

**Cross-National Survey on
Nuclear Disarmament Issues
— Japan, Hiroshima, Nagasaki, and the U.S.
2022 Web Survey —**

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2022年11月

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統計数理研究所調査研究レポート

ISM Survey Research Report

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Overview

This publication is reports on the results of an international survey on nuclear disarmament issues conducted as part of my research project “Theoretical Analyses of the Essence and Conditions for the Promotion of Nuclear Disarmament: Effects and Potentials of IAEA Inspections,” supported by The Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Kakenhi (Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research) (No.20K01517, Principal investigator: Kiyohisa Shibai, 2020-2022).

The objectives of this research are to examine the effectiveness of IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency) inspections on disarmament policies and identify points for improvement. The academic significance of this study consists in tis verification of the improvement of the inspection system by examining the specific implementation process of IAEA inspections, which have been criticized for their opacity. This study has explored how to make the inspection system more effective by obtaining information not included in previous studies, and on this basis, examined inspection methods to improve the ability to detect violations and the effectiveness of deterring violations.

This is specially intended to contribute to the denuclearization of Northeast Asia and to prevent the emergence and existence of new nuclear powers. It focuses on the role of IAEA inspections, and an international survey was also conducted to examine the possibility of promoting the cause of nuclear disarmament among the general public.

Of course, many people tend to favor nuclear disarmament in general, but it is not clear whether there is a correlation between general trends in opinion and nuclear-related policies. Even in the only country to have ever suffered atomic bombings, Japan, whose policy has oscillated between nuclear disarmament and reliance on U.S. nuclear deterrence, it is unclear whether simple acquiescence is robust enough to translate into an actual policy of denuclearization. To verify this question, this study is conducted with a particular emphasis on clarifying the real intentions of the respondents, with an awareness of the real issues linked to people’s lives, such as security issues (nuclear umbrella) and energy issues (nuclear power plants). This report is a compilation of the results of Japanese and U.S. surveys.

In addition to the Japanese survey, surveys were conducted in Hiroshima and Nagasaki Prefectures. This is because Japan’s identity as ground zero of the nuclear age can be a factor in the formation of unique values, and attitudes in both prefectures can differ from those of other Japanese people because of the active roles local governments play in nuclear issues and nuclear education. The "Hiroshima Roundtable" organized by the Hiroshima prefectural government, in which the authors participated, has hosted international conferences, to which both world-renowned foreign researchers and high school students in the prefecture to which both participated in open-lecture format. On the basis of my experience of participating in these activities, I decided to examine the unique values of Hiroshima and Nagasaki Prefectures.

The United States was selected because it is one of the few nuclear weapon states, because it has the global leadership to implement nuclear disarmament, and because its advantage as the greatest nuclear power may shape values on nuclear issues. The results of this survey show the difference in values between Japan and the United States, and between the only country to have ever suffered atomic bombings and nuclear weapon states.

I hope that this research will contribute to the promotion of nuclear disarmament and bring us closer to the nuclear abolition that the Japanese people, especially those in Hiroshima and Nagasaki, desire.

The content of this report is the result of research conducted by the authors and collaborating researchers (mainly

funded by Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research and internal expenses), and the design of the survey items and their interpretation are the responsibility of the authors. The content of this report, including interpretations and evaluations, expresses the author's personal views and does not represent the views of their organizations.

1 Academic Background of the Survey and Composition of Survey Items

1.1 Academic Background

The context to this study is the deteriorating international situation regarding nuclear disarmament. From around 1989, when the Cold War ended, to the early 2000s, the number of nuclear weapons possessed mainly by the United States, United Kingdom, Russia, and France declined, but from the end of the 2000s, the number of nuclear weapons these countries possessed remained almost flat, while the nuclear arsenals of China, India, and Pakistan increased. It publicly acknowledged its possession of nuclear weapons by amending its constitution to declare itself a nuclear power in 2012, and North Korea has repeatedly conducted nuclear tests and ballistic missile tests since 2013. In October 2020, more than 50 countries ratified the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW), which bans various actions that could lead to the possession of nuclear weapons, and the treaty entered into force in January 2021. However, not a few states, including the nuclear weapon states and Japan, have questioned the significance of the treaty, and it remains uncertain whether it will advance nuclear disarmament.

Furthermore, in the case of the Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022, Russian President Vladimir Putin, struggling to resolve the situation, threatened to use nuclear weapons to prevent other countries from intervening as Russia's war effort struggled. This clearly demonstrated the willingness of the major powers to consider nuclear weapons use as an option even in the post-Cold War world. It is symbolic event of indicating the stagnation or retreat of international nuclear disarmament policy that Russia suggested the first use of nuclear weapons, even though the Soviet Union declared in 1982 that it would not be the first to use nuclear weapons.

Since Brennan (1961), Bull (1961, 1965), and Schelling and Halperin (1961) laid the foundation for the study of nuclear disarmament and arms control, it has been clearly stated that the goal of nuclear disarmament, arms control, and even nuclear abolition is to prevent or decrease the possibility of nuclear war. Nuclear deterrence is a means to an end. Since nuclear deterrence is closely related to the argument for achieving this objective, and since disarmament and arms control policies that destabilize nuclear deterrence risk increasing the likelihood of nuclear war (Glaser 1998), simply reducing nuclear weapons or limiting nuclear technology can not achieve this objective. Therefore, nuclear disarmament policies, including nuclear deterrence, must always take into account their impact on the possibility of nuclear war.

The no first use of nuclear weapons is intended to decrease the likelihood of nuclear war. It had also contributed to the reduction of mutual distrust by showing that there was no intention to attack. Since the invasion of Ukraine, Russia has shown a willingness to abandon this security policy, which has increased the possibility of nuclear war.

Consequently, the nuclear policy environment is deteriorating, and to overcome the current situation, it will be necessary to promote nuclear disarmament, not only through conventional means but also through a variety of other methods.

1.2 Composition of Survey Items

Based on this awareness of the above issues, the survey questions were designed to elicit as much as possible the respondents' genuine attitudes toward nuclear questions, which are complex and difficult to express, including

not only their values where nuclear issues in general were concerned, but also values that indicated an awareness of nuclear deterrence and values regarding real security issues (芝井 2022). To develop the questions, Deutsch (1967), ICRC (2019), Press, Sagan, and Valentino (2013), and Sagan and Valentino (2017) were referred to, as were surveys by the American research firms Gallup and Pew Research Center.

Since international political surveys may be difficult or impossible to conduct depending on a country's political system and laws, this study attempts to select countries and regions that are both necessary and feasible to survey. The data will be used to fill in the gaps, and the survey data will be examined in terms of the security effects of nuclear deterrence on different countries, the military power of adversary states, the fear of being involved in nuclear war, the peaceful use of nuclear weapons, and the influence of humanitarian ethics and norms and their interactions, to explore their impact on values, and ultimately the mechanisms that can strengthen opinions on nuclear disarmament.

Table 1 Four Classifications of States according to the Nuclear Issue

Country to have ever suffered atomic bombings	Nation that has experienced a nuclear attack: Japan.
Nuclear power	States with nuclear weapons: U.S., U.K., France, Russia, China, India, Pakistan, Israel, and North Korea.
Potential nuclear power	Non-nuclear weapon states that face a strong military threat, especially nuclear threat, and have an incentive to possess nuclear weapons: South Korea, Taiwan, Iran, etc.
Non-nuclear power	States that have no incentive to possess nuclear weapons: Australia, Canada, etc.

This study also examines whether the effects of these independent variables depend on the status of the state. It is highly likely attitudes toward nuclear weapons depends on the status of a state: whether it is a state with the world's leading military and technological capabilities, or a state that is under pressure from a nuclear power and depends on the nuclear umbrella.

Therefore, in analyzing international public opinion, I categorized states into the four groups (Table 1), and selected states from each group from which to obtain data (芝井 2022). In addition, I will conduct a comparative inter-group and international analysis of the formation of global public opinion.

The survey items are designed to obtain responses to a variety of questions related to nuclear weapons, specifically, evaluation of nuclear disarmament, evaluation of nuclear abolition, evaluation of nuclear deterrence, justification of nuclear attack, anxiety about military conflict, security issues in Northeast Asia, IAEA inspections, and nuclear power plants, on an ordinal scale of 4 to 6, to be used for statistical analysis. The complex correlations and interactions among items will be thereby revealed, as will the nature of the relationship that between nuclear deterrence and nuclear disarmament.

The peaceful uses of nuclear technology are measured separately because they are the most relevant to the daily reality of nuclear-related issues, and there is enough information available to extract them as a separate component. In addition, their existence, which involves the dichotomy of usefulness directly related to daily life and the danger of mass loss of life, is an item expected to have an impact on attitudes toward nuclear weapons. The questions about IAEA are similarly based on the contradiction between the right of states to the peaceful use of nuclear

energy as expressed in President Eisenhower's "Atoms for Peace" speech and the danger of nuclear proliferation and the inherent contradictions in nuclear technology. The overall purpose of the study is to measure which people value more: the rights of states or the stability of the international community. The survey items belonging to each category were set up to extract the main components of nuclear deterrence, nuclear disarmament, and peaceful uses of nuclear weapons, so to speak, as part of the overall structure, and the following questions were asked: How do the four groups of states differ with respect to relationships among the individual survey items, what kind of correlation exists among the items, and what variables strongly contribute to pro-nuclear disarmament value? Verification of these results would be a significant achievement for nuclear disarmament research.

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2 Research Method

2.1 Outline of Survey Methods

This survey was conducted under ethical review by the Institute of Statistical Mathematics (approval number: ISM21-003).

In order to include people who experienced the atomic bombing of Japan in the survey, voters aged 80 and older were also included. However, due to difficulties in recruiting a sample of older voters, especially those in their 80s and above, as planned, they were allocated to other age groups. The deviations in the sampling numbers due to the rounding of decimal points in the calculating the allocations were adjusted accordingly.

【subject of the survey】

1. Population

Japan	Voters 18 years of age or older residing in Japan
Hiroshima and Nagasaki prefectures	Voters 18 years of age or older residing in Hiroshima and Nagasaki Prefectures
The U.S.	Voters 18 years of age or older residing in the U.S.

2. Sample Size

Japan	1,000
Hiroshima and Nagasaki prefectures	800 (400 voters in each prefecture)
The U.S.	1,000

3. Sampling Method

Quota samples were drawn from the opt-in panels of the commissioned survey company (Japan, Hiroshima and Nagasaki survey), or affiliated opt-in panels of the survey company (The U.S.).

Japan	Based on the population distribution of the 2020 census, a sample size was allocated according to gender and age group; men and women aged 18 and older were selected from among the opt-in panels of the commissioned survey company (see below) Sample members were solicited to participate in the survey to ensure that the quota set for each gender × age cell was sufficient, and if the initial quota was exceeded, a number of final respondents equal to the allocated size were randomly selected from the initial respondents.
Hiroshima and Nagasaki Prefectures	Hiroshima Prefecture assigned sample sizes according to gender and age group based on the population distribution of the 2015 census. Since Nagasaki Prefecture could not find population data for each gender and age group at the time of the survey design, as alternative data, a sample size was assigned according to gender and age based on data for each gender and age group from the 2015 national census of Nagasaki City, which accounts for more than 30% of the population of Nagasaki Prefecture. Men and women aged 18 and older were then selected from among the opt-in panels of the commissioned survey company. Sample members were solicited to participate in the survey to ensure that the quota set for each gender × age cell was sufficient, and if the initial quota was exceeded, a number of final respondents equal to the allocated size were randomly selected from the initial respondents. (We confirmed that there were no significant differences from the allocations calculated based on Nagasaki Prefecture data from the 2020 census, which was publicly available at the time the report was written.)
The U.S.	A sample size was assigned according to gender and age group based on the population distribution in 2021 published by the U.S. Census Bureau. Men and women aged 18 and older were selected from the affiliated panel of the commissioned survey company. Sample members were solicited to participate in the survey to ensure that the quota set for each gender × age cell was sufficient, and if the initial quota was exceeded, a number of final respondents equal to the allocated size were randomly selected from the initial respondents.

【Survey Method】

Web survey.

The Web survey implementation and Web screen creation were outsourced to the research firm ASMARQ, Inc. The Japan survey and the Hiroshima and Nagasaki Prefecture surveys were conducted by people who had registered with a monitoring organization managed and operated by the company. The U.S. survey was conducted by a panel of ASMARQ's partners. The registration and participation in the survey were voluntary acts of the opt-in panels themselves.

【Questionnaire】 (See "Appendix.")

1. Questionnaires

Japan	47 items (Multiple-choice response items and free response items)
Hiroshima and Nagasaki prefectures	50 items (Multiple-choice response items and free response items)
The U.S.	47 items (Multiple-choice response items and free response items)

The Japanese version of the questionnaire was prepared and then translated into English.

Questions regarding activities by local governments on nuclear issues were added only for the Hiroshima and Nagasaki surveys.

2. Content of Survey Items

The survey items are classified into eight categories.

1. Attribute information
2. On nuclear disarmament (general opinion on nuclear disarmament, opinion under specific conditions, etc.)
3. On nuclear weapons (opinions on the effectiveness of nuclear deterrence, justification for possessing nuclear weapons, justification for nuclear attack, etc.)
4. On nuclear abolition and nuclear energy (agreement with nuclear abolition, opinion that nuclear abolition is possible, opinion on nuclear energy abolition, opinion that nuclear energy abolition is feasible, etc.)
5. Regional security issues (serious conflicts on the Korean Peninsula, serious conflicts in the South China Sea, etc.)
6. The IAEA (contributions of the IAEA, strengthening of the IAEA's authority, etc.)
7. Democracy and government (evaluation of democracy, important elements in democracy, etc.)
8. Nuclear weapons-related education (e.g., nuclear education you have received)

【Research Period】

From January 25, 2022, to February 22, 2022.

2.2 Sample Size and Quota

Table 1 shows the quota set for each gender \times age cell and achieved sample sizes in each survey area.

Table1. Sample Size and Quota

Japan	Sample size	Quota	The U.S.	Sample size	Quota
Male 10s	10	10	Male 10s	15	15
Male 20s	53	53	Male 20s	83	83
Male 30s	63	63	Male 30s	88	88
Male 40s	87	87	Male 40s	78	78
Male 50s	72	72	Male 50s	78	78
Male 60s	72	72	Male 60s	73	73
Male 70s	72	72	Male 70s	49	49
Male 80 and over	53	53	Male 80 and over	24	24
Female 10s	10	10	Female 10s	15	15
Female 20s	57	57	Female 20s	87	87
Female 30s	67	67	Female 30s	92	92
Female 40s	93	93	Female 40s	82	82
Female 50s	78	78	Female 50s	82	82
Female 60s	78	78	Female 60s	77	77
Female 70s	111	78	Female 70s	51	51
Female 80 and over	24	57	Female 80 and over	26	26
Total	1000	1000	Total	1000	1000

Hiroshima	Sample size	Quota	Nagasaki	Sample size	Quota	[Reference] Quota based on the population of Nagasaki prefecture as of 2020.
Male 10s	4	4	Male 10s	3	4	4
Male 20s	23	23	Male 20s	23	22	16
Male 30s	27	27	Male 30s	22	22	21
Male 40s	32	32	Male 40s	27	27	27
Male 50s	27	27	Male 50s	29	29	28
Male 60s	34	34	Male 60s	45	34	33
Male 70s	29	25	Male 70s	28	24	31
Male 80 and over	15	19	Male 80 and over	5	20	25
Female 10s	4	4	Female 10s	4	4	4
Female 20s	25	25	Female 20s	26	26	19
Female 30s	29	29	Female 30s	39	26	25
Female 40s	36	36	Female 40s	58	33	32
Female 50s	29	29	Female 50s	41	35	32
Female 60s	49	38	Female 60s	34	42	38
Female 70s	27	27	Female 70s	13	28	36
Female 80 and over	10	21	Female 80 and over	3	24	29
Total	400	400	Total	400	400	400

* The Quota based on the population of Nagasaki city as of 2015 and Nagasaki prefecture as of 2020 showed a slight difference between those in their 20s and 70s.

2.3 Regional Distribution of Samples

The regional distribution roughly matches the distribution of that in the opt-in panels secured by the survey firm, with a slightly larger share in the Kanto region compared to the actual population distribution in Japan.

Since the Japan survey also drew samples from both Hiroshima and Nagasaki Prefectures, there is a possibility that the same opt-in panels may have been drawn from both surveys. Hence, in conducting a comparative analysis, the 13 sample members will be excluded from the Japan survey.

Japan			The U.S.		
	Frequency	%		Frequency	%
Hokkaido	47	4.7	Alaska	3	0.3
Aomori	7	0.7	Alabama	15	1.5
Iwate	6	0.6	Arkansas	18	1.8
Miyagi	6	0.6	Arizona	29	2.9
Akita	4	0.4	California	87	8.7
Yamagata	8	0.8	Colorado	14	1.4
Fukushima	6	0.6	Connecticut	4	0.4
Ibaraki	17	1.7	Delaware	5	0.5
Tochigi	4	0.4	Florida	73	7.3
Gunma	7	0.7	Georgia	34	3.4
Saitama	75	7.5	Hawaii	1	0.1
Chiba	60	6	Iowa	10	1
Tokyo	200	20	Idaho	3	0.3
Kanagawa	111	11.1	Illinois	34	3.4
Niigata	16	1.6	Indiana	17	1.7
Toyama	4	0.4	Kansas	7	0.7
Ishikawa	5	0.5	Kentucky	20	2
Fukui	3	0.3	Louisiana	15	1.5
Yamanashi	8	0.8	Massachusetts	19	1.9
Nagano	10	1	Maryland	16	1.6
Gifu	11	1.1	Maine	4	0.4
Shizuoka	24	2.4	Michigan	42	4.2
Aichi	57	5.7	Minnesota	10	1
Mie	15	1.5	Missouri	31	3.1
Shiga	7	0.7	Mississippi	13	1.3
Kyoto	22	2.2	Montana	3	0.3
Osaka	84	8.4	North Carolina	38	3.8
Hyogo	55	5.5	North Dakota	2	0.2
Nara	10	1	Nebraska	12	1.2
Wakayama	10	1	New Hampshire	3	0.3

Tottori	3	0.3	New Jersey	15	1.5
Shimane	1	0.1	New Mexico	8	0.8
Okayama	9	0.9	Nevada	8	0.8
Hiroshima	8	0.8	New York	67	6.7
Yamaguchi	7	0.7	Ohio	45	4.5
Tokushima	6	0.6	Oklahoma	24	2.4
Kagawa	2	0.2	Oregon	9	0.9
Ehime	5	0.5	Pennsylvania	44	4.4
Kochi	5	0.5	Rhode Island	3	0.3
Fukuoka	32	3.2	South Carolina	22	2.2
Saga	1	0.1	Tennessee	23	2.3
Nagasaki	5	0.5	Texas	76	7.6
Kumamoto	7	0.7	Utah	5	0.5
Oita	3	0.3	Virginia	32	3.2
Miyazaki	3	0.3	Washington	14	1.4
Kagoshima	3	0.3	Wisconsin	12	1.2
Okinawa	1	0.1	West Virginia	7	0.7
Total	1000	100	Wyoming	1	0.1
			Washington, D.C.	3	0.3
			Total	1000	100

Hiroshima Prefecture			Nagasaki Prefecture		
	Frequency	%		Frequency	%
Hiroshima City	168	42.0	Nagasaki City	167	41.8
Kure City	33	8.3	Sasebo City	78	19.5
Takehara City	1	0.3	Shimabara City	14	3.5
Mihara City	17	4.3	Isahaya City	46	11.5
Onomichi City	14	3.5	Omura City	33	8.3
Fukuyama City	67	16.8	Matsuura City	3	0.8
Fuchu City	5	1.3	Iki City	2	0.5
Miyoshi City	2	0.5	Goto City	3	0.8
Shobara City	1	0.3	Saikai City	3	0.8
Otake City	3	0.8	Unzen City	9	2.3
Higashi-Hirosima City	31	7.8	Minamishimabara City	10	2.5
Hatsukaichi City	20	5.0	Nishisonogi-gun	21	5.3
Akitakada City	1	0.3	Higashisonogi-gun	3	0.8
Etajima City	2	0.5	Kitamatsuura-gun	4	1.0

Aki-gun	32	8.0	Minami-Matsuura-gun	4	1.0
Toyoda-gun	2	0.5	Total	400	100
Sera-gun	1	0.3			
Total	400	100			

3 Cross Tabulation

This chapter presents a tabulation table of the survey results for each country, expressed as row percentages.

It consists of simple tabulation tables of basic attribute items followed by cross-tabulation tables of each question item and basic attribute item (after Q4). Questions without a number of selections are single-choice (“select one”) questions.

In the cross-tabulation tables, "elementary/junior high school (and former high school)" and "high school (and former junior high school)" are used for "elementary/junior high school" and "high school" for the educational background in the Japan survey and the Hiroshima Prefecture and Nagasaki Prefecture surveys, respectively.

3.1 Japan Survey

Q1. Your gender(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Male	482	48.2
2 Female	518	51.8
3 Other	0	-
Total	1000	100

Q2-1. Your age.(Enter a numerical value)

	Frequency	%
18-19	20	2
20s	110	11
30s	130	13
40s	180	18
50s	150	15
60s	150	15
70s	183	18.3
80 and over	77	7.7
Total	1000	100

Q3. What is the highest level of education you completed?(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Elementary/junior high school (and former high school)	13	1.3
2 High school (and former junior high school)	303	30.3
3 Junior college/vocational school	189	18.9
4 Undergraduate school	457	45.7
5 Graduate school	38	3.8
6 Other	0	-
Total	1000	100

Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2021 before taxes (will fall/fell), including any bonuses.(Enter a numerical value)

	Frequency	%
Less than 1 million yen	41	4.1
1-2 million yen	54	5.4
2-3 million yen	103	10.3
3-4 million yen	155	15.5
4-5 million yen	147	14.7
5-6 million yen	102	10.2
6-7 million yen	99	9.9
7-8 million yen	66	6.6
8-9 million yen	64	6.4
9-10 million yen	44	4.4
More than 10 million yen	125	12.5
Total	1000	100

Q2-2. Where do you currently live?(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Hokkaido	47	4.7
2 Aomori	7	0.7
3 Iwate	6	0.6
4 Miyagi	6	0.6
5 Akita	4	0.4
6 Yamagata	8	0.8
7 Fukushima	6	0.6
8 Ibaraki	17	1.7
9 Tochigi	4	0.4
10 Gunma	7	0.7
11 Saitama	75	7.5
12 Chiba	60	6
13 Tokyo	200	20
14 Kanagawa	111	11.1
15 Niigata	16	1.6
16 Toyama	4	0.4
17 Ishikawa	5	0.5
18 Fukui	3	0.3
19 Yamanashi	8	0.8
20 Nagano	10	1
21 Gifu	11	1.1
22 Shizuoka	24	2.4
23 Aichi	57	5.7
24 Mie	15	1.5
25 Shiga	7	0.7
26 Kyoto	22	2.2
27 Osaka	84	8.4
28 Hyogo	55	5.5
29 Nara	10	1
30 Wakayama	10	1
31 Tottori	3	0.3
32 Shimane	1	0.1
33 Okayama	9	0.9
34 Hiroshima	8	0.8
35 Yamaguchi	7	0.7
36 Tokushima	6	0.6
37 Kagawa	2	0.2
38 Ehime	5	0.5
39 Kochi	5	0.5
40 Fukuoka	32	3.2
41 Saga	1	0.1
42 Nagasaki	5	0.5
43 Kumamoto	7	0.7
44 Oita	3	0.3
45 Miyazaki	3	0.3
46 Kagoshima	3	0.3
47 Okinawa	1	0.1
Total	1000	100

Q4. What is your current occupation?

- 1 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
- 2 Self-employed business
- 3 Professional or liberal trade (e.g., teacher, doctor)
- 4 Managerial position (section manager and above)
- 5 White collar worker (word processor, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)
- 6 Blue collar laborer
- 7 Homemaker
- 8 Student
- 9 Unemployed (including retired)
- 10 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	N
Total	0.4	3	4.5	6.3	22.3	10.4	24	3.1	24.1	1.9	100.0	1000
Male	0.6	4.1	3.9	12.7	23.4	15.8	0.4	3.1	33.4	2.5	99.9	482
Female	0.2	1.9	5	0.4	21.2	5.4	45.9	3.1	15.4	1.4	99.9	518
18-19	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	80	10	-	100.0	20
20s	1.8	0.9	10	1.8	31.8	16.4	6.4	13.6	13.6	3.6	99.9	110
30s	0.8	1.5	11.5	2.3	40	11.5	19.2	-	10	3.1	99.9	130
40s	-	3.3	3.3	7.8	36.1	16.1	20	-	11.1	2.2	99.9	180
50s	-	5.3	6	15.3	27.3	14	23.3	-	7.3	1.3	99.8	150
60s	0.7	4.7	1.3	10	16.7	7.3	31.3	-	27.3	0.7	100.0	150
70s	-	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.2	4.4	42.6	-	43.2	2.2	100.0	183
80 and over	-	3.9	-	1.3	-	1.3	15.6	-	77.9	-	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	23.1	-	69.2	-	100.0	13
High school	0.7	3	2.3	0.7	15.8	13.9	29.4	2.3	29.4	2.6	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	0.5	3.7	5.3	2.1	17.5	12.7	39.7	1.1	16.4	1.1	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	0.2	2.6	5.5	11.6	28.9	7.4	14.7	4.8	22.8	1.5	100.0	457
Graduate school	-	5.3	7.9	10.5	26.3	7.9	15.8	-	21.1	5.3	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	1.1	4.2	1.1	-	5.3	3.2	10.5	15.8	55.8	3.2	100.2	95
2-4 million yen	0.4	4.3	5	0.4	15.9	11.6	25.2	1.6	33.7	1.9	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	-	2	5.2	2	22.1	14.9	26.9	0.8	23.7	2.4	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	0.6	2.4	3	5.5	29.1	10.9	28.5	4.2	13.9	1.8	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	0.4	2.6	5.6	20.6	31.8	6.9	21.9	1.3	8.2	0.9	100.2	233

Q5. Do you support a particular political party?

1 Yes

2 No

	1	2	Total	N
Total	34.2	65.8	100.0	1000
Male	43.2	56.8	100.0	482
Female	25.9	74.1	100.0	518
18-19	30	70	100.0	20
20s	21.8	78.2	100.0	110
30s	21.5	78.5	100.0	130
40s	25	75	100.0	180
50s	34.7	65.3	100.0	150
60s	32	68	100.0	150
70s	50.3	49.7	100.0	183
80 and over	61	39	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	92.3	100.0	13
High school	32.7	67.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	30.7	69.3	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	37.6	62.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	31.6	68.4	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	29.5	70.5	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	35.3	64.7	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	34.9	65.1	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	33.3	66.7	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	34.8	65.2	100.0	233

Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.2	3.7	9.4	31.2	30.0	21.5	100.0	1000
Male	5.4	5.2	8.9	29.5	30.9	20.1	100.0	482
Female	3.1	2.3	9.8	32.8	29.2	22.8	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	25.0	35.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	7.3	6.4	14.5	40.9	18.2	12.7	100.0	110
30s	5.4	5.4	17.7	39.2	21.5	10.8	100.0	130
40s	5.0	3.3	10.0	36.1	27.2	18.3	99.9	180
50s	5.3	2.0	9.3	27.3	32.7	23.3	99.9	150
60s	1.3	4.7	6.0	24.0	35.3	28.7	100.0	150
70s	2.2	3.3	4.4	26.2	37.7	26.2	100.0	183
80 and over	3.9	-	1.3	24.7	36.4	33.8	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	7.7	15.4	23.1	15.4	23.1	100.1	13
High school	5.0	3.3	9.9	28.1	31.7	22.1	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.7	3.7	10.1	33.3	27.5	21.7	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	3.3	4.2	8.3	32.6	30.2	21.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	7.9	-	13.2	31.6	31.6	15.8	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	8.4	4.2	9.5	34.7	22.1	21.1	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	3.5	5.0	6.6	27.1	36.8	20.9	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	3.6	2.4	8.4	36.9	24.9	23.7	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	4.2	3.6	15.2	26.7	28.5	21.8	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	3.9	3.4	9.4	31.3	32.2	19.7	99.9	233

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to your nation's security.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.9	4.1	10.8	35.1	28.4	17.7	100.0	1000
Male	5.8	5.8	10.4	30.9	30.7	16.4	100.0	482
Female	2.1	2.5	11.2	39.0	26.3	18.9	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	10.0	50.0	25.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	7.3	8.2	15.5	43.6	14.5	10.9	100.0	110
30s	5.4	8.5	12.3	41.5	23.1	9.2	100.0	130
40s	3.3	1.1	14.4	38.9	25.0	17.2	99.9	180
50s	5.3	4.0	10.7	33.3	27.3	19.3	99.9	150
60s	2.7	4.7	8.0	26.7	34.7	23.3	100.1	150
70s	1.6	2.7	8.2	33.3	33.3	20.8	99.9	183
80 and over	2.6	-	5.2	23.4	44.2	24.7	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	7.7	15.4	15.4	23.1	15.4	100.1	13
High school	4.3	3.0	11.9	34.3	28.1	18.5	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.2	5.3	12.2	32.3	31.2	15.9	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	3.3	4.2	9.4	37.0	27.6	18.6	100.1	457
Graduate school	5.3	5.3	10.5	39.5	28.9	10.5	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	8.4	5.3	12.6	34.7	18.9	20.0	99.9	95
2-4 million yen	4.3	4.3	7.8	32.6	33.7	17.4	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	2.8	4.0	10.4	39.8	22.9	20.1	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	2.4	5.5	15.8	30.3	30.9	15.2	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	3.9	2.6	10.3	36.5	30.5	16.3	100.1	233

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

	1	2	Total	N
Total	85.9	14.1	100.0	1000
Male	87.1	12.9	100.0	482
Female	84.7	15.3	100.0	518
18-19	80.0	20.0	100.0	20
20s	76.4	23.6	100.0	110
30s	74.6	25.4	100.0	130
40s	85.6	14.4	100.0	180
50s	86.7	13.3	100.0	150
60s	92.7	7.3	100.0	150
70s	90.7	9.3	100.0	183
80 and over	94.8	5.2	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	76.9	23.1	100.0	13
High school	81.2	18.8	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	87.3	12.7	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	88.6	11.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	86.8	13.2	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	80.0	20.0	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	86.4	13.6	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	86.7	13.3	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	82.4	17.6	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	89.3	10.7	100.0	233

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree nuclear disarmament?

- 1 It will make the international community safer.
- 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable.
- 3 There is no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else.
- 4 Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons.
- 5 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	Total	N
Total	36.3	15.2	24.3	23.0	1.2	100.0	1000
Male	36.5	17.6	25.5	18.0	2.3	99.9	482
Female	36.1	12.9	23.2	27.6	0.2	100.0	518
18-19	30.0	15.0	50.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
20s	34.5	17.3	33.6	13.6	0.9	99.9	110
30s	39.2	16.2	31.5	10.8	2.3	100.0	130
40s	37.8	15.0	20.6	26.7	-	100.1	180
50s	37.3	19.3	19.3	22.0	2.0	99.9	150
60s	32.7	17.3	20.7	28.0	1.3	100.0	150
70s	29.5	11.5	25.1	32.2	1.6	99.9	183
80 and over	53.2	7.8	15.6	23.4	-	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	30.8	7.7	23.1	38.5	-	100.1	13
High school	37.3	13.5	18.8	30.0	0.3	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	27.0	20.6	25.4	26.5	0.5	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	39.2	14.4	27.1	17.3	2.0	100.0	457
Graduate school	42.1	13.2	28.9	13.2	2.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	35.8	12.6	25.3	24.2	2.1	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	34.5	11.6	23.6	28.7	1.6	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	36.1	15.7	23.7	22.9	1.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	39.4	14.5	28.5	17.6	-	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	36.5	20.2	22.3	20.2	0.9	100.1	233

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree nuclear disarmament?

1 It is safer to have nuclear weapons.

2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible.

