부분의 경우 핵의 평화적 이용으로 얻은 기술과 핵물질이 군사 목적으로 전용되었습니다. 사회 발전을 위한 핵의 평화적 이용 촉진과 군사 전용 방지를 위한 핵의 평화적 이용 제한 중 어느 쪽을 우선해야 한다고 생각하십니까? (1 개

Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear technology to military use and nuclear proliferation, or that national sovereignty should be respected in the interests of national security? (Select one)

- 1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened
- 2 National sovereignty should be respected

Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? (Select one)

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 If anything, unimportant
- 4 If anything, important
- 5 Important
- 6 Very important

Q42. Please tell me how important each of the following things is as a characteristic of democracy. (Select one for each)

Q42-1. The government taxes the rich and subsidizes the poor.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 If anything, unimportant
- 4 If anything, important
- 5 Important
- 6 Very important

Q42-2. Ultimately, religious authorities interpret the law.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 If anything, unimportant
- 4 If anything, important
- 5 Important
- 6 Very important

Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 If anything, unimportant
- 4 If anything, important
- 5 Important
- 6 Very important

| | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--|--|
| 선택) | | | |
| 1 | 사회 발전을 위한 핵의 평화적 이용 촉진 | | |
| 2 | 군사 전용 방지를 위한 핵의 평화적 이용 제한 | | |
| <p>Q40. 원자력 관련 시설 사찰을 비롯한 IAEA의 활동은 국가 주권에 의해 제약을 받을 수 있으며 사찰에 지장을 줄 수 있습니다. 그러나 원자력 관련 시설은 국가에 있어서 중요한 시설이며, 정보 유출의 위험성을 가급적 적게 하려고 합니다. 귀하께서는 핵의 군사 전용이나 핵 확산을 막기 위해 IAEA의 권한을 더 강화해야 한다고 생각하십니까, 아니면 국가의 안전보장을 중시하여 국가 주권을 존중해야 한다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)</p> | | | |
| 1 | IAEA의 권한을 더 강화해야 한다 | | |
| 2 | 국가 주권을 존중해야 한다 | | |
| <p>Q41. 민주주의 국가에서 산다는 것은 귀하에게 있어서 어느 정도 중요합니까? (1 개 선택)</p> | | | |
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 | | |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 | | |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 | | |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 | | |
| 5 | 중요하다 | | |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 | | |
| <p>Q42. 다음 예시하는 사항은 민주주의의 성질로서 어느 정도 중요하다고 생각하십니까? (각각 1 개씩 선택)</p> | | | |
| <p>Q42-1. 정부가 부유한 사람에게 세금을 부과하고 가난한 사람에게 보조금을 지급한다</p> | | | |
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 | | |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 | | |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 | | |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 | | |
| 5 | 중요하다 | | |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 | | |
| <p>Q42-2. 최종적으로는 종교단체가 법률을 해석한다</p> | | | |
| | | <p>Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.</p> | |
| | | 1 Not important at all | |
| | | 2 Not important | |
| | | 3 If anything, unimportant | |
| | | 4 If anything, important | |
| | | 5 Important | |
| | | 6 Very important | |
| | | <p>Q42-5. The army takes over when the government is incompetent.</p> | |
| | | 1 Not important at all | |
| | | 2 Not important | |
| | | 3 If anything, unimportant | |
| | | 4 If anything, important | |
| | | 5 Important | |
| | | 6 Very important | |
| | | <p>Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.</p> | |
| | | 1 Not important at all | |
| | | 2 Not important | |
| | | 3 If anything, unimportant | |
| | | 4 If anything, important | |
| | | 5 Important | |
| | | 6 Very important | |
| | | <p>Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.</p> | |
| | | 1 Not important at all | |
| | | 2 Not important | |
| | | 3 If anything, unimportant | |
| | | 4 If anything, important | |
| | | 5 Important | |
| | | 6 Very important | |
| | | <p>Q42-8. People obey their rulers.</p> | |
| | | 1 Not important at all | |
| | | 2 Not important | |
| | | 3 If anything, unimportant | |
| | | 4 If anything, important | |
| | | 5 Important | |
| | | 6 Very important | |
| | | <p>Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.</p> | |
| | | 1 Not important at all | |
| | | 2 Not important | |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 |
| 5 | 중요하다 |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 |

Q42-3. 국민이 지도자를 자유선거로 뽑는다

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 |
| 5 | 중요하다 |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 |

Q42-4. 국민이 국가로부터 실업급여를 받는다

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 |
| 5 | 중요하다 |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 |

Q42-5. 정부가 능력이 없을 경우 군대가 지배한다

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 |
| 5 | 중요하다 |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 |