3 There would be no change with or without nuclear weapons.

4 Possession of nuclear weapons will improve the international status of the nation.

5 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	Total	N
Total	15.5	31.9	28.4	22.5	1.7	100.0	1000
Male	14.7	32.0	28.2	24.5	0.6	100.0	482
Female	16.2	31.9	28.6	20.7	2.7	100.1	518
18-19	25.0	35.0	35.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
20s	15.5	32.7	34.5	17.3	-	100.0	110
30s	19.2	30.8	32.3	17.7	-	100.0	130
40s	11.7	31.7	33.9	21.7	1.1	100.1	180
50s	12.7	30.7	27.3	26.7	2.7	100.1	150
60s	20.0	34.0	24.0	19.3	2.7	100.0	150
70s	13.1	32.2	24.6	27.3	2.7	99.9	183
80 and over	18.2	29.9	18.2	31.2	2.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	30.8	23.1	38.5	-	100.1	13
High school	17.2	28.4	33.0	19.1	2.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	18.0	33.3	27.0	20.1	1.6	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	14.0	32.8	27.4	24.5	1.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	10.5	42.1	13.2	31.6	2.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	17.9	31.6	33.7	13.7	3.2	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	15.5	31.4	27.5	24.0	1.6	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	14.1	34.9	28.5	20.9	1.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	18.8	27.9	26.7	25.5	1.2	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	13.7	32.2	28.3	24.0	1.7	99.9	233

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.5	10.0	17.8	25.9	21.2	16.6	100.0	1000
Male	9.8	8.9	15.1	23.4	22.8	19.9	99.9	482
Female	7.3	11.0	20.3	28.2	19.7	13.5	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	-	25.0	35.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	20
20s	10.0	7.3	29.1	33.6	10.0	10.0	100.0	110
30s	10.0	11.5	23.1	30.8	16.2	8.5	100.1	130
40s	5.6	9.4	19.4	30.6	21.1	13.9	100.0	180
50s	10.7	12.0	16.7	22.0	20.7	18.0	100.1	150
60s	6.7	6.7	13.3	23.3	28.0	22.0	100.0	150
70s	9.8	14.2	13.7	21.9	21.9	18.6	100.1	183
80 and over	6.5	7.8	7.8	15.6	33.8	28.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	7.7	23.1	15.4	23.1	23.1	100.1	13
High school	10.6	9.2	19.5	23.8	18.8	18.2	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	7.4	11.6	18.5	24.9	25.4	12.2	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	7.7	10.1	16.4	28.4	20.1	17.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	7.9	7.9	15.8	21.1	31.6	15.8	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	3.2	13.7	23.2	24.2	13.7	22.1	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	8.9	9.7	15.1	24.4	25.6	16.3	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	8.0	7.2	16.5	29.7	20.1	18.5	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	12.1	9.7	18.2	27.9	19.4	12.7	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	8.2	12.0	19.7	22.7	21.9	15.5	100.0	233

Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.4	7.3	13.3	25.6	25.7	21.7	100.0	1000
Male	7.3	7.5	11.4	27.0	25.7	21.2	100.1	482
Female	5.6	7.1	15.1	24.3	25.7	22.2	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	10.0	15.0	40.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	9.1	2.7	20.9	38.2	14.5	14.5	99.9	110
30s	7.7	6.9	16.2	30.8	25.4	13.1	100.1	130
40s	4.4	5.0	14.4	33.9	25.0	17.2	99.9	180
50s	10.0	6.7	10.7	20.7	25.3	26.7	100.1	150
60s	6.7	5.3	13.3	17.3	28.0	29.3	99.9	150
70s	3.8	12.6	10.4	18.6	30.1	24.6	100.1	183
80 and over	3.9	11.7	6.5	18.2	31.2	28.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	-	15.4	7.7	38.5	30.8	100.1	13
High school	8.3	9.9	15.8	23.1	20.8	22.1	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	4.8	6.9	11.6	24.3	31.7	20.6	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	5.9	5.9	12.3	28.0	25.8	22.1	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	7.9	13.2	28.9	28.9	15.8	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	6.3	5.3	22.1	22.1	24.2	20.0	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	7.4	8.1	10.5	27.9	24.0	22.1	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	3.6	7.2	12.9	25.7	28.1	22.5	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	7.9	6.1	13.3	26.7	26.1	20.0	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	7.3	8.2	13.3	23.6	25.3	22.3	100.0	233

Q14. Please select three countries that are considered to have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there are none, please select "No nation should proceed." (3 Multiple Answers)

1 'The United States' Execute

2 'Russia' Execute

3 'United Kingdom' Execute

4 'France' Execute

5 'China' Execute

6 'Israel' Execute

7 'India' Execute

8 'Pakistan' Execute

9 'North Korea' Execute

10 'Other' Execute

11 'No nation should proceed.' Execute

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	42.9	55.1	4.0	3.7	57.5	6.6	3.1	4.3	43.2	0.3	21.4	1000
Male	47.5	62.7	3.9	3.7	64.9	6.4	3.1	4.4	40.0	0.6	16.2	482
Female	38.6	48.1	4.1	3.7	50.6	6.8	3.1	4.2	46.1	-	26.3	518
18-19	65.0	30.0	5.0	5.0	35.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	55.0	-	15.0	20
20s	42.7	41.8	5.5	5.5	47.3	10.9	0.9	1.8	50.0	0.9	20.0	110
30s	36.9	53.1	3.8	3.1	50.8	8.5	1.5	6.2	46.2	0.8	23.8	130
40s	44.4	57.2	1.7	1.1	63.3	7.2	4.4	5.6	52.2	-	14.4	180
50s	43.3	53.3	4.0	3.3	61.3	6.0	5.3	5.3	45.3	-	19.3	150
60s	40.0	68.0	1.3	2.7	66.7	5.3	2.0	2.0	47.3	-	17.3	150
70s	42.1	53.0	3.8	4.4	55.7	4.4	1.6	4.4	29.5	-	32.2	183
80 and over	50.6	62.3	13.0	9.1	54.5	3.9	5.2	1.3	24.7	1.3	23.4	77
Elementary/junior high school	53.8	30.8	7.7	7.7	38.5	-	7.7	-	30.8	-	30.8	13
High school	42.2	49.2	4.6	3.6	52.8	7.6	3.3	3.6	39.6	-	26.4	303
Junior college/vocational school	42.3	51.3	4.2	3.7	57.7	5.8	3.7	3.2	41.3	-	24.3	189
Undergraduate school	42.7	60.2	3.5	3.7	60.4	6.3	2.8	5.3	46.6	0.7	17.3	457
Graduate school	50.0	68.4	2.6	2.6	65.8	7.9	-	5.3	44.7	-	13.2	38
Less than 2 million yen	40.0	47.4	4.2	2.1	54.7	7.4	2.1	5.3	55.8	-	21.1	95
2-4 million yen	41.1	55.0	3.1	3.9	57.0	6.6	3.1	2.3	34.9	0.4	27.5	258
4-6 million yen	44.2	55.8	6.0	6.0	55.4	7.6	3.6	4.8	43.0	0.4	19.3	249
6-8 million yen	37.6	52.1	4.8	2.4	50.3	4.8	2.4	6.1	46.1	0.6	24.8	165
More than 8 million yen	48.5	59.7	2.1	2.6	66.5	6.4	3.4	4.3	45.5	-	14.6	233

Q15. Please select all items that you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 'Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)' Execute
- 2 'Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)' Execute
- 3 'International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)' Execute
- 4 'The United Nations' Execute
- 5 'The United States' Execute
- 6 'European Union' Execute
- 7 'United Kingdom' Execute
- 8 'China' Execute
- 9 'Russia' Execute
- 10 'Japan' Execute
- 11 'Other' Execute

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	50.7	51.9	24.2	27.7	7.4	5.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	21.6	6.6	1000
Male	55.8	51.2	28.0	28.8	7.7	4.8	1.7	0.6	1.2	17.8	8.1	482
Female	45.9	52.5	20.7	26.6	7.1	5.8	1.4	2.1	1.9	25.1	5.2	518
18-19	30.0	35.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	-	10.0	-	30.0	5.0	20
20s	38.2	40.0	18.2	20.0	12.7	8.2	1.8	1.8	3.6	24.5	3.6	110
30s	38.5	32.3	21.5	19.2	13.8	6.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	26.2	3.1	130
40s	42.8	45.6	21.7	18.9	7.2	4.4	0.6	1.7	2.2	32.8	3.9	180
50s	40.7	40.7	16.0	25.3	8.7	4.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	17.3	13.3	150
60s	57.3	61.3	23.3	28.0	2.0	6.0	1.3	-	-	14.0	8.0	150
70s	68.9	71.0	33.9	39.3	3.8	3.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	16.4	7.1	183
80 and over	76.6	79.2	39.0	54.5	5.2	6.5	3.9	1.3	-	16.9	6.5	77
Elementary/junior high school	61.5	53.8	23.1	23.1	15.4	7.7	7.7	-	-	15.4	-	13
High school	42.9	48.5	24.8	32.7	10.9	5.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	28.7	7.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	43.4	47.6	21.2	28.6	7.9	7.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	23.3	6.9	189
Undergraduate school	57.8	55.4	25.4	24.7	5.3	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	16.8	5.7	457
Graduate school	60.5	57.9	21.1	21.1	-	7.9	-	-	-	15.8	7.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	46.3	43.2	29.5	23.2	12.6	6.3	3.2	1.1	1.1	24.2	5.3	95
2-4 million yen	50.4	53.9	20.5	28.3	6.2	6.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	18.6	8.1	258
4-6 million yen	52.6	58.2	25.3	31.3	7.6	6.0	2.4	0.8	0.8	22.1	6.8	249
6-8 million yen	48.5	42.4	20.6	29.1	8.5	6.1	1.2	3.6	3.6	27.3	6.1	165
More than 8 million yen	52.4	53.2	27.5	24.0	5.6	2.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	19.3	5.6	233

Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	13.7	19.1	26.7	26.5	10.2	3.8	100.0	1000
Male	14.3	19.1	19.9	27.2	14.3	5.2	100.0	482
Female	13.1	19.1	33.0	25.9	6.4	2.5	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	40.0	35.0	15.0	-	100.0	20
20s	13.6	13.6	31.8	30.9	7.3	2.7	99.9	110
30s	4.6	4.6	33.8	36.2	10.8	10.0	100.0	130
40s	12.2	16.1	29.4	28.9	11.1	2.2	99.9	180
50s	12.7	20.0	21.3	33.3	7.3	5.3	99.9	150
60s	18.7	27.3	25.3	16.7	9.3	2.7	100.0	150
70s	16.4	24.0	23.5	19.1	14.2	2.7	99.9	183
80 and over	20.8	32.5	18.2	19.5	7.8	1.3	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	30.8	23.1	23.1	7.7	-	100.1	13
High school	18.8	19.8	27.7	20.5	10.9	2.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	11.6	19.6	24.3	29.1	11.6	3.7	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	11.8	18.4	26.9	29.5	9.0	4.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	15.8	28.9	26.3	13.2	10.5	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	16.8	20.0	28.4	26.3	7.4	1.1	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	13.2	24.0	26.0	22.1	10.9	3.9	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	13.7	17.7	28.1	27.3	9.2	4.0	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	13.9	17.0	21.8	30.3	12.7	4.2	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	12.9	16.3	28.8	27.9	9.9	4.3	100.1	233

Q17. When non-nuclear threats exist, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	12.8	19.5	25.9	28.9	9.4	3.5	100.0	1000
Male	12.0	19.5	19.3	31.5	12.7	5.0	100.0	482
Female	13.5	19.5	32.0	26.4	6.4	2.1	99.9	518
18-19	-	15.0	35.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	10.9	10.0	27.3	41.8	6.4	3.6	100.0	110
30s	6.9	6.9	30.0	34.6	11.5	10.0	99.9	130
40s	12.8	16.1	27.2	32.2	9.4	2.2	99.9	180
50s	15.3	18.7	27.3	26.7	8.0	4.0	100.0	150
60s	14.0	27.3	26.0	22.0	8.7	2.0	100.0	150
70s	16.9	25.7	21.9	24.6	10.4	0.5	100.0	183
80 and over	11.7	35.1	18.2	20.8	11.7	2.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	30.8	15.4	30.8	-	-	100.1	13
High school	15.8	20.1	28.7	24.4	7.3	3.6	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	12.2	20.6	25.9	27.0	12.2	2.1	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	11.4	18.6	24.7	31.9	9.4	3.9	99.9	457
Graduate school	5.3	15.8	21.1	36.8	15.8	5.3	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	15.8	23.2	23.2	26.3	7.4	4.2	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	12.0	25.2	27.1	26.0	7.4	2.3	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	13.7	16.5	26.9	28.1	10.4	4.4	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	11.5	18.2	24.8	30.9	11.5	3.0	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	12.4	15.9	25.3	32.6	9.9	3.9	100.0	233

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	9.4	15.7	26.9	34.7	9.4	3.9	100.0	1000
Male	10.6	11.8	22.4	37.3	12.4	5.4	99.9	482
Female	8.3	19.3	31.1	32.2	6.6	2.5	100.0	518
18-19	-	-	25.0	60.0	10.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	9.1	10.9	27.3	40.0	10.9	1.8	100.0	110
30s	6.2	7.7	31.5	35.4	10.8	8.5	100.1	130
40s	8.3	13.9	31.1	38.3	6.7	1.7	100.0	180
50s	10.7	16.7	28.7	32.0	6.0	6.0	100.1	150
60s	12.7	20.7	20.7	30.7	12.0	3.3	100.1	150
70s	10.4	20.2	22.4	32.8	10.9	3.3	100.0	183
80 and over	9.1	22.1	28.6	28.6	9.1	2.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	30.8	15.4	23.1	23.1	7.7	-	100.1	13
High school	11.9	18.8	27.4	30.4	6.6	5.0	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	6.9	18.5	30.2	32.8	9.0	2.6	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	8.5	13.1	25.2	38.5	10.7	3.9	99.9	457
Graduate school	5.3	7.9	28.9	36.8	18.4	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	11.6	22.1	20.0	35.8	6.3	4.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	7.4	18.6	27.1	33.7	7.0	6.2	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	9.6	16.9	28.5	32.9	9.6	2.4	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	10.3	11.5	26.7	35.2	13.3	3.0	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	9.9	11.6	27.9	36.9	10.3	3.4	100.0	233

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	10.1	15.3	29.5	33.4	8.4	3.3	100.0	1000
Male	10.2	13.3	25.5	35.7	11.0	4.4	100.1	482
Female	10.0	17.2	33.2	31.3	6.0	2.3	100.0	518
18-19	-	-	35.0	40.0	25.0	-	100.0	20
20s	10.0	10.9	34.5	38.2	2.7	3.6	99.9	110
30s	6.2	6.2	33.1	36.9	9.2	8.5	100.1	130
40s	8.9	12.2	35.0	35.0	7.8	1.1	100.0	180
50s	14.7	16.0	28.7	30.0	6.0	4.7	100.1	150
60s	12.0	18.7	24.0	32.0	10.7	2.7	100.1	150
70s	9.3	22.4	23.5	32.8	9.3	2.7	100.0	183
80 and over	11.7	23.4	28.6	26.0	10.4	-	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	30.8	23.1	23.1	23.1	-	-	100.1	13
High school	11.6	18.5	31.0	28.7	7.9	2.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	9.5	18.0	29.6	32.3	9.5	1.1	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	9.4	12.5	28.4	36.8	8.1	4.8	100.0	457
Graduate school	2.6	7.9	31.6	39.5	13.2	5.3	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	13.7	24.2	25.3	26.3	7.4	3.2	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	10.5	20.5	29.5	29.8	6.6	3.1	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	8.0	15.3	33.3	31.7	9.2	2.4	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	10.9	9.7	29.1	38.2	9.1	3.0	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	9.9	9.9	27.5	38.6	9.4	4.7	100.0	233

Q20. Since opened for signature of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any reasons that can be considered appropriate for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are appropriate. If no, please select "No appropriate reason."(Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nation is under nuclear threat.

2 When a nation is under military threats.

3 To prepare for future threats.

4 To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers.

5 The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war.

6 Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states.

7 The NPT is unequal because only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China are not banned from possessing nuclear weapons.

8 If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis to make it illegal.

9 There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons.

10 There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	23.7	19.0	11.2	13.9	5.2	5.2	13.7	4.1	2.0	52.4	1000
Male	26.6	22.2	14.5	17.2	7.7	6.2	18.0	6.4	2.3	44.6	482
Female	21.0	16.0	8.1	10.8	2.9	4.2	9.7	1.9	1.7	59.7	518
18-19	15.0	25.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	-	45.0	20
20s	28.2	24.5	13.6	13.6	12.7	7.3	12.7	5.5	3.6	37.3	110
30s	23.8	25.4	13.1	16.9	4.6	8.5	10.8	5.4	3.1	46.2	130
40s	23.9	22.8	11.7	17.8	7.8	6.1	9.4	3.3	1.1	42.8	180
50s	30.0	16.7	9.3	12.7	2.7	6.0	14.7	2.7	1.3	53.3	150
60s	21.3	14.7	9.3	10.0	2.0	3.3	14.7	2.7	1.3	62.7	150
70s	21.3	15.3	10.4	12.6	3.3	1.6	20.2	6.0	3.3	60.7	183
80 and over	16.9	11.7	10.4	14.3	3.9	3.9	11.7	2.6	-	67.5	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	15.4	7.7	15.4	-	-	7.7	-	7.7	53.8	13
High school	20.1	18.2	11.9	12.9	5.0	5.9	12.2	3.0	2.6	58.7	303
Junior college/vocational school	23.3	19.0	11.1	10.1	4.8	3.7	9.5	4.2	1.1	54.5	189
Undergraduate school	25.8	19.0	10.9	15.5	5.7	5.3	15.8	5.0	1.8	47.9	457
Graduate school	28.9	26.3	10.5	21.1	5.3	7.9	23.7	2.6	2.6	44.7	38
Less than 2 million yen	24.2	18.9	9.5	14.7	8.4	4.2	13.7	2.1	3.2	56.8	95
2-4 million yen	22.9	19.4	11.6	13.6	3.9	4.3	14.3	2.3	1.6	57.4	258
4-6 million yen	20.5	16.9	12.0	13.7	4.0	4.4	15.3	4.8	1.6	49.8	249
6-8 million yen	25.5	18.2	9.1	11.5	6.1	7.3	11.5	7.3	1.8	52.1	165
More than 8 million yen	26.6	21.5	12.0	15.9	6.0	6.0	12.9	3.9	2.6	48.1	233

Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If not, please choose "No situation justifies it.(Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons.

2 When the use of nuclear weapons is result in fewer casualties for the country.

3 When there is no risk of moral condemnation by the use of nuclear weapons.

4 When the country is attacked by conventional weapons.

5 When your country is attacked by terrorism.

6 When your country is attacked by a nuclear weapon.

7 When an allied country is attacked by conventional weapons.

8 When an allied country is attacked by terrorism.

9 When an allied country is attacked by nuclear weapons.

10 Other

11 No justifiable situation.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	5.8	8.1	6.3	6.1	8.8	18.5	2.0	2.1	7.1	0.1	65.5	1000
Male	7.7	10.8	8.7	8.3	10.2	23.4	2.9	2.3	10.8	0.2	57.3	482
Female	4.1	5.6	4.1	4.1	7.5	13.9	1.2	1.9	3.7	-	73.2	518
18-19	5.0	15.0	20.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	45.0	20
20s	7.3	11.8	11.8	10.0	17.3	24.5	3.6	1.8	7.3	-	47.3	110
30s	9.2	14.6	7.7	11.5	15.4	24.6	5.4	6.9	9.2	-	53.8	130
40s	8.3	8.3	8.9	6.1	12.2	15.6	4.4	3.3	7.2	-	58.9	180
50s	5.3	9.3	4.7	4.0	5.3	14.7	-	0.7	6.0	0.7	72.0	150
60s	5.3	5.3	0.7	2.7	4.0	10.7	-	0.7	5.3	-	78.7	150
70s	1.6	3.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	25.7	-	0.5	9.3	-	69.9	183
80 and over	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.2	2.6	10.4	1.3	1.3	5.2	-	83.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	7.7	-	7.7	7.7	-	-	7.7	-	76.9	13
High school	4.6	6.9	5.3	4.6	6.6	17.2	1.3	2.3	6.9	-	71.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	5.3	9.0	5.3	5.8	7.9	20.1	2.6	3.7	5.8	-	63.5	189
Undergraduate school	6.8	8.5	6.8	7.2	11.2	18.4	2.2	1.5	6.8	0.2	63.2	457
Graduate school	7.9	10.5	13.2	7.9	2.6	26.3	2.6	-	18.4	-	55.3	38
Less than 2 million yen	2.1	9.5	10.5	4.2	6.3	20.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	-	68.4	95
2-4 million yen	4.7	6.6	4.7	5.0	5.8	17.1	0.8	1.6	8.1	-	69.8	258
4-6 million yen	5.2	7.2	4.4	6.4	12.9	17.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	-	65.1	249
6-8 million yen	7.3	5.5	7.3	6.7	9.1	20.6	3.6	3.6	7.3	0.6	62.4	165
More than 8 million yen	8.2	12.0	7.7	7.3	8.6	18.9	1.7	1.7	7.7	-	62.2	233

Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say you approve or disapprove of using the atomic bomb on Japanese cities in 1945?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

	1	2	Total	N
Total	9.2	90.8	100.0	1000
Male	12.2	87.8	100.0	482
Female	6.4	93.6	100.0	518
18-19	25.0	75.0	100.0	20
20s	20.9	79.1	100.0	110
30s	12.3	87.7	100.0	130
40s	11.1	88.9	100.0	180
50s	5.3	94.7	100.0	150
60s	4.7	95.3	100.0	150
70s	3.8	96.2	100.0	183
80 and over	7.8	92.2	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	100.0	100.0	13
High school	8.6	91.4	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	9.5	90.5	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	10.1	89.9	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	94.7	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	9.5	90.5	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	6.2	93.8	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	10.4	89.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	13.3	86.7	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	8.2	91.8	100.0	233

Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which opened for signature in 2017?

1 Should sign

2 No need to sign

	1	2	Total	N
Total	81.5	18.5	100.0	1000
Male	77.4	22.6	100.0	482
Female	85.3	14.7	100.0	518
18-19	75.0	25.0	100.0	20
20s	74.5	25.5	100.0	110
30s	66.2	33.8	100.0	130
40s	83.9	16.1	100.0	180
50s	81.3	18.7	100.0	150
60s	87.3	12.7	100.0	150
70s	86.3	13.7	100.0	183
80 and over	90.9	9.1	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	76.9	23.1	100.0	13
High school	83.2	16.8	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	84.1	15.9	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	79.6	20.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	78.9	21.1	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	76.8	23.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	86.0	14.0	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	83.5	16.5	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	73.9	26.1	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	81.5	18.5	100.0	233

Q24. When the U.N. conference adopted the treaty banning nuclear weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they “do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it.” They have also mentioned that “this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment,” and that “accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years.” Do you agree on the statement of the three countries?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	11.4	17.5	35.2	24.4	8.2	3.3	100.0	1000
Male	13.9	16.2	28.8	28.2	8.5	4.4	100.0	482
Female	9.1	18.7	41.1	20.8	7.9	2.3	99.9	518
18-19	-	25.0	35.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	20
20s	5.5	14.5	35.5	30.0	7.3	7.3	100.1	110
30s	6.2	13.1	36.9	30.0	7.7	6.2	100.1	130
40s	10.0	13.3	40.6	25.0	7.2	3.9	100.0	180
50s	12.7	14.0	34.0	26.7	10.0	2.7	100.1	150
60s	16.0	20.0	39.3	14.0	9.3	1.3	99.9	150
70s	12.0	22.4	31.1	23.5	8.7	2.2	99.9	183
80 and over	22.1	27.3	23.4	19.5	7.8	-	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	15.4	30.8	15.4	7.7	7.7	100.1	13
High school	13.2	17.5	35.3	25.1	6.6	2.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	6.3	11.6	42.3	24.3	11.6	3.7	99.8	189
Undergraduate school	11.8	19.3	32.8	24.5	7.9	3.7	100.0	457
Graduate school	13.2	26.3	28.9	21.1	7.9	2.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	10.5	13.7	43.2	20.0	8.4	4.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	13.6	19.8	32.6	25.6	6.2	2.3	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	11.6	17.3	37.3	22.5	6.4	4.8	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	8.5	17.6	36.4	23.6	11.5	2.4	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	11.2	16.7	31.8	27.5	9.9	3.0	100.1	233

Q25. Do you support abolition of nuclear weapons?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat not support
- 4 Somewhat support
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.8	2.3	8.5	25.7	27.3	34.4	100.0	1000
Male	2.5	3.1	10.0	24.3	26.6	33.6	100.1	482
Female	1.2	1.5	7.1	27.0	28.0	35.1	99.9	518
18-19	-	-	25.0	35.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	20
20s	3.6	5.5	13.6	39.1	20.9	17.3	100.0	110
30s	3.8	1.5	13.1	34.6	21.5	25.4	99.9	130
40s	2.2	2.2	11.1	30.0	27.8	26.7	100.0	180
50s	3.3	2.0	4.0	28.7	29.3	32.7	100.0	150
60s	-	1.3	8.0	21.3	30.0	39.3	99.9	150
70s	-	3.3	4.4	13.7	30.1	48.6	100.1	183
80 and over	-	-	2.6	10.4	31.2	55.8	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	15.4	-	23.1	23.1	30.8	100.1	13
High school	2.6	2.0	9.2	24.4	25.4	36.3	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	1.1	3.2	5.3	28.0	29.6	32.8	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	1.3	2.0	9.6	25.8	28.0	33.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	2.6	-	7.9	23.7	23.7	42.1	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	2.1	5.3	8.4	30.5	20.0	33.7	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	1.9	2.7	8.5	21.3	27.1	38.4	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	2.0	1.2	8.4	26.1	27.7	34.5	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	1.8	2.4	12.1	27.9	23.6	32.1	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	1.3	1.7	6.0	26.6	32.6	31.8	100.0	233

Q26. Do you think that nuclear abolition is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	16.6	21.1	28.3	19.4	9.2	5.4	100.0	1000
Male	20.7	22.0	24.7	17.2	8.9	6.4	99.9	482
Female	12.7	20.3	31.7	21.4	9.5	4.4	100.0	518
18-19	15.0	10.0	35.0	20.0	15.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	11.8	15.5	35.5	26.4	8.2	2.7	100.1	110
30s	20.8	16.2	31.5	20.8	4.6	6.2	100.1	130
40s	15.0	20.6	28.3	21.1	8.3	6.7	100.0	180
50s	16.7	26.0	26.0	16.7	8.0	6.7	100.1	150
60s	14.7	25.3	24.0	19.3	11.3	5.3	99.9	150
70s	18.6	24.6	26.8	16.4	8.7	4.9	100.0	183
80 and over	19.5	15.6	27.3	15.6	18.2	3.9	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	15.4	38.5	-	23.1	15.4	100.1	13
High school	19.8	19.8	26.1	19.5	10.6	4.3	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	15.3	28.6	25.4	17.5	7.4	5.8	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	15.1	18.6	31.7	20.4	8.8	5.5	100.1	457
Graduate school	18.4	26.3	15.8	23.7	7.9	7.9	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	20.0	14.7	27.4	15.8	16.8	5.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	15.9	23.3	29.1	17.4	9.3	5.0	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	15.7	18.5	30.1	22.1	8.4	5.2	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	19.4	20.0	27.9	18.2	8.5	6.1	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	15.0	24.9	26.2	21.0	7.3	5.6	100.0	233

Q27. Do you support abolition of nuclear energy (complete disposal of nuclear power generation)?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat unsupportive
- 4 Somewhat supportive
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.1	8.5	20.4	32.3	17.6	15.1	100.0	1000
Male	10.2	12.9	21.6	27.2	16.2	12.0	100.1	482
Female	2.3	4.4	19.3	37.1	18.9	18.0	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	25.0	45.0	20.0	-	100.0	20
20s	8.2	7.3	26.4	38.2	11.8	8.2	100.1	110
30s	6.9	12.3	26.2	33.8	14.6	6.2	100.0	130
40s	6.7	5.6	26.7	33.9	14.4	12.8	100.1	180
50s	8.7	4.0	18.0	36.7	16.0	16.7	100.1	150
60s	4.7	6.7	18.0	30.0	20.0	20.7	100.1	150
70s	4.4	13.1	11.5	26.2	23.0	21.9	100.1	183
80 and over	2.6	13.0	16.9	24.7	23.4	19.5	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	7.7	30.8	23.1	7.7	15.4	100.1	13
High school	5.9	9.6	20.8	32.0	15.8	15.8	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	5.3	6.3	19.6	35.4	18.0	15.3	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	5.7	8.5	20.4	32.8	18.6	14.0	100.0	457
Graduate school	13.2	10.5	18.4	15.8	21.1	21.1	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	6.3	7.4	23.2	28.4	20.0	14.7	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	5.4	8.1	19.4	31.8	18.2	17.1	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	5.2	8.8	18.5	36.1	15.7	15.7	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	7.3	9.1	23.0	28.5	17.0	15.2	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	6.9	8.6	20.6	33.0	18.5	12.4	100.0	233

Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	9.8	16.9	30.1	22.6	14.4	6.2	100.0	1000
Male	14.1	19.5	24.5	19.3	16.0	6.6	100.0	482
Female	5.8	14.5	35.3	25.7	12.9	5.8	100.0	518
18-19	15.0	5.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	-	100.0	20
20s	10.9	13.6	35.5	25.5	11.8	2.7	100.0	110
30s	17.7	22.3	26.2	20.0	8.5	5.4	100.1	130
40s	10.0	16.7	35.6	22.8	9.4	5.6	100.1	180
50s	12.0	14.7	32.0	20.0	12.0	9.3	100.0	150
60s	8.0	16.0	25.3	22.0	21.3	7.3	99.9	150
70s	6.6	17.5	27.9	24.0	18.0	6.0	100.0	183
80 and over	-	20.8	27.3	23.4	20.8	7.8	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	7.7	53.8	7.7	7.7	15.4	100.0	13
High school	11.6	16.5	32.3	19.1	13.9	6.6	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	8.5	18.0	30.2	28.6	11.1	3.7	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	8.8	16.6	28.4	23.9	16.0	6.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	15.8	21.1	23.7	10.5	18.4	10.5	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	11.6	8.4	36.8	20.0	17.9	5.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	7.0	18.2	30.6	21.7	17.1	5.4	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	10.0	15.3	27.7	28.5	12.9	5.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	11.5	21.2	29.7	18.2	13.9	5.5	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	10.7	17.6	29.6	21.5	12.0	8.6	100.0	233

Q29. To what extent do you worry about nuclear accident?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.1	3.8	15.7	35.2	24.6	19.6	100.0	1000
Male	1.7	5.4	19.5	33.0	23.4	17.0	100.0	482
Female	0.6	2.3	12.2	37.3	25.7	22.0	100.1	518
18-19	-	5.0	20.0	50.0	15.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	2.7	8.2	24.5	41.8	10.9	11.8	99.9	110
30s	5.4	5.4	23.1	34.6	17.7	13.8	100.0	130
40s	0.6	2.8	18.9	33.9	29.4	14.4	100.0	180
50s	-	2.0	12.0	33.3	30.7	22.0	100.0	150
60s	-	4.0	10.0	32.0	26.0	28.0	100.0	150
70s	-	2.2	11.5	34.4	30.1	21.9	100.1	183
80 and over	-	3.9	10.4	37.7	19.5	28.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	38.5	15.4	30.8	15.4	100.1	13
High school	1.0	3.3	16.5	35.0	22.4	21.8	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	0.5	3.2	12.7	36.5	29.6	17.5	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	1.1	4.4	15.5	35.7	24.5	18.8	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	5.3	18.4	31.6	15.8	23.7	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	-	3.2	24.2	28.4	28.4	15.8	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	0.8	3.5	11.2	36.4	26.7	21.3	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	1.6	2.4	16.1	38.6	21.7	19.7	100.1	249
6-8 million yen	1.2	4.2	17.6	33.3	22.4	21.2	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	1.3	5.6	15.5	34.3	25.3	18.0	100.0	233

Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including in so-called "dirty bombs"; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent do you worry about nuclear terrorism?

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worry

6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.1	3.6	14.5	42.2	26.3	12.3	100.0	1000
Male	1.7	4.8	17.4	38.6	25.5	12.0	100.0	482
Female	0.6	2.5	11.8	45.6	27.0	12.5	100.0	518
18-19	-	5.0	25.0	60.0	10.0	-	100.0	20
20s	4.5	10.9	25.5	36.4	16.4	6.4	100.1	110
30s	3.8	8.5	19.2	46.2	12.3	10.0	100.0	130
40s	0.6	4.4	19.4	45.6	22.8	7.2	100.0	180
50s	-	-	10.0	50.0	23.3	16.7	100.0	150
60s	-	2.0	10.0	38.0	32.0	18.0	100.0	150
70s	-	0.5	8.2	39.3	38.3	13.7	100.0	183
80 and over	-	-	9.1	31.2	42.9	16.9	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	-	23.1	15.4	46.2	7.7	100.1	13
High school	1.7	1.7	14.5	43.6	24.1	14.5	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	0.5	3.7	13.8	41.3	32.3	8.5	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	0.7	4.8	15.1	42.0	24.5	12.9	100.0	457
Graduate school	2.6	5.3	7.9	47.4	28.9	7.9	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	2.1	3.2	21.1	28.4	31.6	13.7	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	0.8	1.9	14.0	39.5	27.9	15.9	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	1.6	4.0	14.9	45.4	24.9	9.2	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	0.6	4.2	18.2	38.8	26.1	12.1	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	0.9	4.7	9.4	49.8	24.0	11.2	100.0	233

Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). The two regions had the highest likelihood of nuclear war in the world during the Cold War. Which region do you feel safer in now?

1 Northeast Asia

2 Europe

	1	2	Total	N
Total	13.7	86.3	100.0	1000
Male	14.3	85.7	100.0	482
Female	13.1	86.9	100.0	518
18-19	25.0	75.0	100.0	20
20s	23.6	76.4	100.0	110
30s	16.2	83.8	100.0	130
40s	17.8	82.2	100.0	180
50s	10.7	89.3	100.0	150
60s	10.0	90.0	100.0	150
70s	6.6	93.4	100.0	183
80 and over	13.0	87.0	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	7.7	92.3	100.0	13
High school	14.9	85.1	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	13.8	86.2	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	12.7	87.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	18.4	81.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	13.7	86.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	10.5	89.5	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	14.5	85.5	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	17.6	82.4	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	13.7	86.3	100.0	233

Q32. Please select all the reasons that you selected the region. (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 Because there is little conflict between nations
- 2 Because of close economic relations
- 3 Active cultural exchange
- 4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations
- 5 Because the U.S. intervenes
- 6 Small economic disparity
- 7 Fewer human rights problems
- 8 Fewer immigration and refugee problems
- 9 Because there are many democratic countries
- 10 Because there are many great powers
- 11 Because there are many nuclear powers
- 12 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	N
Total	34.5	28.2	22.4	23.6	10.9	15.7	12.3	4.2	31.6	11.7	6.6	1.8	1000
Male	37.6	36.3	23.4	25.9	10.8	16.8	12.2	4.6	32.4	9.1	7.1	2.3	482
Female	31.7	20.7	21.4	21.4	11.0	14.7	12.4	3.9	30.9	14.1	6.2	1.4	518
18-19	20.0	10.0	30.0	10.0	25.0	15.0	20.0	-	10.0	20.0	-	15.0	20
20s	27.3	20.0	23.6	8.2	15.5	12.7	9.1	5.5	12.7	18.2	8.2	1.8	110
30s	32.3	19.2	19.2	23.8	9.2	12.3	9.2	1.5	24.6	15.4	9.2	2.3	130
40s	31.1	22.8	19.4	19.4	11.7	13.9	8.3	4.4	22.8	13.9	5.0	1.1	180
50s	36.7	28.0	15.3	16.0	10.0	15.3	11.3	5.3	28.0	10.0	4.7	2.0	150
60s	34.0	34.0	22.7	26.7	9.3	16.7	11.3	3.3	30.7	11.3	9.3	2.0	150
70s	37.2	35.0	25.1	34.4	8.7	18.6	16.9	5.5	51.9	4.9	5.5	0.5	183
80 and over	50.6	45.5	37.7	41.6	11.7	22.1	22.1	3.9	57.1	9.1	6.5	1.3	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	23.1	7.7	15.4	23.1	7.7	7.7	-	15.4	38.5	-	7.7	13
High school	36.6	26.7	22.8	20.5	11.6	16.5	16.2	5.3	32.0	11.2	8.3	1.3	303
Junior college/vocational school	32.8	24.9	18.5	21.7	11.6	14.8	10.6	2.6	25.9	15.9	5.8	1.6	189
Undergraduate school	33.7	29.1	23.9	25.8	10.3	15.3	10.5	4.2	33.5	9.4	6.3	2.2	457
Graduate school	39.5	47.4	26.3	34.2	5.3	21.1	13.2	5.3	39.5	13.2	2.6	-	38
Less than 2 million yen	34.7	25.3	20.0	17.9	13.7	10.5	16.8	3.2	29.5	14.7	4.2	4.2	95
2-4 million yen	36.8	28.3	22.9	26.0	11.6	13.2	10.1	3.5	39.1	13.2	7.0	1.2	258
4-6 million yen	33.7	31.7	24.9	24.9	10.8	16.9	14.1	5.6	32.1	11.6	6.4	2.4	249
6-8 million yen	30.9	23.0	16.4	20.6	9.7	18.8	12.7	3.6	21.8	13.9	7.9	1.2	165
More than 8 million yen	35.2	29.2	24.5	24.0	9.9	17.2	10.7	4.3	30.5	7.3	6.4	1.3	233

Q33. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around Korean Peninsula?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.4	2.2	11.4	40.3	29.2	15.5	100.0	1000
Male	1.5	3.3	13.5	37.6	31.3	12.9	100.1	482
Female	1.4	1.2	9.5	42.9	27.2	18.0	100.2	518
18-19	-	5.0	15.0	55.0	15.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	1.8	6.4	12.7	45.5	25.5	8.2	100.1	110
30s	5.4	3.1	14.6	40.8	16.2	20.0	100.1	130
40s	1.1	3.3	13.3	43.9	21.7	16.7	100.0	180
50s	1.3	0.7	12.7	43.3	24.7	17.3	100.0	150
60s	-	0.7	10.0	30.0	41.3	18.0	100.0	150
70s	0.5	0.5	9.8	39.9	35.5	13.7	99.9	183
80 and over	-	1.3	2.6	35.1	48.1	13.0	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	23.1	15.4	53.8	7.7	100.0	13
High school	1.0	2.0	10.9	39.3	31.4	15.5	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	2.1	2.6	7.4	42.9	30.2	14.8	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	1.5	2.2	13.1	40.7	26.7	15.8	100.0	457
Graduate school	-	2.6	10.5	39.5	28.9	18.4	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	3.2	1.1	15.8	35.8	27.4	16.8	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	0.4	3.1	7.8	38.4	34.5	15.9	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	0.8	2.4	11.2	40.2	29.7	15.7	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	3.0	2.4	12.7	35.2	31.5	15.2	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	1.3	1.3	12.9	48.1	21.9	14.6	100.1	233

Q34. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around South China Sea?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.2	2.1	14.3	42.3	25.6	14.5	100.0	1000
Male	1.0	2.3	14.7	39.4	28.2	14.3	99.9	482
Female	1.4	1.9	13.9	45.0	23.2	14.7	100.1	518
18-19	-	-	15.0	60.0	20.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	2.7	5.5	26.4	37.3	21.8	6.4	100.1	110
30s	3.8	3.1	15.4	44.6	16.9	16.2	100.0	130
40s	0.6	3.9	21.1	43.3	18.9	12.2	100.0	180
50s	0.7	0.7	12.0	48.7	23.3	14.7	100.1	150
60s	-	1.3	12.0	36.7	28.0	22.0	100.0	150
70s	1.1	-	7.7	39.3	36.1	15.8	100.0	183
80 and over	-	1.3	3.9	44.2	37.7	13.0	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	38.5	-	53.8	7.7	100.0	13
High school	0.7	2.0	14.5	44.9	22.8	15.2	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	1.6	3.7	10.1	43.4	25.9	15.3	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	1.5	1.8	16.0	41.4	26.0	13.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	-	-	5.3	42.1	31.6	21.1	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	3.2	2.1	15.8	34.7	27.4	16.8	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	0.4	1.9	13.6	40.3	28.3	15.5	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	1.2	1.2	13.3	46.2	24.1	14.1	100.1	249
6-8 million yen	1.8	3.6	18.2	40.0	23.0	13.3	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	0.9	2.1	12.9	45.1	25.3	13.7	100.0	233

Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following.

- 1 Stimulation of economic relations
- 2 Stimulation of cultural exchange
- 3 Stimulation of academic exchange
- 4 Cooperation in coronavirus issues
- 5 Cooperation in environmental issues
- 6 Cooperation in diplomatic issues
- 7 Cooperation in security issues
- 8 Cooperation in human rights issues
- 9 Others

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total	N
Total	17.8	4.3	0.8	7.0	5.7	28.6	26.1	8.4	1.3	100.0	1000
Male	18.3	5.0	0.4	7.9	6.6	27.8	25.3	6.6	2.1	100.0	482
Female	17.4	3.7	1.2	6.2	4.8	29.3	26.8	10.0	0.6	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	5.0	-	20.0	10.0	30.0	20.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
20s	16.4	5.5	2.7	15.5	2.7	30.0	14.5	12.7	-	100.0	110
30s	19.2	2.3	0.8	10.8	6.2	30.0	17.7	11.5	1.5	100.0	130
40s	20.6	6.1	-	11.1	7.8	25.6	22.8	5.6	0.6	100.2	180
50s	18.7	4.0	0.7	5.3	4.0	27.3	24.7	12.7	2.7	100.1	150
60s	18.0	6.0	-	2.0	6.0	31.3	29.3	6.0	1.3	99.9	150
70s	15.3	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.8	27.3	38.8	7.7	1.6	100.0	183
80 and over	16.9	3.9	1.3	-	10.4	31.2	32.5	3.9	-	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	-	-	-	-	7.7	46.2	23.1	-	100.1	13
High school	19.8	4.3	0.3	7.6	7.6	23.1	29.0	7.3	1.0	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	15.9	3.7	1.6	6.3	5.3	28.6	27.0	11.1	0.5	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	17.5	4.2	0.7	7.4	5.3	32.4	23.4	7.2	2.0	100.1	457
Graduate school	13.2	10.5	2.6	2.6	-	34.2	23.7	13.2	-	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	7.4	1.1	2.1	10.5	4.2	36.8	26.3	10.5	1.1	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	21.3	5.8	0.8	6.6	5.8	25.2	25.6	7.4	1.6	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	19.3	6.0	0.8	6.0	6.8	24.9	27.3	7.6	1.2	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	15.2	3.6	-	5.5	2.4	34.5	29.1	7.9	1.8	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	18.5	2.6	0.9	8.2	7.3	28.8	23.2	9.9	0.9	100.3	233

Q36. Which one of the following countries or regions would you like to see develop the friendliest relationship for our own national interest?

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Taiwan
- 4 Korea
- 5 Russia
- 6 India
- 7 Vietnam
- 8 Australia
- 9 European Union
- 10 United Kingdom
- 11 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	N
Total	59.5	9.6	7.0	2.9	1.5	4.2	0.9	4.9	5.1	2.0	2.4	100.0	1000
Male	60.8	10.2	8.1	1.7	1.5	5.2	0.6	3.5	5.0	1.9	1.7	100.2	482
Female	58.3	9.1	6.0	4.1	1.5	3.3	1.2	6.2	5.2	2.1	3.1	100.1	518
18-19	55.0	5.0	15.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	-	5.0	-	-	-	100.0	20
20s	53.6	10.0	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.5	1.8	3.6	1.8	4.5	0.9	100.0	110
30s	59.2	7.7	10.8	0.8	1.5	6.9	0.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	100.1	130
40s	53.9	13.3	7.8	4.4	0.6	2.2	1.1	5.0	7.2	1.1	3.3	99.9	180
50s	58.0	11.3	10.0	2.0	0.7	3.3	2.0	4.0	4.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	150
60s	59.3	6.7	5.3	3.3	0.7	4.7	-	7.3	6.7	2.0	4.0	100.0	150
70s	67.2	6.6	3.8	1.1	1.1	4.4	0.5	6.6	5.5	1.1	2.2	100.1	183
80 and over	67.5	14.3	2.6	1.3	1.3	2.6	-	2.6	6.5	1.3	-	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	46.2	7.7	7.7	-	-	-	-	7.7	7.7	15.4	7.7	100.1	13
High school	59.4	9.9	5.9	4.0	2.3	3.6	0.3	5.3	5.3	1.3	2.6	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	58.2	9.0	6.3	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	5.3	5.8	2.1	3.2	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	60.0	9.8	7.7	2.4	0.9	5.7	0.7	4.4	4.4	2.2	2.0	100.2	457
Graduate school	65.8	7.9	10.5	-	-	2.6	-	5.3	7.9	-	-	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	54.7	10.5	6.3	5.3	4.2	4.2	1.1	3.2	5.3	2.1	3.2	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	65.5	8.1	5.4	1.6	1.2	5.8	0.4	3.5	4.3	1.9	2.3	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	53.8	12.0	6.4	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.6	5.2	8.4	3.2	1.2	99.8	249
6-8 million yen	66.1	5.5	6.7	1.8	1.2	4.2	0.6	5.5	3.6	1.2	3.6	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	56.2	11.2	9.9	3.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	6.4	3.4	1.3	2.6	100.1	233

Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization that specializes in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.0	5.9	21.9	48.8	16.2	4.2	100.0	1000
Male	4.6	8.3	21.0	45.6	15.8	4.8	100.1	482
Female	1.5	3.7	22.8	51.7	16.6	3.7	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	5.0	25.0	55.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
20s	6.4	6.4	20.9	50.0	10.9	5.5	100.1	110
30s	5.4	8.5	23.8	44.6	13.8	3.8	99.9	130
40s	2.2	4.4	25.0	53.3	12.8	2.2	99.9	180
50s	6.0	6.7	19.3	47.3	14.7	6.0	100.0	150
60s	0.7	6.7	26.7	39.3	21.3	5.3	100.0	150
70s	-	3.3	19.1	51.9	21.9	3.8	100.0	183
80 and over	-	7.8	14.3	55.8	18.2	3.9	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	7.7	7.7	53.8	7.7	7.7	100.0	13
High school	3.0	5.9	27.4	45.5	13.5	4.6	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	0.5	3.7	24.3	47.1	21.2	3.2	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	3.7	6.6	17.1	53.0	15.5	4.2	100.1	457
Graduate school	2.6	7.9	28.9	31.6	23.7	5.3	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	3.2	9.5	20.0	47.4	13.7	6.3	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	3.1	5.4	22.1	45.7	18.6	5.0	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	2.8	4.8	23.3	48.2	15.3	5.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	4.2	6.1	23.0	47.3	17.6	1.8	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	2.1	6.0	20.2	54.5	14.6	2.6	100.0	233

Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.2	6.7	24.7	48.6	13.8	3.0	100.0	1000
Male	3.7	7.9	19.3	47.1	18.0	3.9	99.9	482
Female	2.7	5.6	29.7	50.0	9.8	2.1	99.9	518
18-19	-	10.0	10.0	70.0	10.0	-	100.0	20
20s	0.9	5.5	20.9	56.4	10.9	5.5	100.1	110
30s	2.3	10.0	26.9	44.6	13.8	2.3	99.9	130
40s	2.8	3.3	26.1	50.6	12.2	5.0	100.0	180
50s	7.3	7.3	22.0	48.7	13.3	1.3	99.9	150
60s	4.0	8.7	33.3	41.3	10.7	2.0	100.0	150
70s	2.2	4.4	24.0	48.1	19.1	2.2	100.0	183
80 and over	2.6	10.4	16.9	49.4	16.9	3.9	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	7.7	23.1	46.2	7.7	-	100.1	13
High school	3.3	6.6	24.4	50.8	12.2	2.6	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	1.6	5.3	29.6	45.0	16.4	2.1	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	3.3	7.2	23.2	49.7	13.1	3.5	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	7.9	21.1	36.8	23.7	5.3	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	4.2	6.3	24.2	49.5	10.5	5.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	3.1	9.3	22.1	47.3	15.1	3.1	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	2.4	6.8	27.3	48.6	12.0	2.8	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	4.2	5.5	27.9	44.8	14.5	3.0	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	3.0	4.7	22.7	52.4	15.0	2.1	99.9	233

Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation. However, when states sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use were diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize?

1 Promotion of the peaceful use for social development

2 Restrictions on the peaceful use to prevent diversion to military use

	1	2	Total	N
Total	42.6	57.4	100.0	1000
Male	47.1	52.9	100.0	482
Female	38.4	61.6	100.0	518
18-19	60.0	40.0	100.0	20
20s	43.6	56.4	100.0	110
30s	37.7	62.3	100.0	130
40s	42.2	57.8	100.0	180
50s	48.0	52.0	100.0	150
60s	32.7	67.3	100.0	150
70s	42.6	57.4	100.0	183
80 and over	54.5	45.5	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	46.2	53.8	100.0	13
High school	44.6	55.4	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	45.0	55.0	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	40.9	59.1	100.0	457
Graduate school	34.2	65.8	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	41.1	58.9	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	44.2	55.8	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	39.8	60.2	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	44.8	55.2	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	42.9	57.1	100.0	233

Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear technology to military use and nuclear proliferation, or national sovereignty should be respected for national security?

1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened.

2 National sovereignty should be respected.

	1	2	Total	N
Total	69.1	30.9	100.0	1000
Male	70.1	29.9	100.0	482
Female	68.1	31.9	100.0	518
18-19	35.0	65.0	100.0	20
20s	55.5	44.5	100.0	110
30s	54.6	45.4	100.0	130
40s	62.2	37.8	100.0	180
50s	72.0	28.0	100.0	150
60s	80.0	20.0	100.0	150
70s	79.8	20.2	100.0	183
80 and over	85.7	14.3	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	69.2	30.8	100.0	13
High school	68.3	31.7	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	66.7	33.3	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	69.6	30.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	81.6	18.4	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	65.3	34.7	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	73.6	26.4	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	67.5	32.5	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	64.2	35.8	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	70.8	29.2	100.0	233

Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.2	2.5	7.5	21.2	29.7	37.9	100.0	1000
Male	1.5	2.5	6.8	18.0	31.5	39.6	99.9	482
Female	1.0	2.5	8.1	24.1	28.0	36.3	100.0	518
18-19	-	5.0	25.0	35.0	25.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	0.9	10.0	15.5	36.4	20.0	17.3	100.1	110
30s	3.1	3.1	10.0	33.1	23.8	26.9	100.0	130
40s	2.2	3.3	10.6	28.9	29.4	25.6	100.0	180
50s	1.3	1.3	8.7	15.3	29.3	44.0	99.9	150
60s	-	0.7	4.0	11.3	31.3	52.7	100.0	150
70s	0.5	-	0.5	11.5	34.4	53.0	99.9	183
80 and over	-	-	1.3	11.7	41.6	45.5	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	7.7	38.5	15.4	38.5	100.1	13
High school	1.7	2.3	10.2	22.4	28.4	35.0	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	1.1	2.6	6.9	23.8	33.9	31.7	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	0.9	2.8	6.6	19.3	28.7	41.8	100.1	457
Graduate school	2.6	-	-	15.8	36.8	44.7	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	4.2	5.3	11.6	27.4	17.9	33.7	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	0.4	1.9	6.6	17.1	31.8	42.2	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	0.8	2.0	7.2	25.7	31.3	32.9	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	1.2	3.6	7.9	24.2	27.9	35.2	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	1.3	1.7	6.9	16.3	31.8	42.1	100.1	233

Q42-1. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.
Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	2.9	4.2	13.1	42.6	27.4	9.8	100.0	1000
Male	2.3	5.4	11.8	40.5	28.0	12.0	100.0	482
Female	3.5	3.1	14.3	44.6	26.8	7.7	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	10.0	10.0	55.0	15.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	2.7	6.4	20.0	33.6	28.2	9.1	100.0	110
30s	6.9	6.2	16.2	38.5	26.2	6.2	100.2	130
40s	5.6	5.0	18.3	43.3	19.4	8.3	99.9	180
50s	2.0	6.0	16.0	45.3	20.0	10.7	100.0	150
60s	0.7	0.7	7.3	46.0	28.0	17.3	100.0	150
70s	1.1	1.6	8.7	45.9	35.0	7.7	100.0	183
80 and over	-	3.9	2.6	37.7	45.5	10.4	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	7.7	-	38.5	38.5	15.4	100.1	13
High school	2.3	4.3	12.9	44.9	24.1	11.6	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.7	2.1	17.5	37.0	30.7	9.0	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	3.1	4.6	12.0	43.8	27.4	9.2	100.1	457
Graduate school	2.6	7.9	10.5	39.5	34.2	5.3	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	4.2	2.1	9.5	46.3	24.2	13.7	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	0.8	2.7	11.2	39.1	34.1	12.0	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	1.6	3.2	14.9	42.6	28.1	9.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	4.8	5.5	10.9	46.7	23.6	8.5	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	4.7	6.9	16.3	42.1	23.2	6.9	100.1	233

Q42-2. Religious authorities interpret the laws.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	47.6	20.6	17.7	9.7	3.0	1.4	100.0	1000
Male	50.4	18.5	17.4	9.3	2.3	2.1	100.0	482
Female	45.0	22.6	18.0	10.0	3.7	0.8	100.1	518
18-19	30.0	20.0	35.0	15.0	-	-	100.0	20
20s	26.4	21.8	27.3	13.6	5.5	5.5	100.1	110
30s	49.2	18.5	17.7	6.9	6.2	1.5	100.0	130
40s	44.4	14.4	21.7	15.6	3.3	0.6	100.0	180
50s	49.3	22.0	16.0	9.3	2.0	1.3	99.9	150
60s	54.7	22.0	12.7	5.3	3.3	2.0	100.0	150
70s	54.1	25.1	12.0	7.7	1.1	-	100.0	183
80 and over	54.5	20.8	16.9	7.8	-	-	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	46.2	23.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	100.1	13
High school	42.6	19.5	22.1	12.5	2.0	1.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	45.0	21.2	18.0	10.6	4.2	1.1	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	52.1	20.6	14.9	8.3	2.8	1.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	47.4	26.3	18.4	-	5.3	2.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	45.3	21.1	18.9	9.5	3.2	2.1	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	50.4	19.0	20.2	7.8	1.9	0.8	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	46.6	19.3	16.9	14.1	2.8	0.4	100.1	249
6-8 million yen	49.7	21.2	16.4	7.3	3.6	1.8	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	45.1	23.2	16.3	9.0	3.9	2.6	100.1	233

Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.0	2.8	9.8	27.1	30.1	29.2	100.0	1000
Male	1.0	3.3	10.4	25.5	30.7	29.0	99.9	482
Female	1.0	2.3	9.3	28.6	29.5	29.3	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	20.0	30.0	35.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	0.9	9.1	20.0	20.9	28.2	20.9	100.0	110
30s	3.1	3.8	14.6	26.9	20.8	30.8	100.0	130
40s	1.1	3.3	15.0	31.1	31.7	17.8	100.0	180
50s	0.7	2.0	7.3	26.7	32.7	30.7	100.1	150
60s	-	-	4.0	32.0	30.7	33.3	100.0	150
70s	0.5	0.5	3.8	26.2	31.7	37.2	99.9	183
80 and over	-	2.6	2.6	19.5	33.8	41.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	15.4	-	23.1	30.8	30.8	100.1	13
High school	0.7	4.3	8.9	30.4	28.7	27.1	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	2.6	1.1	10.1	27.0	32.8	26.5	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	0.7	2.0	10.7	24.9	29.5	32.2	100.0	457
Graduate school	-	5.3	7.9	28.9	34.2	23.7	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	2.1	6.3	11.6	22.1	30.5	27.4	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	0.4	2.7	9.7	21.7	36.8	28.7	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	1.6	1.6	8.4	33.7	28.1	26.5	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	1.2	1.2	12.1	27.9	27.3	30.3	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	0.4	3.9	9.0	27.5	26.6	32.6	100.0	233

Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.4	3.3	14.7	44.2	24.1	12.3	100.0	1000
Male	1.0	3.9	17.4	41.7	23.7	12.2	99.9	482
Female	1.7	2.7	12.2	46.5	24.5	12.4	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	20.0	20.0	35.0	15.0	100.0	20
20s	1.8	4.5	15.5	36.4	26.4	15.5	100.1	110
30s	2.3	3.8	16.2	30.0	32.3	15.4	100.0	130
40s	2.2	3.3	21.1	37.8	25.0	10.6	100.0	180
50s	0.7	4.0	11.3	48.0	17.3	18.7	100.0	150
60s	0.7	0.7	9.3	54.0	22.7	12.7	100.1	150
70s	0.5	2.2	12.6	55.2	22.4	7.1	100.0	183
80 and over	1.3	6.5	16.9	48.1	22.1	5.2	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	-	38.5	46.2	15.4	100.1	13
High school	1.3	3.6	12.9	46.5	23.1	12.5	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.2	2.6	12.7	43.9	25.9	11.6	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	0.9	3.5	17.7	43.8	21.4	12.7	100.0	457
Graduate school	-	2.6	7.9	34.2	47.4	7.9	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	4.2	2.1	13.7	30.5	33.7	15.8	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	0.4	4.3	12.8	44.6	24.4	13.6	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	1.2	2.4	13.7	47.4	24.5	10.8	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	1.8	2.4	17.6	39.4	27.3	11.5	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	1.3	4.3	16.3	49.4	17.2	11.6	100.1	233

Q42-5. The army takes over when government is incompetent.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	41.5	22.2	18.5	12.1	4.4	1.3	100.0	1000
Male	43.2	19.9	16.0	13.9	5.8	1.2	100.0	482
Female	40.0	24.3	20.8	10.4	3.1	1.4	100.0	518
18-19	25.0	20.0	25.0	20.0	10.0	-	100.0	20
20s	24.5	18.2	25.5	20.9	7.3	3.6	100.0	110
30s	33.1	21.5	26.2	13.1	3.1	3.1	100.1	130
40s	32.8	20.6	22.8	13.9	9.4	0.6	100.1	180
50s	43.3	24.7	16.0	13.3	1.3	1.3	99.9	150
60s	52.7	20.7	14.0	9.3	2.7	0.7	100.1	150
70s	53.0	25.1	11.5	7.7	2.2	0.5	100.0	183
80 and over	51.9	24.7	14.3	5.2	3.9	-	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	30.8	7.7	38.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	100.1	13
High school	35.3	25.4	19.8	14.5	4.0	1.0	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	38.6	22.2	18.5	12.2	7.4	1.1	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	46.6	21.0	17.3	10.9	2.8	1.3	99.9	457
Graduate school	47.4	15.8	15.8	7.9	10.5	2.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	33.7	16.8	25.3	15.8	5.3	3.2	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	44.2	22.1	18.2	10.5	4.7	0.4	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	44.6	20.5	14.5	15.3	4.0	1.2	100.1	249
6-8 million yen	41.2	20.0	22.4	10.9	3.6	1.8	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	38.6	27.9	17.6	9.9	4.7	1.3	100.0	233

Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	2.3	2.6	10.1	28.0	30.5	26.5	100.0	1000
Male	1.5	2.3	10.0	25.9	32.6	27.8	100.1	482
Female	3.1	2.9	10.2	29.9	28.6	25.3	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	5.0	20.0	15.0	45.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	4.5	1.8	20.9	30.9	28.2	13.6	99.9	110
30s	2.3	4.6	16.9	25.4	24.6	26.2	100.0	130
40s	3.3	1.1	13.3	35.0	32.2	15.0	99.9	180
50s	1.3	1.3	8.7	32.0	28.7	28.0	100.0	150
60s	0.7	2.7	6.0	26.7	23.3	40.7	100.1	150
70s	1.6	3.3	2.7	26.2	32.8	33.3	99.9	183
80 and over	1.3	3.9	1.3	14.3	48.1	31.2	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	-	15.4	46.2	38.5	100.1	13
High school	2.3	4.0	10.2	31.0	28.4	24.1	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.7	1.1	14.3	27.5	32.3	21.2	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	2.0	2.6	9.0	27.1	30.0	29.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	-	-	5.3	21.1	39.5	34.2	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	4.2	1.1	10.5	26.3	31.6	26.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	0.8	2.7	8.5	27.1	34.1	26.7	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	3.2	1.6	8.4	30.9	28.1	27.7	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	3.0	3.6	13.9	24.8	27.3	27.3	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	1.7	3.4	10.7	28.8	30.9	24.5	100.0	233

Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	7.8	15.9	29.3	30.8	11.7	4.5	100.0	1000
Male	7.1	20.3	27.0	30.9	9.1	5.6	100.0	482
Female	8.5	11.8	31.5	30.7	14.1	3.5	100.1	518
18-19	5.0	15.0	35.0	40.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
20s	4.5	11.8	31.8	30.0	12.7	9.1	99.9	110
30s	11.5	19.2	30.0	22.3	10.8	6.2	100.0	130
40s	9.4	12.8	26.1	33.9	14.4	3.3	99.9	180
50s	11.3	18.0	27.3	30.7	10.7	2.0	100.0	150
60s	6.0	14.0	27.3	35.3	12.7	4.7	100.0	150
70s	6.0	15.8	35.5	28.4	10.4	3.8	99.9	183
80 and over	3.9	23.4	23.4	33.8	10.4	5.2	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	23.1	15.4	23.1	23.1	15.4	100.1	13
High school	6.6	13.5	28.4	29.7	16.5	5.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	7.4	11.6	28.0	36.5	12.7	3.7	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	8.8	18.8	30.4	30.4	7.4	4.2	100.0	457
Graduate school	10.5	18.4	34.2	18.4	15.8	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	3.2	13.7	30.5	28.4	17.9	6.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	5.0	15.1	30.6	31.4	13.6	4.3	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	3.2	15.3	25.7	39.0	11.2	5.6	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	11.5	18.2	29.7	26.7	9.7	4.2	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	15.0	16.7	30.9	25.3	9.0	3.0	99.9	233

Q42-8. People obey their rulers.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	23.8	22.5	30.5	17.9	3.9	1.4	100.0	1000
Male	24.3	23.4	30.5	17.0	3.3	1.5	100.0	482
Female	23.4	21.6	30.5	18.7	4.4	1.4	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	10.0	50.0	30.0	-	-	100.0	20
20s	13.6	11.8	40.0	21.8	7.3	5.5	100.0	110
30s	18.5	26.2	28.5	19.2	5.4	2.3	100.1	130
40s	18.3	17.2	34.4	22.2	7.2	0.6	99.9	180
50s	24.7	22.0	29.3	20.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	150
60s	30.0	28.7	24.0	14.7	2.0	0.7	100.1	150
70s	32.8	27.3	27.9	10.9	1.1	-	100.0	183
80 and over	28.6	24.7	27.3	15.6	3.9	-	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	30.8	23.1	23.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	100.1	13
High school	20.8	20.1	36.0	18.2	3.0	2.0	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	22.2	21.2	26.5	22.8	6.9	0.5	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	25.8	24.9	28.9	16.4	2.6	1.3	99.9	457
Graduate school	28.9	18.4	28.9	13.2	10.5	-	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	22.1	18.9	33.7	17.9	5.3	2.1	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	24.8	22.9	31.8	16.7	3.5	0.4	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	25.7	18.5	29.7	22.5	2.4	1.2	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	20.0	29.7	26.7	17.0	3.6	3.0	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	24.0	22.7	31.3	15.0	5.6	1.3	99.9	233

Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.2	2.2	11.2	31.3	25.8	28.3	100.0	1000
Male	1.2	1.9	14.7	33.6	25.5	23.0	99.9	482
Female	1.2	2.5	7.9	29.2	26.1	33.2	100.1	518
18-19	5.0	5.0	15.0	40.0	15.0	20.0	100.0	20
20s	1.8	4.5	18.2	30.9	18.2	26.4	100.0	110
30s	3.1	5.4	15.4	26.2	23.8	26.2	100.1	130
40s	1.1	1.1	17.2	35.6	25.0	20.0	100.0	180
50s	2.0	2.0	10.7	34.0	25.3	26.0	100.0	150
60s	-	0.7	8.0	30.0	24.7	36.7	100.1	150
70s	-	1.1	3.8	32.2	31.7	31.1	99.9	183
80 and over	-	1.3	3.9	23.4	33.8	37.7	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	7.7	-	23.1	46.2	23.1	100.1	13
High school	1.0	3.3	11.9	33.7	23.4	26.7	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	1.6	2.1	6.3	33.3	32.3	24.3	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	1.3	1.5	13.1	28.9	23.4	31.7	99.9	457
Graduate school	-	-	10.5	34.2	34.2	21.1	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	3.2	2.1	9.5	29.5	30.5	25.3	100.1	95
2-4 million yen	0.8	1.9	7.8	32.9	24.0	32.6	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	1.2	2.0	10.8	36.9	21.3	27.7	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	1.2	2.4	13.9	24.8	29.7	27.9	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	0.9	2.6	14.2	28.8	27.9	25.8	100.2	233

Q43. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

- 1 Not respected at all
- 2 Not respected
- 3 Not much respected
- 4 Slightly respected
- 5 Respected
- 6 Greatly respected

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	2.0	5.2	17.1	47.6	24.3	3.8	100.0	1000
Male	2.3	6.4	16.4	42.9	27.2	4.8	100.0	482
Female	1.7	4.1	17.8	51.9	21.6	2.9	100.0	518
18-19	-	5.0	10.0	70.0	15.0	-	100.0	20
20s	2.7	7.3	19.1	46.4	19.1	5.5	100.1	110
30s	3.8	6.2	19.2	43.1	20.8	6.9	100.0	130
40s	1.1	5.6	21.1	46.1	23.3	2.8	100.0	180
50s	3.3	4.0	14.0	49.3	24.7	4.7	100.0	150
60s	1.3	6.0	18.0	52.7	20.7	1.3	100.0	150
70s	1.6	3.3	15.8	48.1	27.3	3.8	99.9	183
80 and over	-	5.2	10.4	40.3	41.6	2.6	100.1	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	-	15.4	46.2	15.4	7.7	100.1	13
High school	1.3	6.9	18.2	45.5	24.8	3.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	-	5.3	17.5	47.6	25.9	3.7	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	2.6	4.6	15.5	50.1	23.2	3.9	99.9	457
Graduate school	5.3	-	26.3	34.2	28.9	5.3	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	4.2	10.5	12.6	41.1	23.2	8.4	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	1.9	6.2	17.4	47.7	22.9	3.9	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	1.2	4.4	18.5	51.0	22.1	2.8	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	1.8	4.2	18.2	46.7	26.1	3.0	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	2.1	3.4	16.3	47.2	27.5	3.4	99.9	233

Q44-1. How much confidence do you have in the following? For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them?