Q42-6. 공민권에 따라 국가의 탄압으로부터 국민을 지킬 수 있다

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 전혀 중요하지 않다 |
| 2 | 중요하지 않다 |
| 3 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다 |
| 4 | 굳이 말하자면 중요하다 |
| 5 | 중요하다 |
| 6 | 매우 중요하다 |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 3 | If anything, unimportant |
| 4 | If anything, important |
| 5 | Important |
| 6 | Very important |

Q43. Do you think that individual human rights are respected in Australia? (Select one)

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Not respected at all |
| 2 | Not respected |
| 3 | Not respected much |
| 4 | Slightly respected |
| 5 | Respected |
| 6 | Respected very much |

Q44. How much confidence do you have in the following organizations and institutions? (Select one for each)

Q44-1. Religious organizations

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | None at all |
| 2 | Not very much confidence |
| 3 | Some confidence |
| 4 | A great deal of confidence |

Q44-2. Military forces

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | None at all |
| 2 | Not very much confidence |
| 3 | Some confidence |
| 4 | A great deal of confidence |

Q44-3. The press and television

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | None at all |
| 2 | Not very much confidence |
| 3 | Some confidence |
| 4 | A great deal of confidence |

Q44-4. The police

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | None at all |
| 2 | Not very much confidence |
| 3 | Some confidence |
| 4 | A great deal of confidence |

Q44-5. The law and legal systems

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | None at all |
| 2 | Not very much confidence |
| 3 | Some confidence |
| 4 | A great deal of confidence |

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| <div>Q42-7. 국민의 수입이 평등하도록 국가가 통제한다</div> <div>1 전혀 중요하지 않다</div> <div>2 중요하지 않다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 중요하다</div> <div>5 중요하다</div> <div>6 매우 중요하다</div> | | <div>Q44-6. The government</div> <div>1 None at all</div> <div>2 Not very much confidence</div> <div>3 Some confidence</div> <div>4 A great deal of confidence</div> | |
| <div>Q42-8. 국민이 위정자에게 순종한다</div> <div>1 전혀 중요하지 않다</div> <div>2 중요하지 않다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 중요하다</div> <div>5 중요하다</div> <div>6 매우 중요하다</div> | | <div>Q44-7. Political parties</div> <div>1 None at all</div> <div>2 Not very much confidence</div> <div>3 Some confidence</div> <div>4 A great deal of confidence</div> | |
| <div>Q42-9. 여성이 남성과 동등한 권리를 가진다</div> <div>1 전혀 중요하지 않다</div> <div>2 중요하지 않다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 중요하지 않다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 중요하다</div> <div>5 중요하다</div> <div>6 매우 중요하다</div> | | <div>Q44-8. Parliament</div> <div>1 None at all</div> <div>2 Not very much confidence</div> <div>3 Some confidence</div> <div>4 A great deal of confidence</div> | |
| <div>Q43. 귀하의 국가에서는 개인의 인권이 존중받고 있다고 생각하십니까? (1 개 선택)</div> <div>1 전혀 존중받지 못하고 있다</div> <div>2 존중받지 못하고 있다</div> <div>3 굳이 말하자면 존중받지 못하고 있다</div> <div>4 굳이 말하자면 존중받고 있다</div> <div>5 존중받고 있다</div> <div>6 매우 존중받고 있다</div> | | <div>Q44-9. Universities</div> <div>1 None at all</div> <div>2 Not very much confidence</div> <div>3 Some confidence</div> <div>4 A great deal of confidence</div> | |
| <div>Q44. 귀하께서는 다음과 같은 조직이나 제도를 어느 정도 신뢰하십니까? (각각 1 개씩 선택)</div> <div>Q44-1. 종교단체</div> <div>1 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다</div> <div>2 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다</div> <div>3 약간 신뢰한다</div> <div>4 매우 신뢰한다</div> | | <div>Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select "Never received any education." (Multiple answers possible)</div> <div>1 Teacher's lecture</div> <div>2 Hands-on lessons by schools</div> <div>3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans</div> <div>4 Lectures by experts and activists</div> <div>5 Watching movies and other videos</div> <div>6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.</div> <div>7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war</div> <div>8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS</div> <div>9 Other</div> <div>10 Never received any education</div> | |
| | | <div>Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received education about nuclear weapons (State or city). *If you have lived overseas, please select "Other" and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.</div> <div>1 Australian Capital Territory</div> <div>2 New South Wales</div> | |

| | | | |
|--|--|----|-----------------------------------|
| | | 3 | Northern Territory |
| | | 4 | Queensland |
| | | 5 | South Australia |
| | | 6 | Tasmania |
| | | 7 | Victoria |
| | | 8 | Western Australia |
| | | 9 | Ashmore and Cartier Islands |
| | | 10 | Christmas Island |
| | | 11 | Cocos (Keeling) Islands |
| | | 12 | Coral Sea Islands |
| | | 13 | Heard Island and McDonald Islands |
| | | 14 | Norfolk Island |
| | | 99 | Other |