Religious organizations

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	56.2	35.5	7.5	0.8	100.0	1000
Male	56.0	34.4	8.3	1.2	99.9	482
Female	56.4	36.5	6.8	0.4	100.1	518
18-19	50.0	30.0	15.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	49.1	35.5	12.7	2.7	100.0	110
30s	72.3	20.0	7.7	-	100.0	130
40s	61.1	34.4	3.9	0.6	100.0	180
50s	61.3	31.3	6.0	1.3	99.9	150
60s	58.0	37.3	4.7	-	100.0	150
70s	50.8	39.9	8.7	0.5	99.9	183
80 and over	28.6	59.7	11.7	-	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	46.2	46.2	7.7	-	100.1	13
High school	55.1	33.7	9.2	2.0	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	58.7	36.0	4.2	1.1	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	55.8	37.6	6.6	-	100.0	457
Graduate school	60.5	18.4	21.1	-	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	54.7	32.6	9.5	3.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	54.7	39.5	5.4	0.4	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	50.6	41.0	8.0	0.4	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	61.2	29.7	8.5	0.6	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	60.9	30.5	7.7	0.9	100.0	233

Q44-2. Military forces

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	5.0	17.6	56.3	21.1	100.0	1000
Male	5.2	16.8	50.4	27.6	100.0	482
Female	4.8	18.3	61.8	15.1	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	20.0	60.0	15.0	100.0	20
20s	10.9	18.2	49.1	21.8	100.0	110
30s	7.7	20.0	53.1	19.2	100.0	130
40s	3.3	23.9	53.3	19.4	99.9	180
50s	5.3	17.3	54.7	22.7	100.0	150
60s	4.7	16.7	58.7	20.0	100.1	150
70s	2.7	14.2	63.4	19.7	100.0	183
80 and over	1.3	7.8	59.7	31.2	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	15.4	30.8	38.5	100.1	13
High school	4.3	19.5	55.4	20.8	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.7	14.3	59.8	22.2	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	5.7	17.7	56.2	20.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	18.4	55.3	21.1	100.1	38
Less than 2 million yen	7.4	13.7	54.7	24.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	5.4	19.0	53.9	21.7	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	4.8	18.1	57.0	20.1	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	5.5	13.3	57.6	23.6	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	3.4	20.2	57.9	18.5	100.0	233

Q44-3. The press and television

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	16.4	49.8	32.6	1.2	100.0	1000
Male	19.5	47.9	30.7	1.9	100.0	482
Female	13.5	51.5	34.4	0.6	100.0	518
18-19	30.0	20.0	45.0	5.0	100.0	20
20s	20.9	51.8	25.5	1.8	100.0	110
30s	27.7	44.6	26.9	0.8	100.0	130
40s	17.8	55.6	24.4	2.2	100.0	180
50s	17.3	51.3	31.3	-	99.9	150
60s	14.7	52.7	32.7	-	100.1	150
70s	8.7	49.7	39.9	1.6	99.9	183
80 and over	3.9	41.6	53.2	1.3	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	53.8	23.1	-	100.0	13
High school	13.5	51.5	33.0	2.0	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	16.9	46.6	34.4	2.1	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	18.2	49.0	32.4	0.4	100.0	457
Graduate school	13.2	60.5	26.3	-	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	20.0	40.0	34.7	5.3	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	14.7	53.9	30.6	0.8	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	15.3	50.6	33.3	0.8	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	20.0	44.8	33.9	1.2	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	15.5	51.9	32.2	0.4	100.0	233

Q44-4. The police

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	5.8	27.4	58.9	7.9	100.0	1000
Male	6.4	28.2	56.0	9.3	99.9	482
Female	5.2	26.6	61.6	6.6	100.0	518
18-19	15.0	15.0	60.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	14.5	25.5	55.5	4.5	100.0	110
30s	7.7	45.4	45.4	1.5	100.0	130
40s	4.4	34.4	56.1	5.0	99.9	180
50s	7.3	25.3	58.7	8.7	100.0	150
60s	5.3	24.0	62.0	8.7	100.0	150
70s	1.1	22.4	66.7	9.8	100.0	183
80 and over	-	9.1	68.8	22.1	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	38.5	38.5	7.7	100.1	13
High school	5.9	25.1	57.4	11.6	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.7	30.2	56.6	9.5	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	6.3	26.5	61.9	5.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	5.3	39.5	52.6	2.6	100.0	38
Less than 2 million yen	12.6	20.0	56.8	10.5	99.9	95
2-4 million yen	6.2	26.7	57.8	9.3	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	3.6	30.5	58.6	7.2	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	6.1	26.7	59.4	7.9	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	4.7	28.3	60.9	6.0	99.9	233

Q44-5. The law and the legal system

- 1 None at all
 2 Not very much confidence
 3 Quite a lot of confidence
 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	5.0	22.2	61.4	11.4	100.0	1000
Male	6.2	24.3	56.6	12.9	100.0	482
Female	3.9	20.3	65.8	10.0	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	20.0	60.0	15.0	100.0	20
20s	12.7	21.8	58.2	7.3	100.0	110
30s	8.5	31.5	56.9	3.1	100.0	130
40s	2.2	30.0	60.0	7.8	100.0	180
50s	7.3	22.0	57.3	13.3	99.9	150
60s	4.0	21.3	66.0	8.7	100.0	150
70s	1.6	15.3	66.7	16.4	100.0	183
80 and over	-	7.8	63.6	28.6	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	30.8	38.5	15.4	100.1	13
High school	5.6	20.5	61.7	12.2	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	3.2	22.8	60.3	13.8	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	5.3	21.7	62.6	10.5	100.1	457
Graduate school	2.6	36.8	57.9	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	8.4	21.1	57.9	12.6	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	4.7	26.4	59.7	9.3	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	4.8	24.1	59.0	12.0	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	5.5	17.6	66.1	10.9	100.1	165
More than 8 million yen	3.9	19.3	63.9	12.9	100.0	233

Q44-6. Government

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	14.4	40.1	41.8	3.7	100.0	1000
Male	14.9	38.2	42.3	4.6	100.0	482
Female	13.9	41.9	41.3	2.9	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	20.0	60.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	18.2	45.5	33.6	2.7	100.0	110
30s	20.8	43.8	33.8	1.5	99.9	130
40s	16.1	45.6	35.6	2.8	100.1	180
50s	18.0	34.7	42.7	4.7	100.1	150
60s	17.3	43.3	37.3	2.0	99.9	150
70s	6.6	38.8	51.4	3.3	100.1	183
80 and over	1.3	26.0	61.0	11.7	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	53.8	7.7	15.4	100.0	13
High school	12.9	39.3	42.9	5.0	100.1	303
Junior college/vocational school	14.3	43.4	38.6	3.7	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	15.1	38.5	43.8	2.6	100.0	457
Graduate school	15.8	44.7	36.8	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	14.7	36.8	42.1	6.3	99.9	95
2-4 million yen	15.9	41.9	38.8	3.5	100.1	258
4-6 million yen	14.5	39.8	41.4	4.4	100.1	249
6-8 million yen	14.5	38.8	44.2	2.4	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	12.4	40.8	43.8	3.0	100.0	233

Q44-7. Political Party

- 1 None at all
 2 Not very much confidence
 3 Quite a lot of confidence
 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	16.6	51.7	29.3	2.4	100.0	1000
Male	16.6	47.5	32.4	3.5	100.0	482
Female	16.6	55.6	26.4	1.4	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	40.0	40.0	10.0	100.0	20
20s	20.0	46.4	30.9	2.7	100.0	110
30s	23.8	52.3	22.3	1.5	99.9	130
40s	17.2	50.0	30.0	2.8	100.0	180
50s	22.0	44.0	30.7	3.3	100.0	150
60s	16.7	60.7	22.0	0.7	100.1	150
70s	9.8	54.1	33.9	2.2	100.0	183
80 and over	5.2	57.1	35.1	2.6	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	53.8	15.4	7.7	100.0	13
High school	15.5	51.8	29.4	3.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	15.9	53.4	27.5	3.2	100.0	189
Undergraduate school	17.3	50.8	30.6	1.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	18.4	52.6	26.3	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	21.1	44.2	30.5	4.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	16.7	57.8	23.6	1.9	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	17.7	52.2	27.3	2.8	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	12.7	49.1	36.4	1.8	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	16.3	49.4	32.2	2.1	100.0	233

Q44-8. Congress

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	14.4	47.0	35.6	3.0	100.0	1000
Male	13.9	42.7	39.2	4.1	99.9	482
Female	14.9	51.0	32.2	1.9	100.0	518
18-19	10.0	35.0	40.0	15.0	100.0	20
20s	22.7	40.0	32.7	4.5	99.9	110
30s	22.3	51.5	24.6	1.5	99.9	130
40s	13.9	53.3	31.1	1.7	100.0	180
50s	18.0	42.7	35.3	4.0	100.0	150
60s	14.0	56.7	28.0	1.3	100.0	150
70s	7.7	42.1	47.5	2.7	100.0	183
80 and over	1.3	39.0	54.5	5.2	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	23.1	53.8	7.7	15.4	100.0	13
High school	13.5	47.5	34.3	4.6	99.9	303
Junior college/vocational school	14.3	50.3	32.3	3.2	100.1	189
Undergraduate school	15.1	44.2	39.2	1.5	100.0	457
Graduate school	10.5	57.9	28.9	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	16.8	41.1	32.6	9.5	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	15.1	46.9	36.0	1.9	99.9	258
4-6 million yen	14.1	49.0	32.5	4.4	100.0	249
6-8 million yen	12.1	48.5	38.2	1.2	100.0	165
More than 8 million yen	14.6	46.4	37.8	1.3	100.1	233

Q44-9. University

- 1 None at all
- 2 Not very much confidence
- 3 Quite a lot of confidence
- 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	5.7	33.2	57.2	3.9	100.0	1000
Male	7.1	30.3	57.9	4.8	100.1	482
Female	4.4	35.9	56.6	3.1	100.0	518
18-19	5.0	25.0	55.0	15.0	100.0	20
20s	15.5	27.3	50.9	6.4	100.1	110
30s	11.5	36.9	49.2	2.3	99.9	130
40s	3.3	38.9	56.1	1.7	100.0	180
50s	6.0	38.0	52.7	3.3	100.0	150
60s	4.7	38.0	55.3	2.0	100.0	150
70s	1.1	25.7	67.8	5.5	100.1	183
80 and over	-	23.4	70.1	6.5	100.0	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	23.1	46.2	15.4	100.1	13
High school	5.6	43.2	47.9	3.3	100.0	303
Junior college/vocational school	5.3	31.7	57.1	5.8	99.9	189
Undergraduate school	5.9	28.0	62.8	3.3	100.0	457
Graduate school	2.6	26.3	68.4	2.6	99.9	38
Less than 2 million yen	10.5	31.6	53.7	4.2	100.0	95
2-4 million yen	4.3	36.0	56.2	3.5	100.0	258
4-6 million yen	6.0	34.5	52.6	6.8	99.9	249
6-8 million yen	4.2	34.5	58.2	3.0	99.9	165
More than 8 million yen	6.0	28.3	63.9	1.7	99.9	233

Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select “Never received any education.”

(Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	23.4	11.1	17.9	6.2	19.8	12.3	7.4	8.9	0.6	54.7	1000
Male	23.2	12.4	17.6	8.3	20.5	13.1	6.4	10.0	0.4	52.7	482
Female	23.6	9.8	18.1	4.2	19.1	11.6	8.3	7.9	0.8	56.6	518
18-19	45.0	10.0	25.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	-	35.0	20
20s	37.3	24.5	26.4	8.2	16.4	8.2	0.9	4.5	-	37.3	110
30s	46.2	13.8	30.0	8.5	31.5	13.1	9.2	15.4	2.3	34.6	130
40s	29.4	16.1	21.7	9.4	22.8	12.2	7.8	12.8	-	43.9	180
50s	18.7	10.0	12.0	5.3	16.7	16.0	6.7	8.7	-	56.0	150
60s	13.3	6.7	14.7	3.3	22.7	14.0	8.7	7.3	0.7	65.3	150
70s	10.9	3.3	9.8	2.2	15.8	10.4	8.2	6.6	1.1	73.2	183
80 and over	3.9	5.2	11.7	9.1	11.7	11.7	9.1	3.9	-	76.6	77
Elementary/junior high school	15.4	7.7	-	-	15.4	-	7.7	-	-	69.2	13
High school	16.2	7.9	14.5	4.6	16.8	9.2	5.6	6.6	0.7	63.4	303
Junior college/vocational school	23.3	12.7	15.3	6.3	19.6	11.1	5.3	11.1	0.5	53.4	189
Undergraduate school	27.1	12.0	21.4	7.2	21.4	14.2	9.2	9.6	0.7	50.3	457
Graduate school	39.5	18.4	21.1	7.9	26.3	23.7	10.5	10.5	-	39.5	38
Less than 2 million yen	18.9	10.5	15.8	6.3	13.7	9.5	4.2	4.2	1.1	57.9	95
2-4 million yen	19.0	7.4	15.9	6.6	20.2	8.9	8.1	7.8	-	62.8	258
4-6 million yen	22.9	10.4	15.7	5.2	18.1	11.6	5.2	10.0	1.2	54.6	249
6-8 million yen	26.1	14.5	22.4	6.1	22.4	12.1	6.7	6.7	1.2	50.9	165
More than 8 million yen	28.8	13.7	20.2	6.9	21.9	18.0	10.7	12.4	-	47.2	233

Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received nuclear education (State or city). ※If you have lived overseas, please select "Other" and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.¹

	Frequency	%		Frequency	%		Frequency	%
1 Hokkaido	30	3.0	17 Ishikawa	2	0.2	33 Okayama	3	0.3
2 Aomori	4	0.4	18 Fukui	1	0.1	34 Hiroshima	22	2.2
3 Iwate	3	0.3	19 Yamanashi	2	0.2	35 Yamaguchi	3	0.3
4 Miyagi	4	0.4	20 Nagano	11	1.1	36 Tokushima	2	0.2
5 Akita	6	0.6	21 Gifu	6	0.6	37 Kagawa	4	0.4
6 Yamagata	6	0.6	22 Shizuoka	15	1.5	38 Ehime	5	0.5
7 Fukushima	5	0.5	23 Aichi	18	1.8	39 Kochi	2	0.2
8 Ibaraki	8	0.8	24 Mie	8	0.8	40 Fukuoka	11	1.1
9 Tochigi	2	0.2	25 Shiga	4	0.4	41 Saga	2	0.2
10 Gunma	2	0.2	26 Kyoto	6	0.6	42 Nagasaki	7	0.7
11 Saitama	19	1.9	27 Osaka	35	3.5	43 Kumamoto	6	0.6
12 Chiba	29	2.9	28 Hyogo	29	2.9	44 Oita	1	0.1
13 Tokyo	70	7.0	29 Nara	5	0.5	45 Miyazaki	2	0.2
14 Kanagawa	29	2.9	30 Wakayama	3	0.3	46 Kagoshima	2	0.2
15 Niigata	10	1.0	31 Tottori	1	0.1	47 Okinawa	2	0.2
16 Toyama	3	0.3	32 Shimane	2	0.2	48 Other	1	0.1
(Total of respondents who have ever received education)							453	45.3
(Never been educated)							547	54.7
Total							1000	100

¹ No cross tabulation is shown for Q46 because the number of choices is too large to fit on the page.

Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply. If no, please select "I have never collected any information." (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	5.2	4.1	7.8	3.5	11.3	11.6	4.4	11.7	0.5	69.2	1000
Male	6.0	3.3	9.1	6.0	14.5	14.1	4.8	13.7	0.6	63.1	482
Female	4.4	4.8	6.6	1.2	8.3	9.3	4.1	9.8	0.4	74.9	518
18-19	15.0	10.0	10.0	-	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	-	60.0	20
20s	10.0	9.1	11.8	1.8	7.3	4.5	2.7	3.6	0.9	70.0	110
30s	9.2	8.5	6.2	3.8	7.7	10.0	4.6	16.2	1.5	61.5	130
40s	5.6	3.9	5.6	2.8	12.2	12.2	4.4	12.8	-	68.3	180
50s	5.3	3.3	4.0	2.7	10.0	12.0	2.0	12.0	0.7	72.7	150
60s	4.0	2.7	12.0	5.3	16.0	14.0	6.7	12.0	0.7	67.3	150
70s	0.5	0.5	7.1	3.3	13.1	10.4	4.9	12.6	-	74.9	183
80 and over	1.3	1.3	10.4	6.5	11.7	22.1	5.2	11.7	-	68.8	77
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	92.3	13
High school	3.6	3.3	5.0	2.3	9.6	7.3	2.6	7.9	0.3	77.6	303
Junior college/vocational school	4.2	4.8	5.3	1.1	13.2	10.6	5.8	12.7	0.5	70.4	189
Undergraduate school	6.8	4.8	11.4	5.5	11.6	14.9	5.3	12.7	0.7	63.7	457
Graduate school	5.3	-	2.6	2.6	15.8	15.8	2.6	26.3	-	55.3	38
Less than 2 million yen	5.3	5.3	2.1	2.1	10.5	9.5	3.2	7.4	-	75.8	95
2-4 million yen	4.3	2.3	8.1	3.5	13.6	12.4	3.5	15.1	0.4	72.9	258
4-6 million yen	6.0	4.0	6.8	3.6	11.2	9.2	3.2	10.0	0.8	65.5	249
6-8 million yen	3.0	4.2	8.5	3.0	7.3	10.9	5.5	9.1	0.6	73.3	165
More than 8 million yen	6.9	5.6	10.3	4.3	12.0	14.6	6.4	13.3	0.4	63.5	233

3.2 Hiroshima and Nagasaki Survey

Q1. Your gender(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Male	373	46.6
2 Female	427	53.4
3 Other	0	-
Total	1000	100

Q2-1. Your age.(Enter a numerical value)

	Frequency	%
18-19	15	1.9
20s	97	12.1
30s	117	14.6
40s	153	19.1
50s	126	15.8
60s	162	20.3
70s	97	12.1
80 and over	33	4.1
Total	800	100

Q3. What is the highest level of education you completed?(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Elementary/junior high school (and former high school)	11	1.4
2 High school (and former junior high school)	274	34.3
3 Junior college / Vocational school	194	24.3
4 Undergraduate school	296	37
5 Graduate school	24	3
6 Other	1	0.1
Total	800	100

Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2021 before taxes (will fall/fell), including any bonuses.(Enter a numerical value)

	Frequency	%
Less than 1 million yen	44	5.5
1-2 million yen	69	8.6
2-3 million yen	84	10.5
3-4 million yen	118	14.8
4-5 million yen	114	14.3
5-6 million yen	101	12.6
6-7 million yen	72	9
7-8 million yen	55	6.9
8-9 million yen	39	4.9
9-10 million yen	28	3.5
More than 10 million yen	76	9.5
Total	800	100

Q2-2. Where do you currently live?(Select one)

	Frequency	%
Hiroshima City	168	21
Kure City	33	4.1
Takehara City	1	0.1
Mihara City	17	2.1
Onomichi City	14	1.8
Fukuyama City	67	8.4
Fuchu City	5	0.6
Miyoshi City	2	0.3
Shobara City	1	0.1
Otake City	3	0.4
Higashi-Hirosima City	31	3.9
Hatsukaichi City	20	2.5
Akitakada City	1	0.1
Etajima City	2	0.3
Aki-gun	32	4
Toyoda-gun	2	0.3
Sera-gun	1	0.1
Nagasaki City	167	20.9
Sasebo City	78	9.8
Shimabara City	14	1.8
Isahaya City	46	5.8
Omura City	33	4.1
Matsuura City	3	0.4
Iki City	2	0.3
Goto City	3	0.4
Saikai City	3	0.4
Unzen City	9	1.1
Minamishimabara City	10	1.3
Nishisonogi-gun	21	2.6
Higashisonogi-gun	3	0.4
Kitamatsuura-gun	4	0.5
Minami-Matsuura-gun	4	0.5
Total	800	100

Q4. What is your current occupation?

- 1 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
- 2 Self-employed business
- 3 Professional or liberal trade (e.g., teacher, doctor)
- 4 Managerial positions (section manager and above)
- 5 White collar worker (word processor, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)
- 6 Blue collar laborer
- 7 Homemaker
- 8 Student
- 9 Unemployed (including retired)
- 10 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	N
Total	0.8	4.6	7.5	3.1	19.5	12.4	22.6	4	21.8	3.8	100.1	800
Male	1.1	7.2	9.1	6.4	17.4	17.2	0.5	4.3	34	2.7	99.9	373
Female	0.5	2.3	6.1	0.2	21.3	8.2	41.9	3.7	11	4.7	99.9	427
18-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100.0	15
20s	2.1	-	15.5	-	20.6	14.4	10.3	17.5	10.3	9.3	100.0	97
30s	-	0.9	11.1	0.9	23.1	23.1	28.2	-	10.3	2.6	100.2	117
40s	2	3.3	6.5	3.9	32.7	15.7	20.9	-	11.1	3.9	100.0	153
50s	0.8	6.3	11.1	8.7	25.4	11.9	19.8	-	11.9	4	99.9	126
60s	-	7.4	4.3	3.7	15.4	10.5	30.2	-	25.9	2.5	99.9	162
70s	-	11.3	1	1	2.1	1	25.8	-	55.7	2.1	100.0	97
80 and over	-	-	-	-	-	3	21.2	-	72.7	3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	9.1	-	-	-	-	9.1	72.7	-	100.0	11
High school	2.2	5.5	2.2	1.8	17.5	18.2	21.9	2.2	23.4	5.1	100.0	274
Junior college/vocational school	-	3.6	6.7	1	18.6	9.3	40.2	2.6	13.4	4.6	100.0	194
Undergraduate school	-	4.4	11.1	5.7	23	10.1	14.2	6.1	23	2.4	100.0	296
Graduate school	-	4.2	29.2	4.2	16.7	4.2	4.2	8.3	29.2	-	100.2	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	100.0	1
Less than 2 million yen	0.9	6.2	0.9	-	8	7.1	12.4	12.4	47.8	4.4	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	1.5	5.4	5.9	1	17.3	13.4	22.3	1	28.7	3.5	100.0	202
4-6 million yen	0.9	4.2	8.4	0.9	16.7	15.8	28.8	3.3	17.7	3.3	100.0	215
6-8 million yen	-	2.4	7.9	4.7	24.4	13.4	26.8	3.1	13.4	3.9	100.0	127
More than 8 million yen	-	4.9	13.3	10.5	31.5	9.1	18.2	3.5	4.9	4.2	100.1	143

Q5. Do you support a particular political party?

1 Yes

2 No

	1	2	Total	N
Total	28.3	71.8	100.1	800
Male	35.7	64.3	100.0	373
Female	21.8	78.2	100.0	427
18-19	13.3	86.7	100.0	15
20s	21.6	78.4	100.0	97
30s	18.8	81.2	100.0	117
40s	24.8	75.2	100.0	153
50s	23.8	76.2	100.0	126
60s	31.5	68.5	100.0	162
70s	48.5	51.5	100.0	97
80 and over	45.5	54.5	100.0	33
Elementary/junior high school	27.3	72.7	100.0	11
High school	25.9	74.1	100.0	274
Junior college/vocational school	22.2	77.8	100.0	194
Undergraduate school	34.1	65.9	100.0	296
Graduate school	29.2	70.8	100.0	24
Other	100	-	100.0	1
Less than 2 million yen	18.6	81.4	100.0	113
2-4 million yen	27.2	72.8	100.0	202
4-6 million yen	32.6	67.4	100.0	215
6-8 million yen	30.7	69.3	100.0	127
More than 8 million yen	28.7	71.3	100.0	143

Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.5	5	10.3	28.5	31.1	20.6	100	800
Male	5.4	5.1	7.2	28.4	31.6	22.3	100	373
Female	3.7	4.9	12.9	28.6	30.7	19.2	100	427
18-19	6.7	6.7	13.3	26.7	20	26.7	100.1	15
20s	4.1	8.2	12.4	37.1	24.7	13.4	99.9	97
30s	2.6	7.7	9.4	35	29.9	15.4	100	117
40s	8.5	2.6	13.7	28.8	28.8	17.6	100	153
50s	2.4	3.2	11.1	26.2	35.7	21.4	100	126
60s	1.9	4.3	9.9	23.5	32.1	28.4	100.1	162
70s	6.2	6.2	4.1	25.8	36.1	21.6	100	97
80 and over	9.1	3	6.1	21.2	33.3	27.3	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	-	9.1	54.5	18.2	9.1	100	11
High school	4.7	5.1	11.7	29.6	31	17.9	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	4.1	5.2	10.3	25.3	30.9	24.2	100	194
Undergraduate school	4.4	4.7	8.8	28.7	32.4	20.9	99.9	296
Graduate school	4.2	8.3	12.5	29.2	25	20.8	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	3.5	6.2	12.4	25.7	30.1	22.1	100	113
2-4 million yen	6.4	4.5	8.4	35.1	27.7	17.8	99.9	202
4-6 million yen	2.8	7	7.9	22.8	35.3	24.2	100	215
6-8 million yen	5.5	3.1	10.2	29.9	26.8	24.4	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	4.2	3.5	14.7	28.7	34.3	14.7	100.1	143

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to your nation's security.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.5	4.1	11.4	32	31	18	100	800
Male	5.9	5.1	11	27.6	32.7	17.7	100	373
Female	1.4	3.3	11.7	35.8	29.5	18.3	100	427
18-19	-	-	20	33.3	33.3	13.3	99.9	15
20s	7.2	-	9.3	41.2	28.9	13.4	100	97
30s	2.6	5.1	12.8	35.9	28.2	15.4	100	117
40s	4.6	5.2	11.8	36.6	26.8	15	100	153
50s	4.8	1.6	12.7	31	28.6	21.4	100.1	126
60s	0.6	4.9	13	26.5	31.5	23.5	100	162
70s	3.1	6.2	7.2	22.7	42.3	18.6	100.1	97
80 and over	3	9.1	6.1	27.3	39.4	15.2	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	9.1	36.4	36.4	18.2	100.1	11
High school	3.6	5.1	12	31	31.4	16.8	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	2.6	2.1	10.8	32.5	32.5	19.6	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	3.4	5.1	10.5	32.8	30.4	17.9	100.1	296
Graduate school	8.3	-	20.8	29.2	20.8	20.8	99.9	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	2.7	5.3	10.6	29.2	31	21.2	100	113
2-4 million yen	4.5	5.9	11.4	30.7	30.2	17.3	100	202
4-6 million yen	2.8	3.7	7	30.7	37.2	18.6	100	215
6-8 million yen	4.7	4.7	13.4	33.1	26	18.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	2.8	0.7	16.8	37.1	27.3	15.4	100.1	143

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

	1	2	Total	N
Total	82.8	17.3	100.1	800
Male	86.6	13.4	100	373
Female	79.4	20.6	100	427
18-19	86.7	13.3	100	15
20s	72.2	27.8	100	97
30s	81.2	18.8	100	117
40s	80.4	19.6	100	153
50s	86.5	13.5	100	126
60s	87.7	12.3	100	162
70s	86.6	13.4	100	97
80 and over	78.8	21.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	63.6	36.4	100	11
High school	81	19	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	80.4	19.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	86.5	13.5	100	296
Graduate school	87.5	12.5	100	24
Other	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	79.6	20.4	100	113
2-4 million yen	84.7	15.3	100	202
4-6 million yen	80.5	19.5	100	215
6-8 million yen	81.9	18.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	86.7	13.3	100	143

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree nuclear disarmament?

- 1 It will make the international community safer.
- 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable.
- 3 There is no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else.
- 4 Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons.
- 5 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	Total	N
Total	35.6	15.6	25.5	22.1	1.1	99.9	800
Male	33.5	14.5	29.8	20.4	1.9	100.1	373
Female	37.5	16.6	21.8	23.7	0.5	100.1	427
18-19	33.3	33.3	26.7	6.7	-	100	15
20s	36.1	19.6	24.7	19.6	-	100	97
30s	37.6	14.5	34.2	13.7	-	100	117
40s	30.7	19.6	29.4	19	1.3	100	153
50s	40.5	18.3	23	15.1	3.2	100.1	126
60s	34	13.6	23.5	28.4	0.6	100.1	162
70s	36.1	6.2	17.5	38.1	2.1	100	97
80 and over	39.4	9.1	21.2	30.3	-	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	27.3	18.2	18.2	36.4	-	100.1	11
High school	34.7	13.5	22.6	27.4	1.8	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	39.7	12.9	23.7	22.7	1	100	194
Undergraduate school	35.1	18.2	29.1	16.9	0.7	100	296
Graduate school	25	29.2	29.2	16.7	-	100.1	24
Other	-	-	100	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	36.3	15.9	18.6	27.4	1.8	100	113
2-4 million yen	35.6	17.3	22.8	22.3	2	100	202
4-6 million yen	36.3	10.7	26.5	26	0.5	100	215
6-8 million yen	29.1	18.1	33.9	18.9	-	100	127
More than 8 million yen	39.9	18.2	25.9	14.7	1.4	100.1	143

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree nuclear disarmament?

1 It is safer to have nuclear weapons.

2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible.

3 There would be no change with or without nuclear weapons.

4 Possession of nuclear weapons will improve the international status of the nation.

5 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	Total	N
Total	13.3	33.5	28.1	21.9	3.3	100.1	800
Male	13.4	36.7	23.9	22.8	3.2	100	373
Female	13.1	30.7	31.9	21.1	3.3	100.1	427
18-19	6.7	26.7	26.7	40	-	100.1	15
20s	9.3	40.2	29.9	20.6	-	100	97
30s	12	34.2	25.6	23.9	4.3	100	117
40s	12.4	39.9	28.1	15.7	3.9	100	153
50s	9.5	31.7	34.1	19	5.6	99.9	126
60s	14.2	30.2	30.2	22.8	2.5	99.9	162
70s	23.7	30.9	19.6	22.7	3.1	100	97
80 and over	15.2	15.2	24.2	42.4	3	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	36.4	27.3	27.3	-	100.1	11
High school	15	28.5	30.3	22.3	4	100.1	274
Junior college/vocational school	10.8	30.4	32	23.2	3.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	13.2	38.5	24.7	20.9	2.7	100	296
Graduate school	16.7	50	16.7	16.7	-	100.1	24
Other	-	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	15.9	33.6	24.8	21.2	4.4	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	13.4	32.7	28.2	22.3	3.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	12.6	31.2	27	26.5	2.8	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	12.6	36.2	30.7	18.1	2.4	100	127
More than 8 million yen	12.6	35.7	30.1	18.2	3.5	100.1	143

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.5	9.9	17.9	26.5	22.8	14.5	100.1	800
Male	9.4	6.7	16.4	23.6	26.3	17.7	100.1	373
Female	7.7	12.6	19.2	29	19.7	11.7	99.9	427
18-19	-	20	13.3	40	6.7	20	100	15
20s	7.2	10.3	27.8	35.1	13.4	6.2	100	97
30s	10.3	10.3	12	42.7	16.2	8.5	100	117
40s	10.5	9.2	26.1	27.5	12.4	14.4	100.1	153
50s	11.9	7.1	16.7	22.2	27.8	14.3	100	126
60s	6.2	10.5	12.3	21.6	29.6	19.8	100	162
70s	6.2	9.3	15.5	11.3	37.1	20.6	100	97
80 and over	6.1	15.2	12.1	18.2	33.3	15.2	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	18.2	9.1	54.5	9.1	-	100	11
High school	10.2	10.6	17.5	25.9	23.4	12.4	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	9.3	9.8	22.2	25.8	20.1	12.9	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	5.7	9.5	15.9	26	24.7	18.2	100	296
Graduate school	12.5	4.2	16.7	33.3	20.8	12.5	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	8.8	7.1	16.8	24.8	25.7	16.8	100	113
2-4 million yen	5	11.9	16.8	25.2	26.2	14.9	100	202
4-6 million yen	8.8	11.2	14.9	27	24.7	13.5	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	12.6	8.7	22	20.5	20.5	15.7	100	127
More than 8 million yen	9.1	8.4	21	34.3	14.7	12.6	100.1	143

Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.1	8.1	15.6	25.3	24.8	20.1	100	800
Male	6.7	7.2	13.9	20.6	29	22.5	99.9	373
Female	5.6	8.9	17.1	29.3	21.1	18	100	427
18-19	-	-	26.7	20	26.7	26.7	100.1	15
20s	4.1	7.2	27.8	32	12.4	16.5	100	97
30s	5.1	6.8	17.1	29.9	23.1	17.9	99.9	117
40s	8.5	7.8	19	30.1	19.6	15	100	153
50s	9.5	5.6	15.1	23	28.6	18.3	100.1	126
60s	3.1	9.3	7.4	21	33.3	25.9	100	162
70s	7.2	13.4	7.2	17.5	28.9	25.8	100	97
80 and over	6.1	9.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	27.3	27.3	36.4	9.1	-	100.1	11
High school	6.9	9.9	16.4	27.4	21.2	18.2	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	7.2	8.8	16.5	23.2	26.8	17.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	4.7	5.4	14.2	24.3	27.7	23.6	99.9	296
Graduate school	4.2	8.3	12.5	25	20.8	29.2	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	8	7.1	13.3	23.9	23	24.8	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	4.5	9.4	14.9	23.8	27.7	19.8	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	6	9.3	15.8	26.5	21.4	20.9	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	7.9	9.4	15	22	29.1	16.5	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	5.6	4.2	18.9	29.4	23.1	18.9	100.1	143

Q14. Please select three countries that are considered to have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there are none, please select "No nation should proceed." (3 Multiple Answers)

1 'The United States' Execute

2 'Russia' Execute

3 'United Kingdom' Execute

4 'France' Execute

5 'China' Execute

6 'Israel' Execute

7 'India' Execute

8 'Pakistan' Execute

9 'North Korea' Execute

10 'Other' Execute

11 'No nation should proceed.' Execute

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	46.5	55.1	3.9	3.3	52.5	5.6	3.6	5.6	40.5	0.6	21.4	800
Male	50.7	66	2.4	2.9	65.7	5.4	3.2	6.2	39.7	1.1	13.9	373
Female	42.9	45.7	5.2	3.5	41	5.9	4	5.2	41.2	0.2	27.9	427
18-19	53.3	46.7	6.7	-	46.7	-	6.7	6.7	53.3	-	20	15
20s	46.4	39.2	6.2	5.2	36.1	6.2	2.1	4.1	43.3	-	21.6	97
30s	54.7	59	5.1	8.5	44.4	6	1.7	6.8	51.3	0.9	14.5	117
40s	43.1	53.6	2	0.7	52.3	8.5	4.6	7.8	39.2	0.7	22.2	153
50s	45.2	57.1	3.2	1.6	48.4	4.8	6.3	4.8	43.7	-	23	126
60s	46.3	60.5	1.9	1.9	66	4.9	3.7	4.9	38.9	-	21	162
70s	45.4	60.8	3.1	3.1	63.9	4.1	2.1	5.2	28.9	2.1	22.7	97
80 and over	39.4	48.5	15.2	6.1	48.5	3	3	3	24.2	3	33.3	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	36.4	-	-	36.4	-	-	9.1	36.4	-	54.5	11
High school	46	52.2	5.1	4	48.2	6.2	3.6	5.5	39.8	0.4	23.4	274
Junior college/vocational school	41.2	53.6	3.6	2.1	49	6.7	3.6	5.7	40.7	-	26.8	194
Undergraduate school	51	58.1	3	3	58.8	5.1	4.1	5.7	42.2	1	15.2	296
Graduate school	54.2	75	4.2	8.3	62.5	-	-	4.2	29.2	4.2	12.5	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	38.1	54.9	1.8	1.8	48.7	4.4	1.8	4.4	42.5	-	28.3	113
2-4 million yen	48	55	4.5	4	55	7.4	3	5.9	39.6	1	18.8	202
4-6 million yen	46	53	4.7	3.3	50.7	5.6	2.3	5.6	40.5	0.9	23.3	215
6-8 million yen	48.8	56.7	2.4	2.4	55.1	7.1	5.5	5.5	41.7	0.8	18.1	127
More than 8 million yen	49.7	57.3	4.9	4.2	52.4	2.8	6.3	6.3	39.2	-	19.6	143

Q15. Please select all items that you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 'Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)' Execute
- 2 'Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)' Execute
- 3 'International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)' Execute
- 4 'The United Nations' Execute
- 5 'The United States' Execute
- 6 'European Union' Execute
- 7 'United Kingdom' Execute
- 8 'China' Execute
- 9 'Russia' Execute
- 10 'Japan' Execute
- 11 'Other' Execute

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	47	51.1	20.1	20	7	4	2.1	0.9	1.5	24.6	6.4	800
Male	52.8	52.5	24.9	24.1	5.4	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.3	20.9	7.8	373
Female	41.9	49.9	15.9	16.4	8.4	4.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	27.9	5.2	427
18-19	33.3	53.3	6.7	20	13.3	6.7	13.3	-	13.3	46.7	6.7	15
20s	28.9	29.9	17.5	12.4	14.4	6.2	4.1	3.1	2.1	36.1	4.1	97
30s	40.2	42.7	14.5	15.4	6	2.6	2.6	0.9	-	30.8	6.0	117
40s	37.3	44.4	16.3	13.7	6.5	5.2	1.3	0.7	2.6	24.8	9.2	153
50s	44.4	51.6	17.5	23.8	7.9	5.6	2.4	-	0.8	24.6	7.9	126
60s	61.7	59.3	23.5	20.4	4.3	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	16.7	6.8	162
70s	63.9	75.3	32	35.1	4.1	2.1	-	-	1	12.4	4.1	97
80 and over	63.6	60.6	30.3	27.3	6.1	3	6.1	3	3	33.3	-	33
Elementary/junior high school	27.3	18.2	18.2	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	54.5	18.2	11
High school	43.8	49.6	18.2	17.9	9.1	4	1.8	1.1	1.1	29.2	8.0	274
Junior college/vocational school	39.2	51	13.4	20.1	8.2	5.7	4.1	1	2.6	28.4	5.7	194
Undergraduate school	54.7	54.1	26.4	20.6	5.1	3.4	1	0.7	1.4	17.2	5.1	296
Graduate school	58.3	50	20.8	33.3	-	-	4.2	-	-	20.8	4.2	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Less than 2 million yen	40.7	46	23	19.5	8.8	5.3	2.7	-	4.4	24.8	6.2	113
2-4 million yen	48.5	52.5	19.3	17.8	8.4	5.9	2	1.5	1.5	24.3	5.4	202
4-6 million yen	47.9	57.2	20.9	21.4	6.5	2.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	26	7.0	215
6-8 million yen	50.4	53.5	18.1	18.9	4.7	3.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	25.2	4.7	127
More than 8 million yen	45.5	42	19.6	22.4	6.3	2.1	2.1	-	0.7	22.4	8.4	143

Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	15.6	21	24.8	26.5	9.3	2.9	100.1	800
Male	15.5	21.7	19	26	12.3	5.4	99.9	373
Female	15.7	20.4	29.7	26.9	6.6	0.7	100	427
18-19	13.3	13.3	13.3	53.3	-	6.7	99.9	15
20s	10.3	19.6	30.9	24.7	10.3	4.1	99.9	97
30s	12	16.2	23.1	32.5	13.7	2.6	100.1	117
40s	18.3	13.7	27.5	32.7	5.2	2.6	100	153
50s	17.5	19.8	35.7	17.5	7.9	1.6	100	126
60s	16.7	29	20.4	22.2	8.6	3.1	100	162
70s	20.6	26.8	11.3	26.8	14.4	-	99.9	97
80 and over	6.1	27.3	24.2	24.2	6.1	12.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	36.4	9.1	27.3	18.2	-	100.1	11
High school	13.5	20.4	24.1	28.5	9.5	4	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	15.5	21.1	29.4	23.2	9.8	1	100	194
Undergraduate school	17.6	22	22.3	27.4	8.1	2.7	100.1	296
Graduate school	20.8	8.3	33.3	20.8	12.5	4.2	99.9	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	16.8	21.2	19.5	23	15.9	3.5	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	20.3	21.8	22.3	21.8	11.4	2.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	10.7	21.4	29.8	29.3	5.6	3.3	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	15	23.6	21.3	30.7	5.5	3.9	100	127
More than 8 million yen	16.1	16.8	28	28	9.8	1.4	100.1	143

Q17. When non-nuclear threats exist, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	14.5	20.5	27.8	26.6	8.6	2	100	800
Male	15.5	20.4	21.7	27.3	11.8	3.2	99.9	373
Female	13.6	20.6	33	26	5.9	0.9	100	427
18-19	6.7	20	26.7	46.7	-	-	100.1	15
20s	9.3	9.3	40.2	28.9	9.3	3.1	100.1	97
30s	9.4	12	29.1	35.9	11.1	2.6	100.1	117
40s	18.3	13.1	36.6	25.5	5.9	0.7	100.1	153
50s	17.5	23	26.2	26.2	6.3	0.8	100	126
60s	16.7	29	18.5	24.7	8	3.1	100	162
70s	15.5	32	23.7	15.5	12.4	1	100.1	97
80 and over	9.1	33.3	9.1	27.3	15.2	6.1	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	27.3	-	45.5	18.2	-	100.1	11
High school	12.8	19.3	25.9	27.4	11.7	2.9	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	14.4	22.7	33.5	23.7	5.2	0.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	16.2	20.3	26	28	7.8	1.7	100	296
Graduate school	16.7	16.7	37.5	16.7	8.3	4.2	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	18.6	22.1	16.8	29.2	8.8	4.4	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	16.8	17.8	32.2	23.3	9.4	0.5	100	202
4-6 million yen	12.1	24.2	27	26	8.8	1.9	100	215
6-8 million yen	11.8	22.8	26.8	27.6	7.9	3.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	14	15.4	32.2	29.4	7.7	1.4	100.1	143

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	11.4	16.4	26.6	33.4	9.1	3.1	100	800
Male	12.9	16.6	17.7	36.5	11.5	4.8	100	373
Female	10.1	16.2	34.4	30.7	7	1.6	100	427
18-19	6.7	13.3	20	53.3	-	6.7	100	15
20s	7.2	8.2	34	36.1	9.3	5.2	100	97
30s	6	12	29.9	38.5	9.4	4.3	100.1	117
40s	12.4	11.1	29.4	38.6	6.5	2	100	153
50s	14.3	19.8	31	25.4	8.7	0.8	100	126
60s	13.6	24.7	20.4	29	9.3	3.1	100.1	162
70s	14.4	20.6	17.5	29.9	15.5	2.1	100	97
80 and over	9.1	15.2	24.2	36.4	6.1	9.1	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	27.3	-	36.4	27.3	-	100.1	11
High school	8.8	16.4	27	34.7	9.5	3.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	11.3	17	28.9	32.5	8.2	2.1	100	194
Undergraduate school	13.5	15.9	26	32.4	8.8	3.4	100	296
Graduate school	16.7	12.5	25	37.5	8.3	-	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	11.5	19.5	22.1	30.1	11.5	5.3	100	113
2-4 million yen	13.4	18.8	27.2	28.7	8.9	3	100	202
4-6 million yen	7.9	14.9	29.3	35.8	8.8	3.3	100	215
6-8 million yen	11	19.7	24.4	35.4	7.1	2.4	100	127
More than 8 million yen	14	9.8	27.3	37.1	9.8	2.1	100.1	143

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	10.6	16.9	28.4	32.9	8.9	2.4	100.1	800
Male	12.6	15.8	20.1	38.6	9.1	3.8	100	373
Female	8.9	17.8	35.6	27.9	8.7	1.2	100.1	427
18-19	6.7	13.3	26.7	33.3	6.7	13.3	100	15
20s	8.2	10.3	33	34	11.3	3.1	99.9	97
30s	5.1	13.7	31.6	37.6	7.7	4.3	100	117
40s	12.4	12.4	32	38.6	3.9	0.7	100	153
50s	11.9	21.4	31	24.6	10.3	0.8	100	126
60s	11.1	23.5	19.1	33.3	9.9	3.1	100	162
70s	16.5	19.6	25.8	25.8	12.4	-	100.1	97
80 and over	6.1	12.1	30.3	36.4	9.1	6.1	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	27.3	18.2	27.3	18.2	-	100.1	11
High school	9.1	15.7	27	34.7	10.2	3.3	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	10.3	18.6	29.9	29.9	9.8	1.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	11.8	17.2	29.1	32.8	7.1	2	100	296
Graduate school	16.7	8.3	29.2	41.7	4.2	-	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	11.5	21.2	25.7	26.5	10.6	4.4	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	10.9	16.8	30.7	30.2	8.9	2.5	100	202
4-6 million yen	8.8	14.9	28.8	36.7	8.4	2.3	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	11	24.4	22.8	31.5	7.9	2.4	100	127
More than 8 million yen	11.9	9.8	31.5	37.1	9.1	0.7	100.1	143

Q20. Since opened for signature of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any reasons that can be considered appropriate for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are appropriate. If no, please select "No appropriate reason." (Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nation is under nuclear threat.

2 When a nation is under military threats.

3 To prepare for future threats.

4 To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers.

5 The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war.

6 Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states.

7 The NPT is unequal because only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China are not banned from possessing nuclear weapons.

8 If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis to make it illegal.

9 There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons.

10 There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	23.3	16.0	10.6	11.1	5.4	4.3	9.5	4.6	2.9	51.9	800
Male	27.1	20.4	12.1	13.4	8.0	5.1	13.4	5.9	3.5	45.6	373
Female	19.9	12.2	9.4	9.1	3.0	3.5	6.1	3.5	2.3	57.4	427
18-19	20.0	20.0	20.0	6.7	13.3	6.7	6.7	20.0	-	33.3	15
20s	26.8	18.6	11.3	16.5	13.4	6.2	8.2	6.2	4.1	33.0	97
30s	28.2	18.8	9.4	9.4	11.1	7.7	15.4	9.4	4.3	43.6	117
40s	27.5	13.7	13.1	13.1	3.3	4.6	9.2	3.9	1.3	47.7	153
50s	19.0	15.9	9.5	11.1	2.4	0.8	4.8	2.4	2.4	57.1	126
60s	19.1	15.4	11.1	6.8	1.9	1.9	8.0	1.9	3.7	64.8	162
70s	22.7	12.4	9.3	11.3	4.1	6.2	16.5	4.1	2.1	56.7	97
80 and over	15.2	21.2	3.0	15.2	-	3.0	-	3.0	3.0	66.7	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	36.4	-	9.1	9.1	-	9.1	9.1	9.1	45.5	11
High school	24.8	18.6	13.1	13.1	5.5	4.0	9.9	3.6	3.6	48.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	20.6	16.5	9.3	6.7	5.7	1.5	5.7	5.7	2.6	60.8	194
Undergraduate school	22.6	12.8	9.5	12.2	5.1	6.4	11.8	4.4	2.4	50.3	296
Graduate school	25.0	8.3	12.5	12.5	-	4.2	4.2	8.3	-	37.5	24
Other	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	1
Less than 2 million yen	19.5	16.8	12.4	13.3	6.2	3.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	56.6	113
2-4 million yen	23.3	17.3	10.4	9.9	5.9	3.5	9.9	4.5	3.0	52.5	202
4-6 million yen	21.9	14.9	7.0	9.3	3.3	5.6	10.7	3.7	2.8	55.8	215
6-8 million yen	27.6	18.1	10.2	11.8	7.9	6.3	10.2	5.5	3.1	45.7	127
More than 8 million yen	24.5	13.3	15.4	13.3	4.9	2.1	9.8	4.9	0.7	46.9	143

Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If not, please choose "No situation justifies it.(Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons.

2 When the use of nuclear weapons is result in fewer casualties for the country.

3 When there is no risk of moral condemnation by the use of nuclear weapons.

4 When the country is attacked by conventional weapons.

5 When your country is attacked by terrorism.

6 When your country is attacked by a nuclear weapon.

7 When an allied country is attacked by conventional weapons.

8 When an allied country is attacked by terrorism.

9 When an allied country is attacked by nuclear weapons.

10 Other

11 No justifiable situation.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	6.8	9.8	7.3	5.6	8.5	16.8	2.9	2.3	6.0	0.5	61.8	800
Male	9.7	10.5	9.1	7.0	9.7	22.3	2.7	3.8	8.6	0.3	56.3	373
Female	4.2	9.1	5.6	4.4	7.5	11.9	3.0	0.9	3.7	0.7	66.5	427
18-19	13.3	26.7	13.3	13.3	20.0	20.0	13.3	13.3	6.7	-	40.0	15
20s	11.3	19.6	12.4	9.3	15.5	21.6	5.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	34.0	97
30s	5.1	16.2	15.4	6.8	8.5	23.1	5.1	4.3	8.5	-	51.3	117
40s	6.5	5.9	5.2	9.2	12.4	18.3	2.6	2.0	7.2	-	59.5	153
50s	8.7	8.7	6.3	4.0	4.0	8.7	0.8	-	2.4	0.8	69.8	126
60s	5.6	4.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	14.2	1.2	2.5	5.6	-	75.9	162
70s	5.2	8.2	5.2	3.1	5.2	16.5	2.1	1.0	8.2	1.0	70.1	97
80 and over	-	3.0	3.0	-	9.1	15.2	3.0	3.0	9.1	-	75.8	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	9.1	-	18.2	27.3	9.1	-	18.2	-	54.5	11
High school	5.5	12.4	9.1	6.6	9.1	19.3	2.9	3.3	7.7	0.4	58.0	274
Junior college/vocational school	6.7	7.7	5.2	4.1	6.7	10.3	3.1	2.6	5.7	0.5	71.1	194
Undergraduate school	7.4	9.1	7.4	6.4	8.8	17.2	2.0	1.4	4.4	0.7	60.8	296
Graduate school	12.5	4.2	-	-	8.3	29.2	8.3	-	4.2	-	45.8	24
Other	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Less than 2 million yen	7.1	14.2	9.7	6.2	8.8	20.4	8.0	3.5	9.7	0.9	56.6	113
2-4 million yen	7.9	7.4	7.4	5.4	7.4	16.8	2.5	3.0	8.4	0.5	65.3	202
4-6 million yen	5.6	9.3	7.0	5.1	7.4	14.9	2.3	0.9	3.7	0.5	65.1	215
6-8 million yen	6.3	9.4	6.3	6.3	10.2	15.0	3.1	4.7	4.7	-	59.1	127
More than 8 million yen	7	10.5	6.3	5.6	9.8	18.2	-	-	4.2	0.7	58	143

Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say you approve or disapprove of using the atomic bomb on Japanese cities in 1945?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

	1	2	Total	N
Total	10.4	89.6	100	800
Male	12.9	87.1	100	373
Female	8.2	91.8	100	427
18-19	-	100	100	15
20s	16.5	83.5	100	97
30s	10.3	89.7	100	117
40s	11.1	88.9	100	153
50s	10.3	89.7	100	126
60s	6.8	93.2	100	162
70s	12.4	87.6	100	97
80 and over	6.1	93.9	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	100	100	11
High school	10.6	89.4	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	7.7	92.3	100	194
Undergraduate school	12.2	87.8	100	296
Graduate school	8.3	91.7	100	24
Other	100	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	17.7	82.3	100	113
2-4 million yen	9.9	90.1	100	202
4-6 million yen	7.9	92.1	100	215
6-8 million yen	8.7	91.3	100	127
More than 8 million yen	10.5	89.5	100	143

Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which opened for signature in 2017?

1 Should sign

2 No need to sign

	1	2	Total	N
Total	81.9	18.1	100	800
Male	80.2	19.8	100	373
Female	83.4	16.6	100	427
18-19	86.7	13.3	100	15
20s	74.2	25.8	100	97
30s	82.9	17.1	100	117
40s	81.7	18.3	100	153
50s	84.1	15.9	100	126
60s	84.6	15.4	100	162
70s	81.4	18.6	100	97
80 and over	78.8	21.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	54.5	45.5	100	11
High school	78.5	21.5	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	84.5	15.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	85.5	14.5	100	296
Graduate school	70.8	29.2	100	24
Other	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	79.6	20.4	100	113
2-4 million yen	81.7	18.3	100	202
4-6 million yen	83.3	16.7	100	215
6-8 million yen	81.9	18.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	81.8	18.2	100	143

Q24. When the U.N. conference adopted the treaty banning nuclear weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they “do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it.” They have also mentioned that “this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment,” and that “accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years.” Do you agree on the statement of the three countries?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	13.4	20.8	31.6	24.6	6.6	3	100	800
Male	15.8	21.7	27.1	23.6	7.5	4.3	100	373
Female	11.2	19.9	35.6	25.5	5.9	1.9	100	427
18-19	6.7	26.7	40	13.3	-	13.3	100	15
20s	8.2	13.4	33	33	7.2	5.2	100	97
30s	7.7	15.4	32.5	31.6	9.4	3.4	100	117
40s	11.8	17.6	33.3	28.8	6.5	2	100	153
50s	15.1	22.2	34.1	24.6	4	-	100	126
60s	17.9	26.5	30.2	18.5	4.3	2.5	99.9	162
70s	17.5	28.9	24.7	14.4	11.3	3.1	99.9	97
80 and over	18.2	15.2	30.3	21.2	6.1	9.1	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	27.3	18.2	27.3	9.1	-	100.1	11
High school	11.3	20.4	28.5	30.7	6.2	2.9	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	12.4	20.6	35.1	21.6	7.7	2.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	15.9	20.6	33.4	20.9	5.7	3.4	99.9	296
Graduate school	12.5	25	25	25	12.5	-	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	16.8	16.8	23.9	25.7	10.6	6.2	100	113
2-4 million yen	13.4	22.8	31.7	20.3	8.9	3	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	14	19.5	34	24.2	5.1	3.3	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	13.4	19.7	33.1	27.6	3.9	2.4	100.1	127
More than 8 million yen	9.8	23.8	32.9	28	4.9	0.7	100.1	143

Q25. Do you support abolition of nuclear weapons?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat not support
- 4 Somewhat support
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.3	3.6	8.6	27.6	29.1	29.8	100	800
Male	1.9	4	8.3	22	31.9	31.9	100	373
Female	0.7	3.3	8.9	32.6	26.7	27.9	100.1	427
18-19	-	13.3	6.7	33.3	13.3	33.3	99.9	15
20s	3.1	3.1	18.6	35.1	26.8	13.4	100.1	97
30s	1.7	2.6	11.1	31.6	30.8	22.2	100	117
40s	2	2.6	9.2	35.3	24.2	26.8	100.1	153
50s	0.8	2.4	11.1	19.8	32.5	33.3	99.9	126
60s	0.6	3.7	3.7	27.8	28.4	35.8	100	162
70s	-	6.2	2.1	14.4	40.2	37.1	100	97
80 and over	-	6.1	3	21.2	18.2	51.5	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	18.2	27.3	27.3	9.1	18.2	100.1	11
High school	1.8	3.6	7.3	29.9	30.7	26.6	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	1	3.1	9.8	24.2	29.4	32.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	0.7	3.7	8.1	27.4	29.1	31.1	100.1	296
Graduate school	-	-	12.5	33.3	20.8	33.3	99.9	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	0.9	6.2	9.7	26.5	23	33.6	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	1	5	10.4	24.8	33.7	25.2	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	2.3	1.9	6.5	23.7	30.7	34.9	100	215
6-8 million yen	1.6	3.9	7.1	30.7	27.6	29.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	-	2.1	9.8	35.7	26.6	25.9	100.1	143

Q26. Do you think that nuclear abolition is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	13	19.6	29.4	20.6	12.6	4.8	100	800
Male	17.4	21.2	24.7	17.2	13.7	5.9	100.1	373
Female	9.1	18.3	33.5	23.7	11.7	3.7	100	427
18-19	-	20	33.3	33.3	13.3	-	99.9	15
20s	8.2	15.5	27.8	29.9	13.4	5.2	100	97
30s	13.7	14.5	35	17.9	14.5	4.3	99.9	117
40s	13.7	22.2	28.8	20.3	9.8	5.2	100	153
50s	17.5	19	31	18.3	12.7	1.6	100.1	126
60s	13.6	21.6	29.6	18.5	9.9	6.8	100	162
70s	11.3	25.8	22.7	18.6	16.5	5.2	100.1	97
80 and over	12.1	12.1	27.3	24.2	18.2	6.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	45.5	27.3	9.1	-	-	100.1	11
High school	14.2	18.6	28.8	23.7	11.3	3.3	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	12.4	20.6	30.4	18.6	13.9	4.1	100	194
Undergraduate school	12.2	19.6	29.4	19.6	13.9	5.4	100.1	296
Graduate school	8.3	12.5	29.2	20.8	8.3	20.8	99.9	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	14.2	20.4	27.4	20.4	11.5	6.2	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	12.4	20.3	28.7	19.3	14.9	4.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	12.1	19.5	29.8	21.4	12.6	4.7	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	15.7	22.8	31.5	16.5	10.2	3.1	99.8	127
More than 8 million yen	11.9	15.4	29.4	25.2	12.6	5.6	100.1	143

Q27. Do you support abolition of nuclear energy (complete disposal of nuclear power generation)?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat unsupportive
- 4 Somewhat supportive
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.5	7.8	20	35.8	18.1	13.9	100.1	800
Male	7.5	11	19.6	29.5	16.4	16.1	100.1	373
Female	1.9	4.9	20.4	41.2	19.7	11.9	100	427
18-19	-	6.7	33.3	40	6.7	13.3	100	15
20s	4.1	7.2	25.8	38.1	14.4	10.3	99.9	97
30s	4.3	9.4	17.9	42.7	14.5	11.1	99.9	117
40s	5.2	4.6	22.9	43.8	15.7	7.8	100	153
50s	7.9	4.8	18.3	37.3	19.8	11.9	100	126
60s	3.1	10.5	16	30.9	18.5	21	100	162
70s	3.1	12.4	21.6	20.6	26.8	15.5	100	97
80 and over	3	3	12.1	27.3	24.2	30.3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	18.2	27.3	18.2	27.3	9.1	100.1	11
High school	4.7	5.8	22.3	36.1	19.3	11.7	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	3.1	5.7	17.5	42.3	16.5	14.9	100	194
Undergraduate school	5.1	10.8	19.3	31.8	18.6	14.5	100.1	296
Graduate school	4.2	4.2	20.8	37.5	8.3	25	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	5.3	6.2	14.2	35.4	19.5	19.5	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	3	6.4	23.3	35.1	19.3	12.9	100	202
4-6 million yen	3.3	9.3	17.7	35.3	17.7	16.7	100	215
6-8 million yen	4.7	9.4	21.3	34.6	18.9	11	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	7.7	7	22.4	38.5	15.4	9.1	100.1	143

Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8	15.5	30	26.8	13.1	6.6	100	800
Male	11.3	15.5	25.7	23.9	14.7	8.8	99.9	373
Female	5.2	15.5	33.7	29.3	11.7	4.7	100.1	427
18-19	6.7	13.3	53.3	20	-	6.7	100	15
20s	7.2	14.4	32	32	8.2	6.2	100	97
30s	12.8	14.5	26.5	29.9	12.8	3.4	99.9	117
40s	7.2	11.8	35.9	31.4	9.8	3.9	100	153
50s	11.1	17.5	31	23.8	11.9	4.8	100.1	126
60s	6.2	16.7	27.2	22.8	17.3	9.9	100.1	162
70s	3.1	22.7	27.8	20.6	16.5	9.3	100	97
80 and over	9.1	6.1	15.2	30.3	24.2	15.2	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	18.2	45.5	9.1	18.2	9.1	100.1	11
High school	9.1	16.1	28.8	29.9	12.8	3.3	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	5.2	16.5	32	27.3	10.3	8.8	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	8.8	14.9	29.1	24.3	15.9	7.1	100.1	296
Graduate school	8.3	8.3	33.3	25	4.2	20.8	99.9	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	8.8	13.3	27.4	29.2	14.2	7.1	100	113
2-4 million yen	5.4	15.8	30.2	26.2	16.3	5.9	99.8	202
4-6 million yen	9.3	15.8	27.9	24.7	14	8.4	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	8.7	16.5	33.9	24.4	11	5.5	100	127
More than 8 million yen	8.4	15.4	31.5	30.8	8.4	5.6	100.1	143

Q29. To what extent do you worry about nuclear accident?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1	4.4	17.3	33.9	27.8	15.8	100.2	800
Male	1.6	5.1	16.9	33.8	27.1	15.5	100	373
Female	0.5	3.7	17.6	34	28.3	15.9	100	427
18-19	-	13.3	6.7	46.7	33.3	-	100	15
20s	2.1	7.2	26.8	38.1	17.5	8.2	99.9	97
30s	0.9	5.1	19.7	31.6	26.5	16.2	100	117
40s	1.3	3.9	19	37.9	24.8	13.1	100	153
50s	0.8	3.2	19.8	32.5	30.2	13.5	100	126
60s	-	4.9	10.5	32.7	32.7	19.1	99.9	162
70s	1	2.1	13.4	27.8	30.9	24.7	99.9	97
80 and over	3	-	12.1	33.3	30.3	21.2	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	18.2	27.3	36.4	9.1	100.1	11
High school	0.4	3.6	17.9	33.6	29.9	14.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	1	3.1	16	32	28.4	19.6	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	1.7	5.7	16.9	35.5	26	14.2	100	296
Graduate school	-	4.2	20.8	37.5	16.7	20.8	100	24
Other	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	0.9	6.2	17.7	30.1	24.8	20.4	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	0.5	4	16.3	33.2	29.7	16.3	100	202
4-6 million yen	0.9	3.7	18.1	34	28.4	14.9	100	215
6-8 million yen	2.4	3.1	14.2	37.8	26	16.5	100	127
More than 8 million yen	0.7	5.6	19.6	34.3	28	11.9	100.1	143

Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including in so-called "dirty bombs"; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent do you worry about nuclear terrorism?