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| | | Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply. If no, please select "I have never collected any information." (Multiple answers possible) | |
| | | 1 | Teacher's lectures |
| | | 2 | Hands-on lessons by schools |
| | | 3 | Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans |
| | | 4 | Lectures by experts and activists |
| | | 5 | Watching movies and other videos |
| | | 6 | Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc. |
| | | 7 | Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war |
| | | 8 | Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS |
| | | 9 | Other |
| | | 10 | I have never collected any information |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | Q44-2. 군대 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--|
| | | Q44-3. 미디어 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | Q44-4. 경찰 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|--|
| | | Q44-5. 사법 · 재판소 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | Q44-6. 정부 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | Q44-7. 정당 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | Q44-8. 국회 | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | | |

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | |
| Q44-9. 대학 | | |
| 1 | 전혀 신뢰하지 않는다 | |
| 2 | 그다지 신뢰하지 않는다 | |
| 3 | 약간 신뢰한다 | |
| 4 | 매우 신뢰한다 | |
| Q45. 초등학교·중학교·고등학교 등 교육 현장에서 핵무기 관련 교육을 받은 적이 있습니까?해당하는 것을 모두 선택해 주십시오.만약 없다면 '받은 적은 없다'를 선택해 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능) | | |
| 1 | 교사의 강의 | |
| 2 | 학교의 체험 수업 | |
| 3 | 피폭자나 전쟁 경험자에 의한 체험담 | |
| 4 | 전문가나 활동가의 강연 | |
| 5 | 영화 등 동영상 시청 | |
| 6 | 서적이나 팸플릿 등의 구독 | |
| 7 | 가족이나 친척 피폭자나 전쟁 경험자의 체험담 | |
| 8 | 인터넷이나 SNS 등 온라인 정보 | |
| 9 | 기타 | |
| 10 | 받은 적은 없다 | |
| Q46. 핵무기에 관한 교육을 받은 적이 있는 분께 질문 드립니다. 주요 교육을 받았을 때의 거주지(광역자치단체 또는 도시)를 대답해 주십시오. ※외국 등에 거주하셨던 분은 '기타'를 선택하신 뒤 구체적인 국가·지역명 또는 도시명을 기입해 주십시오. | | |
| 1 | 서울 | |
| 2 | 인천 | |
| 3 | 대구 | |
| 4 | 울산 | |
| 5 | 대전 | |
| 6 | 광주 | |
| 7 | 부산 | |
| 8 | 경기도 | |
| 9 | 강원도 | |
| 10 | 충청북도 | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| 11 | 충청남도 | |
| 12 | 전라북도 | |
| 13 | 전라남도 | |
| 14 | 경상북도 | |
| 15 | 경상남도 | |
| 16 | 제주특별자치도 | |
| 17 | 세종특별자치시 | |
| 99 | 기타 | |
| <p>Q47. 귀하 스스로 핵무기에 관한 정보를 모아본 적은 있습니까? 해당하는 것을 모두 선택해 주십시오. 만약 없다면 '모아본 적이 없다'를 선택해 주십시오. (복수 선택 가능)</p> | | |
| 1 | 교사의 강의 | |
| 2 | 학교의 체험 수업 | |
| 3 | 피폭자나 전쟁 경험자에 의한 체험담 | |
| 4 | 전문가나 활동가의 강연 | |
| 5 | 영화 등 동영상 시청 | |
| 6 | 서적이거나 팸플릿 등의 구독 | |
| 7 | 가족이나 친척 피폭자나 전쟁 경험자의 체험담 | |
| 8 | 인터넷이나 SNS 등 온라인 정보 | |
| 9 | 기타 | |
| 10 | 모아본 적이 없다 | |

B. 調査への同意の確認

[Korea Survey]

동의 확인(스크리닝 질문)

이번에 핵무기 문제에 관한 국제여론의 실태를 밝히기 위해 대한민국 국내에 거주하는 18 세 이상 성인을 대상으로 설문조사를 실시합니다. 대한민국과 국제사회의 안전과 직결되는 핵문제, 핵군축, 핵억지, 핵우산, IAEA 사찰, 동북아 비핵화 등에 대해 한국인이 어떻게 이해하고 있는지 밝히고, 핵문제에 관한 여론 형성 요인을 해명하는 조사 데이터를 수집하는 것이 본 설문조사의 목표입니다.

조사 참여 시 아래 내용을 확인하시기 바랍니다.