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worry

6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.5	4.6	16.6	40	25.4	11.9	100	800
Male	1.9	5.1	17.7	37.5	24.7	13.1	100	373
Female	1.2	4.2	15.7	42.2	26	10.8	100.1	427
18-19	-	6.7	26.7	33.3	20	13.3	100	15
20s	4.1	11.3	30.9	35.1	12.4	6.2	100	97
30s	2.6	7.7	20.5	41	17.1	11.1	100	117
40s	0.7	0.7	19	47.7	24.8	7.2	100.1	153
50s	1.6	3.2	15.9	40.5	30.2	8.7	100.1	126
60s	-	3.7	8	39.5	30.9	17.9	100	162
70s	1	4.1	9.3	38.1	29.9	17.5	99.9	97
80 and over	3	3	12.1	24.2	39.4	18.2	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	18.2	54.5	18.2	9.1	100	11
High school	1.5	3.3	16.4	40.5	27.7	10.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	1	5.7	14.4	39.2	24.7	14.9	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	2	5.7	17.2	39.5	24.7	10.8	99.9	296
Graduate school	-	-	29.2	41.7	16.7	12.5	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	0.9	5.3	15	35.4	29.2	14.2	100	113
2-4 million yen	1	5	15.8	41.6	24.3	12.4	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	1.4	5.6	16.3	36.7	27.4	12.6	100	215
6-8 million yen	3.1	3.1	19.7	40.9	19.7	13.4	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	1.4	3.5	16.8	45.5	25.9	7	100.1	143

Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). The two regions had the highest likelihood of nuclear war in the world during the Cold War. Which region do you feel safer in now?

1 Northeast Asia

2 Europe

	1	2	Total	N
Total	19.8	80.3	100.1	800
Male	19.3	80.7	100	373
Female	20.1	79.9	100	427
18-19	26.7	73.3	100	15
20s	25.8	74.2	100	97
30s	27.4	72.6	100	117
40s	21.6	78.4	100	153
50s	19.8	80.2	100	126
60s	13	87	100	162
70s	13.4	86.6	100	97
80 and over	15.2	84.8	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	27.3	72.7	100	11
High school	16.4	83.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	23.2	76.8	100	194
Undergraduate school	18.6	81.4	100	296
Graduate school	41.7	58.3	100	24
Other	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	20.4	79.6	100	113
2-4 million yen	17.8	82.2	100	202
4-6 million yen	23.3	76.7	100	215
6-8 million yen	15	85	100	127
More than 8 million yen	21	79	100	143

Q32. Please select all the reasons that you selected the region. (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 Because there is little conflict between nations
- 2 Because of close economic relations
- 3 Active cultural exchange
- 4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations
- 5 Because the U.S. intervenes
- 6 Small economic disparity
- 7 Fewer human rights problems
- 8 Fewer immigration and refugee problems
- 9 Because there are many democratic countries
- 10 Because there are many great powers
- 11 Because there are many nuclear powers
- 12 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	N
Total	26.3	22.9	18.6	17.3	15.0	13.8	11.1	3.5	24.8	11.1	8.8	3.8	800
Male	28.7	27.3	20.6	18.8	16.9	13.9	13.9	3.2	30.6	10.5	7.8	4.8	373
Female	24.1	19.0	16.9	15.9	13.3	13.6	8.7	3.7	19.7	11.7	9.6	2.8	427
18-19	26.7	20.0	26.7	13.3	33.3	20.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	40.0	20.0	-	15
20s	9.3	9.3	20.6	13.4	14.4	30.9	19.6	6.2	13.4	14.4	7.2	3.1	97
30s	27.4	23.9	9.4	17.9	19.7	9.4	12.8	4.3	19.7	11.1	7.7	1.7	117
40s	26.1	20.3	20.9	19.0	15.7	6.5	10.5	3.3	20.3	14.4	5.9	5.2	153
50s	30.2	21.4	14.3	19.8	15.1	8.7	6.3	2.4	26.2	8.7	8.7	2.4	126
60s	34.6	22.8	17.3	14.8	9.3	10.5	7.4	3.1	29.0	9.9	9.9	6.2	162
70s	25.8	36.1	29.9	16.5	14.4	23.7	16.5	3.1	37.1	7.2	10.3	3.1	97
80 and over	18.2	39.4	21.2	24.2	18.2	15.2	6.1	-	42.4	-	15.2	3.0	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	18.2	9.1	27.3	36.4	-	9.1	-	18.2	9.1	-	-	11
High school	24.8	25.9	20.4	14.6	15.3	13.9	12.4	5.1	21.5	10.6	10.2	4.7	274
Junior college/vocational school	26.3	20.1	17.5	15.5	13.4	14.4	9.3	3.1	21.1	12.4	11.3	2.6	194
Undergraduate school	26.0	23.3	18.2	21.3	14.9	14.2	11.1	2.4	31.4	10.8	6.8	3.4	296
Graduate school	37.5	8.3	16.7	8.3	16.7	8.3	12.5	4.2	12.5	12.5	-	8.3	24
Other	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Less than 2 million yen	26.5	15.9	18.6	13.3	9.7	18.6	23.0	4.4	20.4	10.6	9.7	3.5	113
2-4 million yen	31.2	26.2	20.3	18.8	15.3	11.9	9.4	3.0	24.3	7.4	10.9	5.4	202
4-6 million yen	21.9	22.3	18.1	16.7	18.1	14.0	9.3	4.2	21.9	11.2	10.7	2.8	215
6-8 million yen	26.8	22.0	19.7	18.1	14.2	11.8	9.4	4.7	26.8	15.7	4.7	3.1	127
More than 8 million yen	25.2	25.2	16.1	18.2	14.7	14	8.4	1.4	31.5	12.6	5.6	3.5	143

Q33. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around Korean Peninsula?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.3	2.5	10.9	42	28.3	15.1	100.1	800
Male	2.4	2.1	11.3	39.7	29.5	15	100	373
Female	0.2	2.8	10.5	44	27.2	15.2	99.9	427
18-19	-	-	6.7	40	33.3	20	100	15
20s	2.1	3.1	21.6	41.2	20.6	11.3	99.9	97
30s	2.6	4.3	12	44.4	22.2	14.5	100	117
40s	0.7	2	9.8	45.1	24.8	17.6	100	153
50s	1.6	2.4	9.5	43.7	30.2	12.7	100.1	126
60s	0.6	1.9	6.8	45.1	28.4	17.3	100.1	162
70s	1	2.1	10.3	34	41.2	11.3	99.9	97
80 and over	-	3	9.1	24.2	39.4	24.2	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	-	45.5	36.4	9.1	100.1	11
High school	1.5	2.2	10.2	43.8	27.7	14.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	-	1.5	11.9	44.8	24.7	17	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	2	3.4	10.5	38.9	31.8	13.5	100.1	296
Graduate school	-	-	20.8	37.5	16.7	25	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	1.8	4.4	7.1	48.7	23.9	14.2	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	-	2	14.4	41.1	31.2	11.4	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	1.9	0.9	11.2	36.7	31.6	17.7	100	215
6-8 million yen	2.4	5.5	8.7	40.2	27.6	15.7	100.1	127
More than 8 million yen	0.7	1.4	10.5	47.6	23.1	16.8	100.1	143

Q34. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around South China Sea?

- 1 Not worried at all
 2 Not worried
 3 Not worried very much
 4 Somewhat worried
 5 Worry
 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.1	2.8	11.8	43.3	27.4	13.8	100.2	800
Male	2.4	2.1	9.7	40.2	30.6	15	100	373
Female	-	3.3	13.6	45.9	24.6	12.6	100	427
18-19	-	-	6.7	60	20	13.3	100	15
20s	3.1	6.2	25.8	41.2	15.5	8.2	100	97
30s	0.9	6	17.9	39.3	26.5	9.4	100	117
40s	0.7	1.3	11.1	48.4	22.2	16.3	100	153
50s	1.6	3.2	10.3	46.8	27	11.1	100	126
60s	0.6	1.2	4.9	45.1	30.9	17.3	100	162
70s	1	1	6.2	33	43.3	15.5	100	97
80 and over	-	-	9.1	39.4	30.3	21.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	9.1	63.6	18.2	9.1	100	11
High school	1.1	1.5	12	43.4	27	15	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	0.5	3.1	12.4	42.3	27.8	13.9	100	194
Undergraduate school	1.7	4.1	10.5	42.9	28.7	12.2	100.1	296
Graduate school	-	-	20.8	45.8	16.7	16.7	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	1.8	1.8	10.6	52.2	22.1	11.5	100	113
2-4 million yen	0.5	3.5	9.4	40.6	34.7	11.4	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	1.4	1.4	14	40.5	24.2	18.6	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	2.4	3.9	15	41.7	24.4	12.6	100	127
More than 8 million yen	-	3.5	9.8	45.5	28.7	12.6	100.1	143

Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following.

- 1 Stimulation of economic relations
- 2 Stimulation of cultural exchange
- 3 Stimulation of academic exchange
- 4 Cooperation in coronavirus issues
- 5 Cooperation in environmental issues
- 6 Cooperation in diplomatic issues
- 7 Cooperation in security issues
- 8 Cooperation in human rights issues
- 9 Others

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total	N
Total	14.9	5.6	2.6	9.3	6.8	25.6	22.8	10.5	2	100.1	800
Male	14.7	5.1	2.4	8.6	6.4	26.5	26	8	2.1	99.8	373
Female	15	6.1	2.8	9.8	7	24.8	19.9	12.6	1.9	99.9	427
18-19	6.7	13.3	13.3	6.7	6.7	26.7	13.3	13.3	-	100	15
20s	10.3	11.3	7.2	19.6	11.3	12.4	14.4	11.3	2.1	99.9	97
30s	15.4	5.1	1.7	14.5	3.4	29.1	18.8	11.1	0.9	100	117
40s	17.6	7.2	3.9	10.5	9.8	22.9	19.6	6.5	2	100	153
50s	14.3	5.6	0.8	7.9	7.1	30.2	23	9.5	1.6	100	126
60s	16	2.5	1.2	4.3	3.7	29	28.4	13	1.9	100	162
70s	16.5	3.1	1	2.1	4.1	27.8	29.9	10.3	5.2	100	97
80 and over	9.1	3	-	6.1	12.1	24.2	30.3	15.2	-	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	-	-	-	18.2	45.5	27.3	-	-	100.1	11
High school	13.5	5.8	0.7	11.3	7.3	22.6	25.2	11.3	2.2	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	16	5.7	3.1	9.8	8.2	23.2	19.1	11.9	3.1	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	14.5	5.1	4.4	7.1	5.1	29.7	23	10.1	1	100	296
Graduate school	29.2	12.5	-	12.5	4.2	16.7	20.8	-	4.2	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	16.8	6.2	-	13.3	3.5	20.4	22.1	15	2.7	100	113
2-4 million yen	10.9	4.5	3.5	9.4	6.4	27.2	24.3	10.9	3	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	15.3	6.5	3.7	7.9	6	25.6	22.8	9.3	2.8	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	14.2	4.7	2.4	10.2	13.4	23.6	22	9.4	-	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	18.9	6.3	2.1	7	4.9	29.4	21.7	9.1	0.7	100.1	143

Q36. Which one of the following countries or regions would you like to see develop the friendliest relationship for our own national interest?

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Taiwan
- 4 Korea
- 5 Russia
- 6 India
- 7 Vietnam
- 8 Australia
- 9 European Union
- 10 United Kingdom
- 11 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	N
Total	57.1	9.3	5.9	5.5	3.6	4	1.5	4.5	4.3	1	3.4	100.1	800
Male	57.9	10.5	7.8	4	3.8	5.4	1.3	2.4	4.3	0.8	1.9	100.1	373
Female	56.4	8.2	4.2	6.8	3.5	2.8	1.6	6.3	4.2	1.2	4.7	99.9	427
18-19	53.3	6.7	-	13.3	13.3	-	-	6.7	-	6.7	-	100	15
20s	42.3	13.4	9.3	8.2	7.2	6.2	1	4.1	5.2	1	2.1	100	97
30s	49.6	9.4	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.3	2.6	6	6	-	2.6	100.1	117
40s	48.4	11.1	7.2	9.2	5.9	5.2	0.7	3.9	4.6	0.7	3.3	100.2	153
50s	61.9	5.6	7.1	4.8	3.2	3.2	0.8	3.2	4	0.8	5.6	100.2	126
60s	64.8	8.6	3.1	2.5	-	3.7	2.5	5.6	3.7	1.2	4.3	100	162
70s	71.1	9.3	4.1	1	1	3.1	-	5.2	2.1	-	3.1	100	97
80 and over	72.7	6.1	-	3	-	-	6.1	-	6.1	6.1	-	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	72.7	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	9.1	-	9.1	100	11
High school	57.7	8	6.2	5.8	3.6	2.9	2.6	5.1	3.3	1.5	3.3	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	59.3	7.7	5.2	3.6	3.6	4.6	1.5	4.6	3.1	0.5	6.2	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	55.7	10.8	6.4	6.4	3.4	4.7	0.3	4.1	5.7	1	1.4	99.9	296
Graduate school	41.7	20.8	4.2	8.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	-	4.2	100.2	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	53.1	8	6.2	6.2	6.2	1.8	0.9	6.2	3.5	4.4	3.5	100	113
2-4 million yen	52.5	11.9	7.4	5.4	2.5	4.5	1	4	5	-	5.9	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	64.2	7.9	5.6	5.1	3.3	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	-	3.3	100.2	215
6-8 million yen	59.8	7.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	6.3	0.8	5.5	4.7	1.6	0.8	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	53.8	10.5	4.9	6.3	3.5	4.2	2.8	4.9	6.3	0.7	2.1	100	143

Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization that specializes in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3	8	22.9	46.9	15.9	3.4	100.1	800
Male	4.3	9.4	22.3	43.2	16.4	4.6	100.2	373
Female	1.9	6.8	23.4	50.1	15.5	2.3	100	427
18-19	13.3	13.3	26.7	26.7	13.3	6.7	100	15
20s	5.2	9.3	27.8	46.4	10.3	1	100	97
30s	3.4	7.7	19.7	51.3	13.7	4.3	100.1	117
40s	2.6	7.8	28.8	46.4	13.7	0.7	100	153
50s	2.4	4	25.4	45.2	19	4	100	126
60s	2.5	8.6	17.3	49.4	17.3	4.9	100	162
70s	1	9.3	20.6	46.4	21.6	1	99.9	97
80 and over	3	12.1	15.2	39.4	15.2	15.2	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	9.1	27.3	45.5	-	9.1	100.1	11
High school	2.9	8.4	23	48.5	13.9	3.3	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	3.1	6.7	24.2	47.4	14.9	3.6	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	2.4	8.8	22	44.9	19.3	2.7	100.1	296
Graduate school	4.2	4.2	20.8	50	12.5	8.3	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	3.5	9.7	23.9	41.6	16.8	4.4	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	2	9.9	23.3	46.5	15.8	2.5	100	202
4-6 million yen	3.7	8.4	20	52.1	11.2	4.7	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	3.1	3.1	29.1	44.9	18.1	1.6	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	2.8	7.7	20.3	45.5	20.3	3.5	100.1	143

Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	2.8	7.9	26.4	48.6	11	3.4	100.1	800
Male	5.1	9.4	22.5	46.9	12.6	3.5	100	373
Female	0.7	6.6	29.7	50.1	9.6	3.3	100	427
18-19	-	13.3	20	46.7	13.3	6.7	100	15
20s	4.1	7.2	25.8	47.4	10.3	5.2	100	97
30s	1.7	6.8	23.1	51.3	12	5.1	100	117
40s	2.6	4.6	32	51	9.2	0.7	100.1	153
50s	4	6.3	28.6	51.6	7.1	2.4	100	126
60s	2.5	11.1	24.1	45.7	13	3.7	100.1	162
70s	2.1	9.3	29.9	41.2	15.5	2.1	100.1	97
80 and over	3	12.1	9.1	57.6	9.1	9.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	18.2	18.2	36.4	9.1	-	100.1	11
High school	2.6	6.6	25.9	50	10.9	4	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	2.6	6.7	30.9	50	7.2	2.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	2	9.5	24	47	14.2	3.4	100.1	296
Graduate school	8.3	4.2	29.2	50	4.2	4.2	100.1	24
Other	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	6.2	8.8	18.6	47.8	11.5	7.1	100	113
2-4 million yen	1.5	10.4	32.2	43.6	9.4	3	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	3.3	6	25.6	50.2	11.2	3.7	100	215
6-8 million yen	3.1	7.1	25.2	50.4	13.4	0.8	100	127
More than 8 million yen	0.7	7	26.6	52.4	10.5	2.8	100	143

Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation. However, when states sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use were diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize?

1 Promotion of the peaceful use for social development

2 Restrictions on the peaceful use to prevent diversion to military use

	1	2	Total	N
Total	40	60	100	800
Male	39.7	60.3	100	373
Female	40.3	59.7	100	427
18-19	40	60	100	15
20s	42.3	57.7	100	97
30s	33.3	66.7	100	117
40s	42.5	57.5	100	153
50s	36.5	63.5	100	126
60s	46.9	53.1	100	162
70s	36.1	63.9	100	97
80 and over	36.4	63.6	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	45.5	54.5	100	11
High school	42	58	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	37.1	62.9	100	194
Undergraduate school	39.5	60.5	100	296
Graduate school	41.7	58.3	100	24
Other	100	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	34.5	65.5	100	113
2-4 million yen	40.1	59.9	100	202
4-6 million yen	42.8	57.2	100	215
6-8 million yen	33.9	66.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	45.5	54.5	100	143

Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear technology to military use and nuclear proliferation, or national sovereignty should be respected for national security?

1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened.

2 National sovereignty should be respected.

	1	2	Total	N
Total	66.8	33.3	100.1	800
Male	72.9	27.1	100	373
Female	61.4	38.6	100	427
18-19	33.3	66.7	100	15
20s	50.5	49.5	100	97
30s	53.8	46.2	100	117
40s	64.1	35.9	100	153
50s	73.8	26.2	100	126
60s	76.5	23.5	100	162
70s	80.4	19.6	100	97
80 and over	72.7	27.3	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	63.6	36.4	100	11
High school	65	35	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	63.4	36.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	70.3	29.7	100	296
Graduate school	75	25	100	24
Other	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	64.6	35.4	100	113
2-4 million yen	67.3	32.7	100	202
4-6 million yen	67.9	32.1	100	215
6-8 million yen	65.4	34.6	100	127
More than 8 million yen	67.1	32.9	100	143

Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	0.8	2.6	10.4	26.4	28.3	31.6	100.1	800
Male	0.8	2.9	9.7	19.6	29.2	37.8	100	373
Female	0.7	2.3	11	32.3	27.4	26.2	99.9	427
18-19	-	13.3	13.3	40	20	13.3	99.9	15
20s	2.1	10.3	20.6	37.1	20.6	9.3	100	97
30s	0.9	4.3	11.1	39.3	21.4	23.1	100.1	117
40s	2	1.3	17	34	20.9	24.8	100	153
50s	-	0.8	12.7	19.8	28.6	38.1	100	126
60s	-	0.6	2.5	18.5	38.9	39.5	100	162
70s	-	-	1	12.4	37.1	49.5	100	97
80 and over	-	-	3	12.1	33.3	51.5	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	9.1	36.4	27.3	18.2	100.1	11
High school	1.1	2.2	12.4	31	26.6	26.6	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	0.5	3.1	11.3	26.3	26.8	32	100	194
Undergraduate school	0.7	2.7	8.1	22.6	30.7	35.1	99.9	296
Graduate school	-	-	8.3	16.7	29.2	45.8	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	0.9	2.7	12.4	31	26.5	26.5	100	113
2-4 million yen	0.5	3	11.4	21.8	32.7	30.7	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	1.4	2.8	10.7	25.1	27.4	32.6	100	215
6-8 million yen	0.8	2.4	10.2	29.9	25.2	31.5	100	127
More than 8 million yen	-	2.1	7	28	27.3	35.7	100.1	143

Q42-1. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.
Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

1 Not important at all

2 Not important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Somewhat important

5 Important

6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	2.9	3.8	15	43.8	24.8	9.9	100.2	800
Male	2.9	4	16.4	38.6	26.5	11.5	99.9	373
Female	2.8	3.5	13.8	48.2	23.2	8.4	99.9	427
18-19	6.7	-	20	46.7	13.3	13.3	100	15
20s	7.2	11.3	15.5	41.2	17.5	7.2	99.9	97
30s	3.4	5.1	21.4	43.6	17.9	8.5	99.9	117
40s	4.6	3.3	13.7	46.4	21.6	10.5	100.1	153
50s	2.4	1.6	16.7	40.5	28.6	10.3	100.1	126
60s	0.6	2.5	14.2	45.1	26.5	11.1	100	162
70s	-	2.1	9.3	45.4	36.1	7.2	100.1	97
80 and over	-	-	9.1	39.4	33.3	18.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	-	9.1	45.5	9.1	27.3	100.1	11
High school	3.3	2.6	13.9	44.9	23	12.4	100.1	274
Junior college/vocational school	2.1	4.1	17	41.2	27.3	8.2	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	2.4	4.4	14.2	45.6	25	8.4	100	296
Graduate school	8.3	8.3	25	29.2	25	4.2	100	24
Other	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	2.7	3.5	12.4	47.8	19.5	14.2	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	2	3.5	12.4	42.1	26.2	13.9	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	2.8	2.8	16.7	39.1	27	11.6	100	215
6-8 million yen	2.4	1.6	13.4	54.3	23.6	4.7	100	127
More than 8 million yen	4.9	7.7	19.6	40.6	24.5	2.8	100.1	143

Q42-2. Religious authorities interpret the laws.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	41	24.3	17.6	12.3	3.5	1.4	100.1	800
Male	45.6	22.5	14.7	10.7	5.4	1.1	100	373
Female	37	25.8	20.1	13.6	1.9	1.6	100	427
18-19	26.7	33.3	13.3	13.3	6.7	6.7	100	15
20s	23.7	25.8	24.7	15.5	7.2	3.1	100	97
30s	31.6	27.4	24.8	11.1	5.1	-	100	117
40s	38.6	22.2	19	15.7	3.3	1.3	100.1	153
50s	43.7	24.6	17.5	11.9	2.4	-	100.1	126
60s	49.4	19.1	16.7	10.5	2.5	1.9	100.1	162
70s	53.6	28.9	6.2	8.2	2.1	1	100	97
80 and over	54.5	24.2	6.1	12.1	-	3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	54.5	-	9.1	-	-	100	11
High school	38.7	23	21.9	11.3	3.3	1.8	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	41.2	20.6	18.6	12.9	5.2	1.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	42.9	26.4	13.9	12.8	3	1	100	296
Graduate school	41.7	29.2	16.7	12.5	-	-	100.1	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	38.9	22.1	15.9	17.7	1.8	3.5	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	44.1	22.3	19.8	9.4	2.5	2	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	40.9	25.6	19.5	9.8	3.7	0.5	100	215
6-8 million yen	36.2	25.2	16.5	15	6.3	0.8	100	127
More than 8 million yen	42.7	25.9	14	13.3	3.5	0.7	100.1	143

Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.6	2.5	11.8	30.8	29	24.4	100.1	800
Male	1.6	1.9	10.5	25.2	33	27.9	100.1	373
Female	1.6	3	12.9	35.6	25.5	21.3	99.9	427
18-19	-	-	13.3	46.7	26.7	13.3	100	15
20s	7.2	5.2	18.6	37.1	19.6	12.4	100.1	97
30s	-	4.3	17.9	27.4	28.2	22.2	100	117
40s	2.6	3.3	11.8	34	25.5	22.9	100.1	153
50s	-	2.4	14.3	33.3	26.2	23.8	100	126
60s	0.6	0.6	6.2	31.5	35.2	25.9	100	162
70s	1	1	5.2	19.6	39.2	34	100	97
80 and over	-	-	6.1	21.2	27.3	45.5	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	9.1	27.3	27.3	36.4	100.1	11
High school	1.5	2.2	11.7	35.8	26.6	22.3	100.1	274
Junior college/vocational school	1.5	2.1	14.4	29.9	30.9	21.1	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	1.7	2.7	10.8	27	31.4	26.4	100	296
Graduate school	4.2	8.3	4.2	29.2	12.5	41.7	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	4.4	4.4	8	30.1	31	22.1	100	113
2-4 million yen	1	2.5	11.9	30.2	27.2	27.2	100	202
4-6 million yen	1.9	1.9	11.2	34	27	24.2	100.2	215
6-8 million yen	0.8	2.4	14.2	26	31.5	25.2	100.1	127
More than 8 million yen	0.7	2.1	13.3	31.5	30.8	21.7	100.1	143

Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.5	4.5	15.3	42.6	25	11.1	100	800
Male	2.1	5.6	13.9	42.9	24.9	10.5	99.9	373
Female	0.9	3.5	16.4	42.4	25.1	11.7	100	427
18-19	-	-	40	20	33.3	6.7	100	15
20s	3.1	11.3	14.4	34	22.7	14.4	99.9	97
30s	0.9	3.4	16.2	41.9	23.9	13.7	100	117
40s	2	3.9	11.8	45.8	25.5	11.1	100.1	153
50s	0.8	2.4	19	37.3	29.4	11.1	100	126
60s	-	3.1	13	51.9	21.6	10.5	100.1	162
70s	3.1	6.2	15.5	40.2	28.9	6.2	100.1	97
80 and over	3	3	15.2	48.5	18.2	12.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	18.2	27.3	18.2	27.3	100.1	11
High school	1.1	3.6	15.7	42.3	24.8	12.4	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	1	3.1	18.6	42.8	24.7	9.8	100	194
Undergraduate school	1.4	5.4	12.5	44.3	26.4	10.1	100.1	296
Graduate school	12.5	12.5	16.7	29.2	16.7	12.5	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	2.7	5.3	12.4	35.4	28.3	15.9	100	113
2-4 million yen	1	4.5	11.9	42.1	27.2	13.4	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	1.9	2.3	17.2	43.3	24.7	10.7	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	0.8	4.7	17.3	42.5	26.8	7.9	100	127
More than 8 million yen	1.4	7	17.5	48.3	18.2	7.7	100.1	143

Q42-5. The army takes over when government is incompetent.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	38.5	21.1	19.5	14.3	5	1.6	100	800
Male	45.3	20.4	14.7	11.3	7	1.3	100	373
Female	32.6	21.8	23.7	16.9	3.3	1.9	100.2	427
18-19	6.7	26.7	20	13.3	33.3	-	100	15
20s	16.5	22.7	25.8	23.7	7.2	4.1	100	97
30s	25.6	21.4	25.6	19.7	6	1.7	100	117
40s	32	24.2	20.9	17	5.2	0.7	100	153
50s	44.4	19.8	19.8	11.1	4.8	-	99.9	126
60s	46.9	20.4	14.8	13	2.5	2.5	100.1	162
70s	63.9	17.5	14.4	1	2.1	1	99.9	97
80 and over	54.5	18.2	9.1	12.1	3	3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	45.5	27.3	27.3	-	-	-	100.1	11
High school	33.9	19.7	23.7	15	5.1	2.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	37.6	19.6	19.1	16.5	6.2	1	100	194
Undergraduate school	42.2	22.6	15.5	13.5	4.7	1.4	99.9	296
Graduate school	45.8	29.2	20.8	4.2	-	-	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	38.9	14.2	20.4	14.2	8	4.4	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	40.6	22.3	19.8	10.4	5	2	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	36.7	22.8	21.4	14.9	3.3	0.9	100	215
6-8 million yen	31.5	26.8	20.5	15.7	4.7	0.8	100	127
More than 8 million yen	44.1	17.5	14.7	17.5	5.6	0.7	100.1	143

Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.6	3.1	15.4	31.1	26.9	21.9	100	800
Male	1.6	2.9	13.9	26.3	30	25.2	99.9	373
Female	1.6	3.3	16.6	35.4	24.1	19	100	427
18-19	-	6.7	20	33.3	33.3	6.7	100	15
20s	4.1	8.2	26.8	38.1	9.3	13.4	99.9	97
30s	-	5.1	23.1	29.1	29.9	12.8	100	117
40s	2	2.6	15.7	37.9	24.2	17.6	100	153
50s	3.2	2.4	17.5	27.8	25.4	23.8	100.1	126
60s	0.6	0.6	6.2	34	29.6	29	100	162
70s	1	2.1	6.2	18.6	42.3	29.9	100.1	97
80 and over	-	-	15.2	21.2	24.2	39.4	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	18.2	36.4	-	45.5	100.1	11
High school	1.1	2.6	16.8	32.1	27	20.4	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	2.6	4.6	13.9	34	25.3	19.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	1	2.7	15.9	27.4	29.4	23.6	100	296
Graduate school	8.3	4.2	4.2	41.7	16.7	25	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	2.7	4.4	12.4	31	23.9	25.7	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	0.5	3	17.3	27.7	26.2	25.2	99.9	202
4-6 million yen	1.9	3.3	15.3	31.2	24.2	24.2	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	1.6	2.4	15.7	32.3	29.1	18.9	100	127
More than 8 million yen	2.1	2.8	14.7	35	32.2	13.3	100.1	143

Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	7.4	14.4	31.1	29.9	13.5	3.8	100.1	800
Male	8.6	14.2	29.5	29.5	14.2	4	100	373
Female	6.3	14.5	32.6	30.2	12.9	3.5	100	427
18-19	6.7	6.7	46.7	6.7	26.7	6.7	100.2	15
20s	9.3	12.4	23.7	27.8	22.7	4.1	100	97
30s	6	15.4	32.5	27.4	17.1	1.7	100.1	117
40s	5.2	11.1	34.6	31.4	11.8	5.9	100	153
50s	7.9	14.3	26.2	36.5	11.1	4	100	126
60s	9.9	14.2	32.7	33.3	7.4	2.5	100	162
70s	5.2	21.6	36.1	21.6	14.4	1	99.9	97
80 and over	9.1	15.2	21.2	30.3	12.1	12.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	-	18.2	45.5	27.3	-	100.1	11
High school	6.6	12.4	29.2	29.9	17.2	4.7	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	5.2	12.4	37.1	28.4	11.9	5.2	100.2	194
Undergraduate school	8.8	17.6	29.4	31.4	11.1	1.7	100	296
Graduate school	12.5	20.8	33.3	16.7	8.3	8.3	99.9	24
Other	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	12.4	11.5	29.2	26.5	15.9	4.4	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	5.4	16.3	31.2	28.7	12.4	5.9	99.9	202
4-6 million yen	4.2	11.6	32.1	34.4	14.4	3.3	100	215
6-8 million yen	6.3	11.8	31.5	31.5	16.5	2.4	100	127
More than 8 million yen	11.9	20.3	30.8	25.9	9.1	2.1	100.1	143

Q42-8. People obey their rulers.

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not important
 3 Somewhat unimportant
 4 Somewhat important
 5 Important
 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	21.1	21.3	29.8	20.6	5.6	1.6	100	800
Male	24.1	23.9	27.6	16.1	5.9	2.4	100	373
Female	18.5	19	31.6	24.6	5.4	0.9	100	427
18-19	20	20	26.7	6.7	20	6.7	100.1	15
20s	12.4	20.6	25.8	28.9	9.3	3.1	100.1	97
30s	13.7	20.5	34.2	24.8	6	0.9	100.1	117
40s	19.6	12.4	36.6	24.8	4.6	2	100	153
50s	23	19	34.1	19	4	0.8	99.9	126
60s	23.5	26.5	27.8	17.9	3.1	1.2	100	162
70s	33	30.9	17.5	8.2	9.3	1	99.9	97
80 and over	27.3	21.2	24.2	24.2	-	3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	18.2	27.3	27.3	18.2	-	100.1	11
High school	22.6	16.8	31	21.5	6.2	1.8	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	21.1	17	31.4	22.7	6.2	1.5	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	18.6	27.4	28.7	19.3	4.4	1.7	100.1	296
Graduate school	41.7	29.2	16.7	8.3	4.2	-	100.1	24
Other	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	26.5	21.2	23.9	18.6	8	1.8	100	113
2-4 million yen	24.3	24.3	24.8	19.3	5.9	1.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	19.1	16.7	35.3	20.9	5.6	2.3	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	17.3	23.6	33.1	18.1	6.3	1.6	100	127
More than 8 million yen	18.9	21.7	30.1	25.9	2.8	0.7	100.1	143

Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	1.5	3.6	13	31.3	28.5	22.1	100	800
Male	2.1	4	10.7	30.3	30	22.8	99.9	373
Female	0.9	3.3	15	32.1	27.2	21.5	100	427
18-19	-	6.7	20	26.7	6.7	40	100.1	15
20s	3.1	8.2	18.6	26.8	20.6	22.7	100	97
30s	0.9	6.8	15.4	31.6	30.8	14.5	100	117
40s	2.6	4.6	13.7	37.9	20.3	20.9	100	153
50s	1.6	0.8	17.5	34.9	25.4	19.8	100	126
60s	0.6	1.2	8	31.5	32.1	26.5	99.9	162
70s	1	2.1	7.2	21.6	45.4	22.7	100	97
80 and over	-	-	6.1	27.3	36.4	30.3	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	-	36.4	36.4	27.3	100.1	11
High school	1.5	2.9	15.3	31	27.4	21.9	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	1.5	3.1	14.4	33	27.3	20.6	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	1	4.4	10.5	30.7	30.4	23	100	296
Graduate school	8.3	8.3	12.5	25	25	20.8	99.9	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	1.8	7.1	8	27.4	27.4	28.3	100	113
2-4 million yen	1	3	15.3	27.7	30.2	22.8	100	202
4-6 million yen	1.9	3.3	13	27.4	34	20.5	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	0.8	2.4	12.6	39.4	23.6	21.3	100.1	127
More than 8 million yen	2.1	3.5	14	37.8	23.1	19.6	100.1	143

Q43. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

- 1 Not respected at all
- 2 Not respected
- 3 Not much respected
- 4 Slightly respected
- 5 Respected
- 6 Greatly respected

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.3	4.6	18	48.4	20.8	5	100.1	800
Male	3.8	6.2	17.2	45.8	22	5.1	100.1	373
Female	2.8	3.3	18.7	50.6	19.7	4.9	100	427
18-19	-	13.3	20	33.3	20	13.3	99.9	15
20s	6.2	7.2	19.6	46.4	11.3	9.3	100	97
30s	2.6	4.3	13.7	48.7	24.8	6	100.1	117
40s	3.9	1.3	25.5	49	16.3	3.9	99.9	153
50s	5.6	4	18.3	47.6	21.4	3.2	100.1	126
60s	1.9	4.3	15.4	55.6	18.5	4.3	100	162
70s	-	7.2	15.5	42.3	34	1	100	97
80 and over	3	6.1	12.1	42.4	24.2	12.1	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	9.1	-	45.5	27.3	-	100.1	11
High school	4	4.4	21.5	48.2	16.8	5.1	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	3.6	4.6	18	47.9	21.6	4.1	99.8	194
Undergraduate school	2	4.4	15.2	50	23.3	5.1	100	296
Graduate school	-	4.2	20.8	37.5	25	12.5	100	24
Other	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	5.3	8.8	13.3	46.9	15	10.6	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	3.5	5	25.2	40.6	22.3	3.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	3.7	3.3	17.2	52.6	18.6	4.7	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	2.4	2.4	15	59.1	18.9	2.4	100.2	127
More than 8 million yen	1.4	4.9	15.4	44.8	28	5.6	100.1	143

Q44-1. How much confidence do you have in the following? For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them?

Religious organizations

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	53.3	40.8	5.5	0.5	100.1	800
Male	52.3	41	6.2	0.5	100	373
Female	54.1	40.5	4.9	0.5	100	427
18-19	46.7	53.3	-	-	100	15
20s	48.5	39.2	11.3	1	100	97
30s	59	34.2	6	0.9	100.1	117
40s	52.3	41.8	5.2	0.7	100	153
50s	61.1	33.3	4.8	0.8	100	126
60s	55.6	40.7	3.7	-	100	162
70s	44.3	50.5	5.2	-	100	97
80 and over	39.4	57.6	3	-	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	72.7	27.3	-	-	100	11
High school	53.3	41.2	5.1	0.4	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	56.7	36.6	6.2	0.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	51.7	41.9	5.7	0.7	100	296
Graduate school	33.3	62.5	4.2	-	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	52.2	39.8	8	-	100	113
2-4 million yen	56.4	38.6	4.5	0.5	100	202
4-6 million yen	53.5	40.5	5.6	0.5	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	51.2	42.5	5.5	0.8	100	127
More than 8 million yen	51	43.4	4.9	0.7	100	143

Q44-2. Military forces

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	5.3	19.5	53.4	21.9	100.1	800
Male	4.6	20.4	50.1	24.9	100	373
Female	5.9	18.7	56.2	19.2	100	427
18-19	-	33.3	46.7	20	100	15
20s	13.4	19.6	49.5	17.5	100	97
30s	-	21.4	59.8	18.8	100	117
40s	6.5	21.6	48.4	23.5	100	153
50s	6.3	19	57.1	17.5	99.9	126
60s	4.3	17.9	55.6	22.2	100	162
70s	2.1	16.5	49.5	32	100.1	97
80 and over	6.1	15.2	54.5	24.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	18.2	45.5	18.2	100.1	11
High school	4.7	19.7	50.4	25.2	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	5.7	15.5	59.8	19.1	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	5.1	22	53	19.9	100	296
Graduate school	4.2	20.8	45.8	29.2	100	24
Other	-	-	-	100	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	8.8	22.1	42.5	26.5	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	6.4	19.3	51	23.3	100	202
4-6 million yen	4.7	14.9	60	20.5	100.1	215
6-8 million yen	5.5	18.9	54.3	21.3	100	127
More than 8 million yen	1.4	25.2	54.5	18.9	100	143

Q44-3. The press and television

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	13.9	53	31.3	1.9	100.1	800
Male	14.5	50.7	32.4	2.4	100	373
Female	13.3	55	30.2	1.4	99.9	427
18-19	20	40	33.3	6.7	100	15
20s	17.5	46.4	30.9	5.2	100	97
30s	15.4	58.1	24.8	1.7	100	117
40s	17	58.8	24.2	-	100	153
50s	14.3	55.6	30.2	-	100.1	126
60s	8	54.9	37	-	99.9	162
70s	9.3	46.4	38.1	6.2	100	97
80 and over	21.2	33.3	42.4	3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	54.5	9.1	-	100	11
High school	15.7	49.6	32.5	2.2	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	12.9	57.2	28.4	1.5	100	194
Undergraduate school	11.8	52.7	33.4	2	99.9	296
Graduate school	12.5	62.5	25	-	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	18.6	49.6	29.2	2.7	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	11.4	52	33.2	3.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	13	53	32.6	1.4	100	215
6-8 million yen	10.2	56.7	32.3	0.8	100	127
More than 8 million yen	18.2	53.8	27.3	0.7	100	143

Q44-4. The police

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	6	28.4	57	8.6	100	800
Male	6.4	28.7	56.3	8.6	100	373
Female	5.6	28.1	57.6	8.7	100	427
18-19	6.7	26.7	40	26.7	100.1	15
20s	9.3	34	48.5	8.2	100	97
30s	4.3	34.2	57.3	4.3	100.1	117
40s	8.5	28.8	56.2	6.5	100	153
50s	7.9	27.8	55.6	8.7	100	126
60s	3.1	26.5	60.5	9.9	100	162
70s	1	23.7	61.9	13.4	100	97
80 and over	12.1	15.2	66.7	6.1	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	18.2	27.3	54.5	-	100	11
High school	7.3	27.4	58	7.3	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	6.2	28.4	57.2	8.2	100	194
Undergraduate school	4.7	28.7	56.1	10.5	100	296
Graduate school	-	33.3	58.3	8.3	99.9	24
Other	-	100	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	9.7	34.5	50.4	5.3	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	5.9	27.7	56.9	9.4	99.9	202
4-6 million yen	6	27.4	57.7	8.8	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	3.9	26	63.8	6.3	100	127
More than 8 million yen	4.9	28	55.2	11.9	100	143

Q44-5. The law and the legal system

- 1 None at all
 2 Not very much confidence
 3 Quite a lot of confidence
 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	4.9	22.6	60.8	11.8	100.1	800
Male	5.4	22.5	58.2	13.9	100	373
Female	4.4	22.7	63	9.8	99.9	427
18-19	-	13.3	66.7	20	100	15
20s	9.3	29.9	53.6	7.2	100	97
30s	3.4	27.4	62.4	6.8	100	117
40s	6.5	22.9	58.2	12.4	100	153
50s	7.1	23	59.5	10.3	99.9	126
60s	1.9	20.4	64.8	13	100.1	162
70s	1	15.5	63.9	19.6	100	97
80 and over	9.1	18.2	60.6	12.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	36.4	54.5	9.1	100	11
High school	5.5	23.4	58	13.1	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	4.6	20.1	66.5	8.8	100	194
Undergraduate school	4.1	23	60.1	12.8	100	296
Graduate school	8.3	25	58.3	8.3	99.9	24
Other	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	5.3	31	55.8	8	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	5.4	23.3	57.4	13.9	100	202
4-6 million yen	6	18.1	64.2	11.6	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	1.6	20.5	67.7	10.2	100	127
More than 8 million yen	4.9	23.8	58	13.3	100	143

Q44-6. Government

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	14.4	45.8	36.5	3.4	100.1	800
Male	14.7	44.5	36.7	4	99.9	373
Female	14.1	46.8	36.3	2.8	100	427
18-19	6.7	40	40	13.3	100	15
20s	18.6	49.5	29.9	2.1	100.1	97
30s	17.1	51.3	30.8	0.9	100.1	117
40s	17.6	48.4	30.1	3.9	100	153
50s	16.7	46.8	34.1	2.4	100	126
60s	10.5	45.1	41.4	3.1	100.1	162
70s	8.2	34	50.5	7.2	99.9	97
80 and over	9.1	39.4	48.5	3	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	45.5	18.2	-	100.1	11
High school	13.5	47.8	36.1	2.6	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	16.5	41.2	38.7	3.6	100	194
Undergraduate school	13.5	46.3	36.1	4.1	100	296
Graduate school	4.2	54.2	37.5	4.2	100.1	24
Other	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	17.7	46	34.5	1.8	100	113
2-4 million yen	14.4	44.1	35.6	5.9	100	202
4-6 million yen	16.3	46.5	34.9	2.3	100	215
6-8 million yen	11.8	51.2	33.1	3.9	100	127
More than 8 million yen	11.2	42	44.8	2.1	100.1	143

Q44-7. Political Party

- 1 None at all
 2 Not very much confidence
 3 Quite a lot of confidence
 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	18.3	55.4	25	1.4	100.1	800
Male	18.2	53.6	26.5	1.6	99.9	373
Female	18.3	56.9	23.7	1.2	100.1	427
18-19	-	60	33.3	6.7	100	15
20s	18.6	50.5	30.9	-	100	97
30s	18.8	62.4	17.9	0.9	100	117
40s	20.9	54.9	21.6	2.6	100	153
50s	21.4	55.6	23	-	100	126
60s	14.2	58.6	25.3	1.9	100	162
70s	19.6	49.5	28.9	2.1	100.1	97
80 and over	15.2	45.5	39.4	-	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	45.5	18.2	-	100.1	11
High school	18.6	55.5	25.2	0.7	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	21.1	53.6	24.2	1	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	15.9	56.1	25.7	2.4	100.1	296
Graduate school	8.3	66.7	25	-	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	22.1	53.1	23.9	0.9	100	113
2-4 million yen	18.3	55.9	22.8	3	100	202
4-6 million yen	19.5	54.4	25.1	0.9	99.9	215
6-8 million yen	16.5	59.1	22.8	1.6	100	127
More than 8 million yen	14.7	54.5	30.8	-	100	143

Q44-8. Congress

- 1 None at all
 2 Not very much confidence
 3 Quite a lot of confidence
 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	15.8	49.6	31	3.6	100	800
Male	14.7	47.2	32.7	5.4	100	373
Female	16.6	51.8	29.5	2.1	100	427
18-19	-	40	46.7	13.3	100	15
20s	18.6	46.4	34	1	100	97
30s	18.8	53	25.6	2.6	100	117
40s	20.9	50.3	25.5	3.3	100	153
50s	17.5	54	24.6	4	100.1	126
60s	13	50.6	33.3	3.1	100	162
70s	7.2	44.3	41.2	7.2	99.9	97
80 and over	12.1	42.4	42.4	3	99.9	33
Elementary/junior high school	27.3	54.5	18.2	-	100	11
High school	15.7	49.3	31.8	3.3	100.1	274
Junior college/vocational school	18.6	46.9	31.4	3.1	100	194
Undergraduate school	13.5	51.7	30.4	4.4	100	296
Graduate school	12.5	50	33.3	4.2	100	24
Other	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	20.4	48.7	29.2	1.8	100.1	113
2-4 million yen	15.3	49.5	29.7	5.4	99.9	202
4-6 million yen	15.3	49.3	32.1	3.3	100	215
6-8 million yen	12.6	53.5	30.7	3.1	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	16.1	47.6	32.9	3.5	100.1	143

Q44-9. University

- 1 None at all
2 Not very much confidence
3 Quite a lot of confidence
4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	6.1	33.5	56.3	4.1	100	800
Male	6.7	31.9	56	5.4	100	373
Female	5.6	34.9	56.4	3	99.9	427
18-19	-	20	60	20	100	15
20s	9.3	32	54.6	4.1	100	97
30s	8.5	42.7	44.4	4.3	99.9	117
40s	7.8	41.8	47.1	3.3	100	153
50s	7.9	34.1	55.6	2.4	100	126
60s	2.5	27.2	66.7	3.7	100.1	162
70s	1	26.8	67	5.2	100	97
80 and over	9.1	21.2	63.6	6.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	27.3	54.5	-	18.2	100	11
High school	8.8	37.2	51.5	2.6	100.1	274
Junior college/vocational school	5.7	29.9	61.9	2.6	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	3.7	30.4	60.1	5.7	99.9	296
Graduate school	-	45.8	45.8	8.3	99.9	24
Other	-	100	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	10.6	38.9	45.1	5.3	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	5	36.1	54.5	4.5	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	7.4	32.1	55.8	4.7	100	215
6-8 million yen	5.5	29.9	61.4	3.1	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	2.8	30.8	63.6	2.8	100	143

Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select "Never received any education." (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	34.8	26.9	34.5	10.5	29.0	17.3	17.8	7.0	1.0	34.6	800
Male	33.8	25.2	31.6	11.8	28.4	19.6	15.5	7.0	1.3	34.6	373
Female	35.6	28.3	37.0	9.4	29.5	15.2	19.7	7.0	0.7	34.7	427
18-19	46.7	40.0	53.3	13.3	26.7	26.7	20.0	-	6.7	20.0	15
20s	35.1	26.8	45.4	16.5	21.6	13.4	10.3	5.2	1.0	21.6	97
30s	46.2	39.3	49.6	16.2	41.0	24.8	25.6	9.4	0.9	15.4	117
40s	41.2	34.0	41.8	13.1	38.6	19.0	17.0	5.9	2.0	26.8	153
50s	42.9	38.9	35.7	7.9	32.5	21.4	15.9	5.6	0.8	30.2	126
60s	27.2	16.7	22.8	4.9	19.8	12.3	17.3	9.9	0.6	51.9	162
70s	15.5	7.2	15.5	5.2	20.6	12.4	18.6	7.2	-	54.6	97
80 and over	21.2	6.1	15.2	12.1	21.2	12.1	21.2	3.0	-	57.6	33
Elementary/junior high school	36.4	18.2	18.2	-	27.3	-	18.2	-	-	45.5	11
High school	32.1	29.9	31.4	8.8	29.9	16.4	17.5	4.7	-	37.2	274
Junior college/vocational school	33.0	20.6	35.6	10.8	26.3	15.5	18.6	7.7	1.0	38.1	194
Undergraduate school	37.2	29.1	37.8	11.8	29.1	18.6	18.2	7.8	2.0	29.7	296
Graduate school	50.0	20.8	29.2	16.7	41.7	33.3	8.3	20.8	-	29.2	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Less than 2 million yen	32.7	19.5	25.7	6.2	28.3	13.3	15.0	6.2	-	43.4	113
2-4 million yen	32.2	22.8	31.2	11.4	24.3	18.3	18.3	7.4	0.5	39.1	202
4-6 million yen	33.5	29.8	34.4	11.2	32.1	17.7	17.7	7.9	0.9	33.5	215
6-8 million yen	39.4	27.6	39.4	11.0	29.9	18.1	21.3	8.7	1.6	27.6	127
More than 8 million yen	37.8	33.6	42	11.2	30.8	17.5	16.1	4.2	2.1	29.4	143

Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received nuclear education (State or city). ※If you have lived overseas, please select "Other" and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.¹

	Frequency	%		Frequency	%		Frequency	%
1 Hokkaido	1	0.1	17 Ishikawa	0	-	33 Okayama	7	0.9
2 Aomori	0	-	18 Fukui	1	0.1	34 Hiroshima	223	27.9
3 Iwate	1	0.1	19 Yamanashi	0	-	35 Yamaguchi	7	0.9
4 Miyagi	0	-	20 Nagano	3	0.4	36 Tokushima	0	-
5 Akita	1	0.1	21 Gifu	1	0.1	37 Kagawa	1	0.1
6 Yamagata	1	0.1	22 Shizuoka	1	0.1	38 Ehime	2	0.3
7 Fukushima	0	-	23 Aichi	2	0.3	39 Kochi	0	-
8 Ibaraki	0	-	24 Mie	1	0.1	40 Fukuoka	6	0.8
9 Tochigi	0	-	25 Shiga	0	-	41 Saga	6	0.8
10 Gunma	0	-	26 Kyoto	0	-	42 Nagasaki	231	28.9
11 Saitama	0	-	27 Osaka	1	0.1	43 Kumamoto	3	0.4
12 Chiba	0	-	28 Hyogo	4	0.5	44 Oita	2	0.3
13 Tokyo	3	0.4	29 Nara	1	0.1	45 Miyazaki	2	0.3
14 Kanagawa	3	0.4	30 Wakayama	0	-	46 Kagoshima	1	0.1
15 Niigata	0	-	31 Tottori	0	-	47 Okinawa	1	0.1
16 Toyama	0	-	32 Shimane	1	0.1	48 Other	5	0.6
(Total of respondents who have ever received education)							523	65.4
(Never been educated)							277	34.6
Total							800	100

¹ No cross tabulation is shown for Q46 because the number of choices is too large to fit on the page.

Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply. If no, please select "I have never collected any information." (Multiple answers possible)

1 Teacher

2 Hands-on lessons by schools

3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans

4 Lectures by experts and activists

5 Watching movies and other videos

6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.

7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war

8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS

9 Other

10 Never received any education

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	10.1	12.1	14.6	6.8	12.9	10.5	8.3	8.8	0.9	59.1	800
Male	12.1	12.3	15.5	8.3	16.1	14.5	9.4	10.2	1.1	53.1	373
Female	8.4	11.9	13.8	5.4	10.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	0.7	64.4	427
18-19	13.3	13.3	26.7	13.3	6.7	6.7	20.0	20.0	6.7	53.3	15
20s	14.4	23.7	21.6	14.4	14.4	8.2	8.2	5.2	1.0	44.3	97
30s	14.5	16.2	20.5	8.5	16.2	12.0	12.0	5.1	0.9	48.7	117
40s	11.1	14.4	12.4	5.9	15.0	14.4	4.6	8.5	0.7	56.9	153
50s	13.5	12.7	12.7	3.2	9.5	6.3	4.8	8.7	0.8	62.7	126
60s	6.2	8.0	13.0	5.6	11.1	10.5	10.5	13.6	-	66.7	162
70s	3.1	2.1	9.3	4.1	11.3	10.3	6.2	9.3	1.0	71.1	97
80 and over	3.0	-	9.1	6.1	15.2	12.1	15.2	3.0	3.0	66.7	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	81.8	11
High school	8.8	10.2	10.9	6.6	12.0	6.9	7.7	7.3	1.5	63.5	274
Junior college/vocational school	9.8	13.9	16.0	5.2	9.8	10.3	7.2	8.8	-	62.4	194
Undergraduate school	11.1	12.8	17.2	8.1	15.5	13.5	10.1	9.8	1.0	52.0	296
Graduate school	20.8	16.7	20.8	8.3	20.8	20.8	4.2	8.3	-	58.3	24
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Less than 2 million yen	10.6	11.5	7.1	5.3	8.0	8.8	9.7	7.1	0.9	67.3	113
2-4 million yen	7.9	6.9	8.9	5.0	9.4	8.4	5.4	8.4	-	65.8	202
4-6 million yen	9.3	15.3	17.7	7.9	18.1	12.1	10.7	10.2	0.9	54.9	215
6-8 million yen	14.2	15.0	22.0	11.0	13.4	12.6	10.2	7.1	0.8	50.4	127
More than 8 million yen	10.5	12.6	17.5	4.9	13.3	10.5	5.6	9.8	2.1	57.3	143

Q48. Do you think the local government in your prefecture is diligent in social activities related to nuclear weapons issues?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	5.5	7.8	14	29.8	23.9	19.1	100.1	800
Male	4.8	7.2	12.3	29.5	27.9	18.2	99.9	373
Female	6.1	8.2	15.5	30	20.4	19.9	100.1	427
18-19	6.7	-	13.3	26.7	26.7	26.7	100.1	15
20s	7.2	5.2	15.5	37.1	17.5	17.5	100	97
30s	2.6	0.9	12	31.6	24.8	28.2	100.1	117
40s	4.6	5.2	17	28.1	22.9	22.2	100	153
50s	8.7	9.5	11.9	21.4	23.8	24.6	99.9	126
60s	6.2	11.7	17.9	27.8	25.9	10.5	100	162
70s	3.1	15.5	11.3	30.9	27.8	11.3	99.9	97
80 and over	6.1	6.1	-	48.5	21.2	18.2	100.1	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	9.1	45.5	18.2	18.2	100.1	11
High school	6.9	8	15.3	29.6	23	17.2	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	6.7	7.7	13.9	33	17.5	21.1	99.9	194
Undergraduate school	3.7	7.8	13.2	27.4	28	19.9	100	296
Graduate school	4.2	4.2	12.5	29.2	33.3	16.7	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	7.1	9.7	11.5	32.7	13.3	25.7	100	113
2-4 million yen	5	5.9	15.8	27.2	27.2	18.8	99.9	202
4-6 million yen	7	8.4	15.8	29.3	26	13.5	100	215
6-8 million yen	5.5	7.9	12.6	33.1	22.8	18.1	100	127
More than 8 million yen	2.8	7.7	11.9	28.7	25.2	23.8	100.1	143

Q49. Do you think the local government in your prefecture is diligent in educating the citizens of your province about nuclear weapons issues?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4	7	15.6	35.5	23.5	14.4	100	800
Male	4	7.2	12.3	34	28.2	14.2	99.9	373
Female	4	6.8	18.5	36.8	19.4	14.5	100	427
18-19	6.7	-	13.3	33.3	13.3	33.3	99.9	15
20s	6.2	5.2	15.5	38.1	22.7	12.4	100.1	97
30s	1.7	0.9	12	34.2	24.8	26.5	100.1	117
40s	3.3	4.6	21.6	32	20.9	17.6	100	153
50s	6.3	7.1	13.5	32.5	24.6	15.9	99.9	126
60s	3.7	10.5	19.1	38.9	21.6	6.2	100	162
70s	3.1	14.4	11.3	36.1	28.9	6.2	100	97
80 and over	3	9.1	6.1	42.4	27.3	12.1	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	-	9.1	18.2	45.5	9.1	18.2	100.1	11
High school	5.8	9.5	14.6	38	20.1	12	100	274
Junior college/vocational school	4.1	7.7	19.1	32	18.6	18.6	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	2.7	4.1	13.9	35.5	30.1	13.9	100.2	296
Graduate school	-	8.3	16.7	33.3	29.2	12.5	100	24
Other	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	5.3	8	15.9	33.6	20.4	16.8	100	113
2-4 million yen	4	7.4	18.3	33.7	23.8	12.9	100.1	202
4-6 million yen	6	7.4	15.8	35.3	26	9.3	99.8	215
6-8 million yen	2.4	6.3	12.6	39.4	24.4	15	100.1	127
More than 8 million yen	1.4	5.6	14	36.4	21	21.7	100.1	143

Q50. Do you think your prefecture is more diligent in education and activities on nuclear weapons issues than other prefectures that have never suffered an atomic bombing?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.5	4.3	11.1	30.9	28.3	22	100.1	800
Male	4.3	4.6	9.7	31.1	28.7	21.7	100.1	373
Female	2.8	4	12.4	30.7	27.9	22.2	100	427
18-19	-	-	13.3	20	33.3	33.3	99.9	15
20s	4.1	6.2	18.6	32	19.6	19.6	100.1	97
30s	1.7	1.7	8.5	32.5	22.2	33.3	99.9	117
40s	3.9	3.3	14.4	26.8	26.1	25.5	100	153
50s	6.3	4.8	6.3	33.3	21.4	27.8	99.9	126
60s	3.1	4.3	12.3	34	33.3	13	100	162
70s	2.1	6.2	9.3	28.9	42.3	11.3	100.1	97
80 and over	3	6.1	-	27.3	42.4	21.2	100	33
Elementary/junior high school	9.1	9.1	9.1	27.3	18.2	27.3	100.1	11
High school	5.1	5.1	12.4	33.9	25.5	17.9	99.9	274
Junior college/vocational school	2.6	5.7	10.3	28.4	27.8	25.3	100.1	194
Undergraduate school	2.4	2.4	10.5	29.7	31.4	23.6	100	296
Graduate school	4.2	4.2	12.5	29.2	29.2	20.8	100.1	24
Other	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	1
Less than 2 million yen	3.5	1.8	12.4	29.2	26.5	26.5	99.9	113
2-4 million yen	4	6.4	9.4	29.7	33.7	16.8	100	202
4-6 million yen	5.6	3.3	12.1	34.4	27.4	17.2	100	215
6-8 million yen	1.6	3.9	11	30.7	28.3	24.4	99.9	127
More than 8 million yen	1.4	4.9	11.2	28.7	23.1	30.8	100.1	143

3.3 The U.S. Survey

Q1. Your gender(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Male	488	48.8
2 Female	512	51.2
3 Other	0	-
Total	1000	100

Q2-1. Your age.(Enter a numerical value)

	Frequency	%
18-19	30	3
20s	170	17
30s	180	18
40s	160	16
50s	160	16
60s	150	15
70s	100	10
80 and over	50	5
Total	1000	100

Q3. What is the highest level of education you completed?(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 No high school diploma	50	5
2 High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	532	53.2
3 4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	265	26.5
4 Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	127	12.7
5 Other	26	2.6
Total	1000	100

Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2021 before taxes
(will fall/fell), including any bonuses.(Enter a numerical value)

	Frequency	%
Less than 10,000 dollars	129	12.9
10,000 to 20,000 dollars	124	12.4
20,000 to 30,000 dollars	146	14.6
30,000 to 40,000 dollars	115	11.5
40,000 to 50,000 dollars	83	8.3
50,000 to 60,000 dollars	100	10
60,000 to 70,000 dollars	56	5.6
70,000 to 80,000 dollars	52	5.2
80,000 to 90,000 dollars	36	3.6
90,000 to 100,000 dollars	27	2.7
More than 100,000 dollars	132	13.2
Total	1000	100

Q2-2. Where do you currently
live?(Select one)

	Frequency	%
1 Alaska	3	0.3
2 Alabama	15	1.5
3 Arkansas	18	1.8
4 Arizona	29	2.9
5 California	87	8.7
6 Colorado	14	1.4
7 Connecticut	4	0.4
8 Delaware	5	0.5
9 Florida	73	7.3
10 Georgia	34	3.4
11 Hawaii	1	0.1
12 Iowa	10	1
13 Idaho	3	0.3
14 Illinois	34	3.4
15 Indiana	17	1.7
16 Kansas	7	0.7
17 Kentucky	20	2
18 Louisiana	15	1.5
19 Massachusetts	19	1.9
20 Maryland	16	1.6
21 Maine	4	0.4
22 Michigan	42	4.2
23 Minnesota	10	1
24 Missouri	31	3.1
25 Mississippi	13	1.3
26 Montana	3	0.3
27 North Carolina	38	3.8
28 North Dakota	2	0.2
29 Nebraska	12	1.2
30 New Hampshire	3	0.3
31 New Jersey	15	1.5
32 New Mexico	8	0.8
33 Nevada	8	0.8
34 New York	67	6.7
35 Ohio	45	4.5
36 Oklahoma	24	2.4
37 Oregon	9	0.9
38 Pennsylvania	44	4.4
39 Rhode Island	3	0.3
40 South Carolina	22	2.2
41 South Dakota	0	-
42 Tennessee	23	2.3
43 Texas	76	7.6
44 Utah	5	0.5
45 Virginia	0	-
46 Vermont	32	3.2
47 Washington	14	1.4
48 Wisconsin	12	1.2
49 West Virginia	7	0.7
50 Wyoming	1	0.1
51 Washington, D.C.	3	0.3
Total	1000	100

Q4. What is your current occupation?

- 1 High status professional (doctor, dentist, lawyer, architect, consultant, psychologist, professor, engineer, etc.)
- 2 Other professional (teacher, social worker, therapist, etc.)
- 3 High level business executive (CEO, CFO, COO, President, Executive VP, Senior VP, VP, etc.)
- 4 Middle manager (supervisor, director, division head, manager, etc.)
- 5 Small business owner/entrepreneur/shopkeeper
- 6 White collar worker (word processor, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)
- 7 Skilled worker (technician, electrician, plumber, carpenter, etc.)
- 8 Blue collar laborer
- 9 Civil servant (policeman, postal worker, fireman, sanitation worker, military, etc.)
- 10 Farmer/fisherman
- 11 Any other not elsewhere classified
- 12 Retired
- 13 Unemployment and looking for work
- 14 Student
- 15 Homemaker

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Total	N
Total	3.5	5.6	2.9	8.6	6.2	6.5	4.9	4.9	1.1	0.9	7.8	24.4	11.5	3.4	7.8	100.0	1000
Male	4.9	3.9	2.9	10.5	7.8	4.7	8.6	6.6	1.0	1.4	9.0	22.7	10.9	3.1	2.0	100.0	488
Female	2.1	7.2	2.9	6.8	4.7	8.2	1.4	3.3	1.2	0.4	6.6	26.0	12.1	3.7	13.3	99.9	512
18-19	3.3	3.3	-	10.0	10.0	3.3	3.3	-	-	-	10.0	-	13.3	43.3	-	99.8	30
20s	7.1	4.7	3.5	11.8	7.6	5.9	5.3	8.2	1.8	1.8	7.1	-	18.8	10.6	5.9	100.1	170
30s	2.8	7.8	5.6	14.4	8.9	6.1	5.0	7.2	0.6	1.1	6.1	1.7	17.8	1.1	13.9	100.1	180
40s	2.5	6.3	5.6	7.5	6.3	12.5	6.9	5.0	0.6	0.6	13.1	7.5	13.8	-	11.9	100.1	160
50s	4.4	7.5	1.3	8.1	7.5	5.6	7.5	5.0	2.5	1.3	10.6	15.0	10.0	0.6	13.1	100.0	160
60s	2.0	6.7	0.7	7.3	2.0	6.0	4.7	3.3	0.7	0.7	7.3	53.3	3.3	-	2.0	100.0	150
70s	3.0	-	-	1.0	4.0	5.0	-	1.0	1.0	-	2.0	80.0	3.0	-	-	100.0	100
80 and over	-	2.0	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	90.0	2.0	-	-	100.0	50
No high school diploma	6.0	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	2.0	-	6.0	16.0	20.0	10.0	24.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	1.3	2.6	1.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	7.1	6.6	0.9	1.3	9.6	23.7	13.3	3.6	10.3	99.8	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	3.4	7.9	2.3	14.3	8.3	9.1	2.6	2.3	1.5	0.8	8.7	21.5	10.9	2.6	3.8	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	12.6	14.2	11.0	11.8	2.4	4.7	1.6	1.6	0.8	-	-	35.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	100.1	127
Other	-	7.7	-	3.8	15.4	7.7	3.8	11.5	-	-	3.8	30.8	7.7	7.7	-	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	2.8	3.2	1.6	3.6	5.1	4.0	2.8	2.8	0.4	1.2	8.3	24.5	23.3	6.3	10.3	100.2	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	1.5	2.3	1.9	6.9	7.3	9.6	5.4	6.9	1.1	0.4	9.2	24.9	11.5	2.7	8.4	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	2.7	6.6	1.6	6.0	7.7	6.0	7.7	7.7	-	2.2	7.1	27.3	7.1	1.6	8.7	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	3.7	10.2	1.9	12.0	7.4	6.5	5.6	6.5	1.9	0.9	6.5	25.9	4.6	0.9	5.6	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	7.7	9.7	7.7	17.9	4.1	6.2	4.1	1.5	2.6	-	6.7	20.0	4.1	3.6	4.1	100.0	195

Q5. Do you support a particular political party?