본 조사는 공적기관에 속하는 개인이 실시합니다. 조사에 대한 협조는 자유의사로 하시고, 아래 내용에 동의한 단계에서 조사에 대한 참가에 동의하신 것으로 간주합니다. 단, 응답 중이라면 언제든지 동의를 철회하고 응답을 중지할 수 있습니다.

본 조사는 무기명으로 진행되고 개인을 특정하기 위한 정보를 수집하지 않기 때문에 응답 회수 후 각자의 조사 데이터를 특정하기가 어렵습니다. 따라서 응답이 끝난 다음에 동의를 철회하신 경우 해당 데이터를 제외할 수 없습니다.

조사 데이터는 일본 연구자에게 전달되지만 개인정보는 제공되지 않습니다.

조사 데이터는 본 연구의 목적 이외에는 사용하지 않습니다.

조사의 성과는 학회나 학술잡지 등의 발표에 사용되는 경우가 있습니다. 단, 성과의 공표는 통계처리 등에 따라 개인을 특정할 수 없는 형식으로 실시하며, 개인을 특정할 수 있는 정보는 공개하지 않습니다.

개인이 특정되지 않도록 가공된 조사 데이터를 학술연구 발전을 위해 공적기관이 운영하는 학술 데이터

아카이브에 기탁하는 경우가 있습니다.

조사 내용이 핵무기와 관련된 것이기 때문에, 기분을 저해하는 표현이나 단어는 사용하지 않지만, 전쟁이나 핵 피해를 연상시키는 질문이 있습니다. 이로 인해 정신적 부담을 느낄 우려가 있는 분은 조사에 참가하지 마시기 바랍니다. 동의하여 조사에 참가한 다음에 정신적 부담을 느꼈을 경우, 그 책임은 면책되는 것으로 하겠습니다.

조사 내용에는 동북아 핵문제와 관련된 질문이 포함돼 있기 때문에 과거에 있었던 동북아의 군사분쟁 등을 상기시킬 가능성이 있습니다. 이로 인해 정신적 부담을 느낄 우려가 있는 분은 조사에 참가하지 마시기 바랍니다.

동의하여 조사에 참가한 다음에 정신적 부담을 느꼈을 경우, 그 책임은 면책되는 것으로 하겠습니다.

필수 Q0-2.

이상의 조항을 승낙하실 경우에만 협조해 주시기 바랍니다.

내용에 동의하고 조사에 협조해 주실 경우는 '동의함'을 선택하여 질문으로 넘어가 주시기 바랍니다. '동의하지

않음'을 선택하면 조사는 종료됩니다. (1 개 선택)

- ① 동의함
- ② 동의하지 않음

[Australia Survey]

Confirmation of Consent

You are invited to participate in a web-based online survey on Public Opinion of Nuclear Issues: Nuclear disarmament, nuclear deterrence, nuclear umbrella, peaceful use of nuclear energy, IAEA, denuclearization of North Asia, and stability of international community. The objective is to make clear the factors to construct Australian public opinion on nuclear issue.

The researcher requests your consent for participation in the survey. Please confirm the following information.

- This survey is conducted by an individual affiliated with a public institution. Participation in this survey is completely voluntary. You are deemed to have agreed to participate in the survey as soon as you agree on the following information. However, you may withdraw your consent and stop answering at any time during your answers.
- It is impossible to identify each individual's survey data because this survey is anonymous and collect no personally identifiable information. For this reason, if you withdraw your consent after answering the survey, you are not able to exclude the relevant data.
- The survey data is passed on to Japanese researchers, but no personal information is provided.
- The survey data are used only for the purpose of this study.
- The results of the survey may be used for publication in academic conferences and journals. However, the results are published in a format that does not identify individuals through statistical processing. Information that can identify specific individual is not disclosed.
- Survey data that has been processed to prevent the identification of individuals may be deposited in academic data archives operated by public institutions for the development of academic research.
- The survey is related to nuclear weapons. Although it does not use offensive expressions or words, there are questions that may remind you of war or nuclear damage. If you are at risk of being emotionally disturbed by them, please do not take the survey. If you have agreed to take the survey and have suffered emotional distress, you will have to take all responsibility if a problem occurs.
- The survey is related to nuclear issues in Northeast Asia. Although it does not use offensive expressions or words, there are questions that may remind you of war or armed conflict in Northeast Asia. If you are at risk of being emotionally disturbed by them, please do not take the survey. If you have agreed to take the survey and have suffered emotional distress, you will have to take all responsibility if a problem occurs.

We ask your cooperation only if you agree to the above terms.

If you consent to the contents of the survey, please select “I consent” and proceed to the questions. If you select “I do not consent”, the survey will end.

- ① I consent
- ② I do not consent

**Cross-National Survey on
Nuclear Disarmament Issues
— South Korea and Australia
2023 Web Survey —**

Kiyohisa Shibai

December, 2023

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