1 Yes

2 No

	1	2	Total	N
Total	62.9	37.1	100.0	1000
Male	65.4	34.6	100.0	488
Female	60.5	39.5	100.0	512
18-19	43.3	56.7	100.0	30
20s	58.8	41.2	100.0	170
30s	57.8	42.2	100.0	180
40s	54.4	45.6	100.0	160
50s	65.6	34.4	100.0	160
60s	72.7	27.3	100.0	150
70s	76.0	24.0	100.0	100
80 and over	70.0	30.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	44.0	56.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	59.6	40.4	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	67.9	32.1	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	74.0	26.0	100.0	127
Other	61.5	38.5	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	53.8	46.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	60.2	39.8	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	67.2	32.8	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	65.7	34.3	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	72.8	27.2	100.0	195

Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	7.3	4.9	14.6	29.9	22.6	20.7	100.0	1000
Male	8.0	5.9	12.5	26.4	24.0	23.2	100.0	488
Female	6.6	3.9	16.6	33.2	21.3	18.4	100.0	512
18-19	16.7	-	16.7	40.0	16.7	10.0	100.1	30
20s	8.2	7.1	21.8	27.1	18.8	17.1	100.1	170
30s	4.4	3.3	16.1	29.4	29.4	17.2	99.8	180
40s	5.0	4.4	15.0	32.5	22.5	20.6	100.0	160
50s	5.6	5.0	15.0	32.5	21.3	20.6	100.0	160
60s	8.7	6.7	10.0	27.3	22.7	24.7	100.1	150
70s	7.0	4.0	8.0	26.0	24.0	31.0	100.0	100
80 and over	18.0	4.0	8.0	34.0	16.0	20.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	18.0	6.0	16.0	34.0	18.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	6.6	5.5	16.7	30.6	23.5	17.1	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	6.0	3.0	11.7	32.5	21.5	25.3	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	8.7	4.7	11.0	20.5	24.4	30.7	100.0	127
Other	7.7	11.5	15.4	26.9	15.4	23.1	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	7.9	5.5	21.7	31.6	13.0	20.2	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	7.7	5.0	12.6	34.1	25.3	15.3	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	5.5	6.0	9.3	25.1	29.0	25.1	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	13.0	5.6	13.9	30.6	18.5	18.5	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	4.6	2.6	13.3	26.2	27.7	25.6	100.0	195

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to your nation's security.

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.2	6.9	12.6	28.9	24.8	20.6	100.0	1000
Male	7.8	7.2	12.3	25.6	25.6	21.5	100.0	488
Female	4.7	6.6	12.9	32.0	24.0	19.7	99.9	512
18-19	3.3	10.0	13.3	36.7	20.0	16.7	100.0	30
20s	7.6	5.9	14.1	30.6	22.9	18.8	99.9	170
30s	3.3	8.3	12.8	27.2	30.0	18.3	99.9	180
40s	5.6	5.0	15.0	31.3	20.6	22.5	100.0	160
50s	5.0	10.0	15.0	27.5	23.8	18.8	100.1	160
60s	8.7	7.3	8.0	27.3	27.3	21.3	99.9	150
70s	7.0	3.0	11.0	23.0	28.0	28.0	100.0	100
80 and over	10.0	6.0	8.0	38.0	18.0	20.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	12.0	6.0	28.0	24.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	5.3	6.8	13.0	31.2	25.9	17.9	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	6.4	5.3	11.7	28.3	23.8	24.5	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	7.9	10.2	6.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	100.0	127
Other	3.8	11.5	15.4	26.9	19.2	23.1	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	6.3	9.1	17.4	31.6	17.0	18.6	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	6.9	4.2	11.9	32.6	28.0	16.5	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	4.4	7.7	13.1	24.0	24.6	26.2	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	12.0	7.4	10.2	25.9	25.9	18.5	99.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	3.6	6.7	8.2	26.7	30.3	24.6	100.1	195

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

	1	2	Total	N
Total	76.1	23.9	100.0	1000
Male	82.2	17.8	100.0	488
Female	70.3	29.7	100.0	512
18-19	80.0	20.0	100.0	30
20s	69.4	30.6	100.0	170
30s	77.8	22.2	100.0	180
40s	75.6	24.4	100.0	160
50s	73.8	26.3	100.1	160
60s	76.0	24.0	100.0	150
70s	84.0	16.0	100.0	100
80 and over	84.0	16.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	62.0	38.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	72.9	27.1	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	80.8	19.2	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	85.0	15.0	100.0	127
Other	76.9	23.1	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	67.6	32.4	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	77.4	22.6	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	79.2	20.8	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	75.9	24.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	82.6	17.4	100.0	195

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree nuclear disarmament?

- 1 It will make the international community safer.
- 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable.
- 3 There is no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else.
- 4 Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons.
- 5 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	Total	N
Total	39.2	19.8	14.8	22.9	3.3	100.0	1000
Male	43.4	19.7	14.8	18.6	3.5	100.0	488
Female	35.2	19.9	14.8	27.0	3.1	100.0	512
18-19	20.0	33.3	16.7	26.7	3.3	100.0	30
20s	28.8	25.3	25.3	18.2	2.4	100.0	170
30s	47.8	23.3	10.0	17.2	1.7	100.0	180
40s	35.0	18.1	13.8	31.3	1.9	100.1	160
50s	37.5	20.0	7.5	30.6	4.4	100.0	160
60s	42.0	11.3	14.7	25.3	6.7	100.0	150
70s	45.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	2.0	100.0	100
80 and over	54.0	14.0	16.0	10.0	6.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	38.0	24.0	16.0	22.0	-	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	36.8	19.2	14.3	26.3	3.4	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	43.0	21.5	15.8	17.7	1.9	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	44.9	19.7	15.7	16.5	3.1	99.9	127
Other	23.1	7.7	7.7	38.5	23.1	100.1	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	31.6	21.7	18.6	23.7	4.3	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	41.8	18.8	12.3	23.8	3.4	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	42.6	20.2	12.6	21.3	3.3	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	32.4	18.5	14.8	31.5	2.8	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	46.2	19.0	15.4	17.4	2.1	100.1	195

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree nuclear disarmament?

1 It is safer to have nuclear weapons.

2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible.

3 There would be no change with or without nuclear weapons.

4 Possession of nuclear weapons will improve the international status of the nation.

5 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	Total	N
Total	15.7	38.2	27.2	16.1	2.8	100.0	1000
Male	17.8	41.2	22.3	16.6	2.0	99.9	488
Female	13.7	35.4	31.8	15.6	3.5	100.0	512
18-19	3.3	36.7	23.3	33.3	3.3	99.9	30
20s	18.2	35.3	35.3	9.4	1.8	100.0	170
30s	16.7	37.8	29.4	13.9	2.2	100.0	180
40s	21.3	32.5	27.5	15.6	3.1	100.0	160
50s	11.9	36.9	30.0	16.9	4.4	100.1	160
60s	11.3	41.3	21.3	22.0	4.0	99.9	150
70s	17.0	46.0	18.0	18.0	1.0	100.0	100
80 and over	16.0	48.0	20.0	14.0	2.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	16.0	34.0	28.0	18.0	4.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	15.4	34.0	30.1	17.5	3.0	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	17.0	41.5	27.2	12.8	1.5	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	14.2	49.6	18.1	15.7	2.4	100.0	127
Other	15.4	42.3	11.5	19.2	11.5	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	16.2	32.0	31.6	15.8	4.3	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	14.6	41.8	26.1	15.3	2.3	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	15.8	41.5	27.9	13.1	1.6	99.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	13.0	37.0	30.6	16.7	2.8	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	17.9	39.0	20.5	20.0	2.6	100.0	195

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.5	8.3	13.6	24.8	20.3	24.5	100.0	1000
Male	9.2	7.2	10.5	25.4	22.3	25.4	100.0	488
Female	7.8	9.4	16.6	24.2	18.4	23.6	100.0	512
18-19	13.3	3.3	30.0	26.7	20.0	6.7	100.0	30
20s	10.0	13.5	17.6	24.7	14.7	19.4	99.9	170
30s	7.2	5.0	20.6	23.9	22.8	20.6	100.1	180
40s	8.8	6.3	15.6	29.4	16.3	23.8	100.2	160
50s	10.0	9.4	8.8	28.1	21.9	21.9	100.1	160
60s	8.0	9.3	6.0	20.0	25.3	31.3	99.9	150
70s	5.0	9.0	9.0	21.0	20.0	36.0	100.0	100
80 and over	8.0	4.0	6.0	24.0	24.0	34.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	14.0	4.0	28.0	24.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	8.8	8.5	14.3	25.8	19.9	22.7	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	6.0	10.9	12.5	26.0	19.2	25.3	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	9.4	4.7	6.3	18.9	24.4	36.2	99.9	127
Other	11.5	3.8	19.2	23.1	19.2	23.1	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	11.1	7.9	20.2	27.3	12.6	20.9	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	7.7	6.9	12.3	27.6	21.8	23.8	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	8.2	8.2	13.7	23.0	21.3	25.7	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	7.4	13.0	13.0	22.2	15.7	28.7	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	7.2	8.2	7.2	21.0	29.7	26.7	100.0	195

Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	7.0	8.8	14.5	25.0	23.4	21.3	100.0	1000
Male	8.0	7.2	12.1	24.0	25.8	23.0	100.1	488
Female	6.1	10.4	16.8	26.0	21.1	19.7	100.1	512
18-19	13.3	6.7	20.0	26.7	23.3	10.0	100.0	30
20s	8.2	11.2	18.8	27.1	17.6	17.1	100.0	170
30s	4.4	8.9	10.6	31.7	26.7	17.8	100.1	180
40s	6.3	5.0	15.0	24.4	24.4	25.0	100.1	160
50s	6.3	12.5	14.4	27.5	18.8	20.6	100.1	160
60s	9.3	10.0	12.0	15.3	28.7	24.7	100.0	150
70s	5.0	5.0	16.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	100.0	100
80 and over	10.0	6.0	14.0	24.0	24.0	22.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	14.0	8.0	22.0	24.0	24.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.1	9.0	15.2	27.4	22.2	19.0	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	6.0	10.6	11.7	24.2	23.4	24.2	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	4.7	6.3	11.0	20.5	26.0	31.5	100.0	127
Other	11.5	-	30.8	7.7	34.6	15.4	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	10.3	8.7	19.4	29.2	16.2	16.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	7.3	8.8	14.2	23.8	26.1	19.9	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	5.5	8.7	12.6	23.5	25.1	24.6	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	5.6	12.0	13.9	22.2	22.2	24.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	4.6	7.2	10.8	24.1	28.2	25.1	100.0	195

Q14. Please select three countries that are considered to have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there are none, please select "No nation should proceed." (3 Multiple Answers)

1 'The United States' Execute

2 'Russia' Execute

3 'United Kingdom' Execute

4 'France' Execute

5 'China' Execute

6 'Israel' Execute

7 'India' Execute

8 'Pakistan' Execute

9 'North Korea' Execute

10 'Other' Execute

11 'No nation should proceed.' Execute

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	52.7	46.5	11.9	7.9	37.7	8.7	3.7	9.0	35.2	1.2	16.8	1000
Male	52.0	51.0	12.1	9.0	41.4	7.0	4.9	11.9	35.9	1.8	13.7	488
Female	53.3	42.2	11.7	6.8	34.2	10.4	2.5	6.3	34.6	0.6	19.7	512
18-19	60.0	50.0	10.0	-	23.3	13.3	3.3	6.7	43.3	-	6.7	30
20s	57.1	36.5	8.2	5.9	30.0	12.4	3.5	7.6	28.8	-	17.1	170
30s	55.0	45.6	9.4	9.4	31.7	9.4	3.3	11.7	31.1	1.1	13.3	180
40s	50.6	43.8	10.6	5.6	41.3	8.8	1.9	10.6	41.3	2.5	13.1	160
50s	48.1	53.1	8.8	6.9	41.9	5.6	5.6	11.3	40.0	0.6	18.1	160
60s	46.0	50.0	12.0	8.7	42.7	6.0	3.3	8.0	39.3	1.3	24.0	150
70s	55.0	55.0	23.0	14.0	47.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	33.0	1.0	16.0	100
80 and over	62.0	42.0	26.0	10.0	36.0	14.0	2.0	6.0	24.0	4.0	22.0	50
No high school diploma	62.0	40.0	10.0	2.0	14.0	2.0	-	6.0	32.0	-	16.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	50.8	44.9	11.5	7.0	39.8	10.0	3.6	9.0	36.3	1.5	16.7	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	54.0	49.1	11.3	7.9	37.4	7.9	5.3	7.9	32.5	0.8	17.4	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	57.5	50.4	15.7	14.2	36.2	9.4	3.1	12.6	34.6	1.6	15.0	127
Other	38.5	46.2	11.5	7.7	50.0	-	-	7.7	50.0	-	23.1	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	53.8	34.8	10.3	4.7	35.6	8.3	2.8	5.5	32.4	1.2	18.6	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	54.4	49.8	10.3	7.3	41.0	8.4	3.8	8.8	32.6	1.1	16.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	48.1	48.1	12.6	9.3	37.7	7.7	4.4	11.5	37.2	1.1	16.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	51.9	47.2	11.1	9.3	37.0	10.2	5.6	10.2	42.6	1.9	18.5	108
More than 80,000 dollars	53.8	55.4	15.9	10.8	36.4	9.7	3.1	10.8	36.4	1.0	13.3	195

Q15. Please select all items that you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 'Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)' Execute
- 2 'Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)' Execute
- 3 'International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)' Execute
- 4 'The United Nations' Execute
- 5 'The United States' Execute
- 6 'European Union' Execute
- 7 'United Kingdom' Execute
- 8 'China' Execute
- 9 'Russia' Execute
- 10 'Japan' Execute
- 11 'Other' Execute

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	45.8	42.5	25.0	45.1	48.4	17.8	17.9	15.5	16.4	10	2.9	1000
Male	54.3	45.7	30.1	49.6	47.5	19.9	19.7	16.4	17.8	10.9	2.5	488
Female	37.7	39.5	20.1	40.8	49.2	15.8	16.2	14.6	15	9.2	3.3	512
18-19	13.3	36.7	20.0	33.3	50.0	3.3	3.3	10	20	-	3.3	30
20s	30.0	35.3	23.5	34.7	54.1	10.6	11.2	17.1	17.1	8.2	0.6	170
30s	45.0	38.9	27.8	38.9	49.4	17.2	18.3	14.4	16.1	10	1.7	180
40s	47.5	46.9	28.1	48.1	45.0	21.9	21.9	17.5	17.5	10	0.6	160
50s	46.3	41.9	20.0	41.9	43.8	15.0	15.6	15	17.5	11.9	5	160
60s	50.0	51.3	23.3	54.0	46.0	21.3	20.7	17.3	14.7	12	6.7	150
70s	60.0	41.0	28.0	60.0	56.0	24.0	25	13	15	10	-	100
80 and over	74.0	48.0	28.0	54.0	42.0	26.0	20	12	14	10	10	50
No high school diploma	24.0	34.0	18.0	20.0	42.0	6.0	10	14	16	10	6	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	41.9	41.4	23.1	41.9	48.9	15.0	18.4	16.2	16.5	9.8	2.3	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	49.8	46.8	29.1	52.1	50.9	24.9	17.7	15.8	17.7	10.6	2.3	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	63.8	40.2	29.1	52.8	44.9	22.0	21.3	12.6	12.6	9.4	3.1	127
Other	38.5	50.0	15.4	50.0	42.3	3.8	7.7	15.4	19.2	11.5	15.4	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	30.4	30.8	19.8	34.4	52.6	13.4	17.8	13.4	14.6	8.3	6.3	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	49.8	49.0	24.5	47.9	49.4	16.5	15.7	18.4	20.7	11.1	1.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	44.8	44.3	23.5	46.4	41.5	16.9	15.8	12	12	9.8	-	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	54.6	50.9	32.4	53.7	46.3	23.1	21.3	11.1	10.2	10.2	3.7	108
More than 80,000 dollars	56.4	42.6	29.7	49.2	49.2	23.1	21	20	20.5	10.8	2.1	195

Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.8	9.8	17.2	33.9	17.5	12.8	100.0	1000
Male	8.0	8.6	15.4	33.8	18.9	15.4	100.1	488
Female	9.6	10.9	18.9	34.0	16.2	10.4	100.0	512
18-19	10.0	13.3	13.3	36.7	16.7	10.0	100.0	30
20s	10.0	7.6	18.2	34.7	15.3	14.1	99.9	170
30s	6.1	10.0	23.3	30.6	17.8	12.2	100.0	180
40s	8.8	11.3	15.6	27.5	23.8	13.1	100.1	160
50s	11.9	8.8	16.9	37.5	14.4	10.6	100.1	160
60s	9.3	8.7	18.0	36.0	13.3	14.7	100.0	150
70s	8.0	14.0	14.0	34.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	8.0	4.0	44.0	22.0	18.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	18.0	14.0	24.0	26.0	10.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	8.1	10.0	16.9	34.6	18.6	11.8	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	8.3	8.7	18.9	34.0	16.2	14.0	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	8.7	8.7	15.7	30.7	20.5	15.7	100.0	127
Other	11.5	15.4	-	50.0	7.7	15.4	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	10.3	5.5	19.0	36.0	16.2	13.0	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	8.8	12.3	15.7	37.5	15.3	10.3	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	6.6	9.8	16.9	32.8	18.0	15.8	99.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	9.3	11.1	19.4	31.5	21.3	7.4	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	8.7	11.3	15.9	28.7	19.5	15.9	100.0	195

Q17. When non-nuclear threats exist, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.3	12.8	19.5	30.7	17.2	11.5	100.0	1000
Male	6.8	11.1	17.8	29.7	20.7	13.9	100.0	488
Female	9.8	14.5	21.1	31.6	13.9	9.2	100.1	512
18-19	10.0	13.3	16.7	30.0	16.7	13.3	100.0	30
20s	10.6	7.6	20.6	28.2	21.8	11.2	100.0	170
30s	4.4	14.4	19.4	31.1	17.8	12.8	99.9	180
40s	8.8	10.0	21.9	26.3	18.8	14.4	100.2	160
50s	9.4	13.8	21.9	33.1	11.9	10.0	100.1	160
60s	9.3	14.7	14.0	30.7	19.3	12.0	100.0	150
70s	9.0	17.0	21.0	32.0	13.0	8.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	16.0	16.0	42.0	14.0	8.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	14.0	14.0	20.0	30.0	14.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.3	12.6	19.5	33.3	16.4	10.9	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	8.3	10.9	19.6	27.9	20.8	12.5	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	8.7	15.0	20.5	26.0	16.5	13.4	100.1	127
Other	15.4	23.1	11.5	30.8	7.7	11.5	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	8.7	12.6	17.4	30.0	17.4	13.8	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	10.3	10.3	19.5	36.4	14.6	8.8	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	9.3	12.0	18.6	29.5	14.8	15.8	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	6.5	18.5	23.1	30.6	15.7	5.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	5.1	13.8	21.0	25.1	23.6	11.3	99.9	195

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	5.9	7.4	18.7	35.7	19.5	12.8	100.0	1000
Male	4.7	5.1	17.8	36.9	20.5	15.0	100.0	488
Female	7.0	9.6	19.5	34.6	18.6	10.7	100.0	512
18-19	13.3	3.3	26.7	33.3	13.3	10.0	99.9	30
20s	8.8	6.5	20.6	32.9	17.1	14.1	100.0	170
30s	4.4	6.1	22.2	36.7	20.0	10.6	100.0	180
40s	5.6	6.9	19.4	34.4	16.3	17.5	100.1	160
50s	4.4	7.5	20.6	34.4	20.6	12.5	100.0	160
60s	5.3	8.7	17.3	33.3	21.3	14.0	99.9	150
70s	5.0	13.0	11.0	39.0	21.0	11.0	100.0	100
80 and over	6.0	4.0	6.0	52.0	28.0	4.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	8.0	10.0	28.0	26.0	16.0	12.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	6.2	7.9	20.3	35.7	19.4	10.5	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	4.5	4.2	19.6	37.4	19.6	14.7	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	6.3	9.4	8.7	33.9	22.0	19.7	100.0	127
Other	7.7	15.4	7.7	46.2	15.4	7.7	100.1	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	6.7	9.9	20.9	33.6	15.4	13.4	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	6.1	7.3	19.5	36.4	20.3	10.3	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	5.5	6.0	16.9	38.3	18.6	14.8	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	7.4	4.6	22.2	38.0	17.6	10.2	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	4.1	7.2	14.4	33.8	25.6	14.9	100.0	195

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear threats enhance national security?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.9	9.7	20.7	35.9	19.0	9.8	100.0	1000
Male	4.7	8.2	17.0	36.9	21.5	11.7	100.0	488
Female	5.1	11.1	24.2	35.0	16.6	8.0	100.0	512
18-19	13.3	6.7	20.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	30
20s	6.5	9.4	17.6	37.6	18.2	10.6	99.9	170
30s	2.2	8.3	24.4	37.8	16.1	11.1	99.9	180
40s	6.3	9.4	24.4	27.5	20.0	12.5	100.1	160
50s	4.4	11.9	20.0	35.6	19.4	8.8	100.1	160
60s	3.3	7.3	21.3	36.7	23.3	8.0	99.9	150
70s	7.0	14.0	19.0	38.0	13.0	9.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	10.0	10.0	48.0	26.0	4.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	6.0	20.0	26.0	18.0	24.0	6.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	4.5	10.0	22.2	36.5	18.2	8.6	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	5.3	7.2	17.4	41.5	18.1	10.6	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	5.5	9.4	19.7	27.6	22.0	15.7	99.9	127
Other	3.8	11.5	19.2	42.3	19.2	3.8	99.8	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	4.7	11.1	22.9	31.6	19.0	10.7	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	4.6	10.7	18.8	39.5	19.2	7.3	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	6.0	7.7	21.9	36.1	16.9	11.5	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	6.5	10.2	25.9	33.3	16.7	7.4	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	3.6	8.2	16.4	37.9	22.1	11.8	100.0	195

Q20. Since opened for signature of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any reasons that can be considered appropriate for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are appropriate. If no, please select "No appropriate reason." (Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nation is under nuclear threat.

2 When a nation is under military threats.

3 To prepare for future threats.

4 To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers.

5 The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war.

6 Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states.

7 The NPT is unequal because only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China are not banned from possessing nuclear weapons.

8 If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis to make it illegal.

9 There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons.

10 There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	35.1	19.6	25.5	14.6	19.4	14.1	18.2	8.6	4.8	33.1	1000
Male	36.9	21.9	26.6	16.4	22.5	15.4	20.5	9.8	4.7	29.1	488
Female	33.4	17.4	24.4	12.9	16.4	12.9	16	7.4	4.9	36.9	512
18-19	30.0	13.3	23.3	26.7	16.7	13.3	26.7	13.3	3.3	23.3	30
20s	27.6	16.5	28.2	19.4	24.1	17.1	21.2	10.6	8.2	21.2	170
30s	35.0	25.6	27.2	20	25.6	17.2	22.8	10	6.7	25.6	180
40s	33.8	18.1	19.4	11.9	21.3	13.1	16.9	8.8	3.1	37.5	160
50s	39.4	17.5	24.4	11.3	16.3	12.5	15	7.5	5	40	160
60s	39.3	18	30.7	11.3	11.3	13.3	12.7	4.7	2.7	37.3	150
70s	38.0	22	26	7	15	14	13	8	3	46	100
80 and over	36.0	24	18	16	20	4	28	10	2	32	50
No high school diploma	40.0	16	18	10	16	10	12	6	2	28	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	35.3	18.4	24.4	12.2	16.9	14.1	16.4	7	4.9	35	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	33.2	20	27.2	19.2	22.3	15.5	20.4	11.7	4.9	28.7	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	33.9	23.6	26.8	15.7	25.2	13.4	25.2	9.4	6.3	34.6	127
Other	46.2	26.9	38.5	19.2	19.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	-	42.3	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	35.2	15.8	26.1	15.4	15.8	14.6	18.2	9.1	4.7	32.8	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	36.4	21.1	27.6	15.3	19.5	12.6	18.4	7.7	4.2	34.5	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	38.3	20.8	23	10.9	17.5	16.4	15.3	6	4.9	29.5	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	32.4	15.7	19.4	15.7	19.4	9.3	16.7	13	6.5	38.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	31.8	23.6	27.7	15.4	25.6	15.9	21.5	9.2	4.6	31.8	195

Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If not, please choose "No situation justifies it.(Multiple answers possible)

1 When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons.

2 When the use of nuclear weapons is result in fewer casualties for the country.

3 When there is no risk of moral condemnation by the use of nuclear weapons.

4 When the country is attacked by conventional weapons.

5 When your country is attacked by terrorism.

6 When your country is attacked by a nuclear weapon.

7 When an allied country is attacked by conventional weapons.

8 When an allied country is attacked by terrorism.

9 When an allied country is attacked by nuclear weapons.

10 Other

11 No justifiable situation.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
Total	13.4	17.4	12.4	10.6	16.0	32.8	7.9	8.1	17.3	0.8	38.1	1000
Male	15.0	17.8	13.7	11.7	15.2	36.5	8.6	7.6	20.9	1.4	34.4	488
Female	11.9	17.0	11.1	9.6	16.8	29.3	7.2	8.6	13.9	0.2	41.6	512
18-19	13.3	13.3	30.0	23.3	20.0	30.0	16.7	10.0	10.0	-	26.7	30
20s	18.2	23.5	18.2	15.9	22.9	27.1	13.5	12.4	11.8	2.4	22.9	170
30s	17.2	21.1	22.8	11.1	23.9	28.9	13.9	11.7	11.1	0.6	32.8	180
40s	13.8	21.9	11.3	13.1	11.9	25.0	5.6	5.6	11.9	-	42.5	160
50s	10.0	10.0	9.4	9.4	13.8	30.0	4.4	8.1	16.3	0.6	46.3	160
60s	12.7	8.0	4.7	5.3	12.0	42.0	3.3	6.0	22.0	0.7	46.0	150
70s	8.0	18.0	-	4.0	5.0	45.0	3.0	3.0	31.0	-	47.0	100
80 and over	6.0	22.0	6.0	8.0	16.0	50.0	4.0	4.0	42.0	2.0	34.0	50
No high school diploma	18.0	14.0	18.0	10.0	10.0	28.0	8.0	4.0	10.0	-	32.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	13.7	16.4	11.8	11.1	16.5	30.1	8.1	7.1	16.0	0.8	40.2	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	12.5	17.7	11.7	12.5	15.5	36.6	9.8	10.6	17.4	0.8	34.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	14.2	20.5	15.0	7.1	17.3	33.1	4.7	8.7	22.8	1.6	40.2	127
Other	3.8	26.9	7.7	-	15.4	57.7	-	7.7	30.8	-	38.5	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	19.0	14.6	17.8	11.1	17.4	25.3	9.5	7.5	9.5	-	36.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	10.0	21.5	10.0	12.3	15.3	34.5	8.0	8.0	18.4	0.8	38.7	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	11.5	17.5	10.4	10.9	15.3	39.3	6.6	8.7	17.5	-	35.5	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	14.8	12.0	7.4	6.5	15.7	35.2	6.5	9.3	27.8	1.9	45.4	108
More than 80,000 dollars	11.8	18.5	13.3	9.7	15.9	32.8	7.7	7.7	20.0	2.1	38.5	195

Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say you approve or disapprove of using the atomic bomb on Japanese cities in 1945?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

	1	2	Total	N
Total	52.1	47.9	100.0	1000
Male	60.9	39.1	100.0	488
Female	43.8	56.3	100.1	512
18-19	53.3	46.7	100.0	30
20s	53.5	46.5	100.0	170
30s	48.9	51.1	100.0	180
40s	51.9	48.1	100.0	160
50s	45.6	54.4	100.0	160
60s	50.7	49.3	100.0	150
70s	54.0	46.0	100.0	100
80 and over	80.0	20.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	58.0	42.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	50.6	49.4	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	54.0	46.0	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	55.1	44.9	100.0	127
Other	38.5	61.5	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	49.8	50.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	51.0	49.0	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	52.5	47.5	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	52.8	47.2	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	55.9	44.1	100.0	195

Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which opened for signature in 2017?

1 Should sign

2 No need to sign

	1	2	Total	N
Total	67.2	32.8	100.0	1000
Male	68.9	31.1	100.0	488
Female	65.6	34.4	100.0	512
18-19	70.0	30.0	100.0	30
20s	67.6	32.4	100.0	170
30s	67.8	32.2	100.0	180
40s	70.0	30.0	100.0	160
50s	63.8	36.3	100.1	160
60s	65.3	34.7	100.0	150
70s	71.0	29.0	100.0	100
80 and over	62.0	38.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	56.0	44.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	64.8	35.2	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	70.9	29.1	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	75.6	24.4	100.0	127
Other	57.7	42.3	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	57.7	42.3	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	67.0	33.0	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	71.6	28.4	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	74.1	25.9	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	71.8	28.2	100.0	195

Q24. When the U.N. conference adopted the treaty banning nuclear weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they “do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it.” They have also mentioned that “this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment,” and that “accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years.” Do you agree on the statement of the three countries?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	7.3	7.9	23.0	32.9	17.6	11.3	100.0	1000
Male	8.2	7.0	20.3	29.9	21.7	12.9	100.0	488
Female	6.4	8.8	25.6	35.7	13.7	9.8	100.0	512
18-19	16.7	13.3	13.3	30.0	20.0	6.7	100.0	30
20s	8.8	9.4	25.3	28.8	16.5	11.2	100.0	170
30s	4.4	6.1	25.6	37.8	17.2	8.9	100.0	180
40s	8.1	5.6	24.4	31.9	18.8	11.3	100.1	160
50s	7.5	7.5	26.9	32.5	13.8	11.9	100.1	160
60s	6.7	9.3	22.7	29.3	16.7	15.3	100.0	150
70s	8.0	10.0	13.0	38.0	20.0	11.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	6.0	16.0	36.0	28.0	10.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	16.0	12.0	24.0	24.0	18.0	6.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	5.8	7.7	24.4	35.0	16.2	10.9	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	7.9	6.0	22.3	32.5	20.8	10.6	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	7.9	11.0	19.7	26.0	19.7	15.7	100.0	127
Other	11.5	7.7	15.4	46.2	3.8	15.4	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	8.7	6.3	24.9	30.8	17.0	12.3	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	7.3	10.7	21.1	36.8	15.3	8.8	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	4.4	6.6	22.4	35.0	16.9	14.8	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	11.1	6.5	29.6	27.8	16.7	8.3	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	6.2	8.2	20.0	31.3	22.6	11.8	100.1	195

Q25. Do you support abolition of nuclear weapons?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat not support
- 4 Somewhat support
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	7.4	7.2	17.0	27.1	19.2	22.1	100.0	1000
Male	8.4	8.2	15.4	26.4	19.3	22.3	100.0	488
Female	6.4	6.3	18.6	27.7	19.1	21.9	100.0	512
18-19	16.7	10.0	16.7	16.7	13.3	26.7	100.1	30
20s	5.9	8.8	24.1	25.9	13.5	21.8	100.0	170
30s	4.4	6.1	21.7	25.6	22.2	20.0	100.0	180
40s	4.4	10.6	15.0	28.1	18.1	23.8	100.0	160
50s	8.8	8.8	13.1	26.3	22.5	20.6	100.1	160
60s	11.3	4.7	13.3	30.0	16.0	24.7	100.0	150
70s	9.0	5.0	13.0	27.0	22.0	24.0	100.0	100
80 and over	8.0	-	14.0	34.0	28.0	16.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	18.0	6.0	28.0	26.0	10.0	12.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.7	6.4	17.1	28.4	20.9	19.5	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	5.7	9.8	16.6	25.3	17.0	25.7	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	3.9	7.1	12.6	25.2	21.3	29.9	100.0	127
Other	15.4	-	19.2	30.8	15.4	19.2	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	12.3	5.5	19.0	26.5	14.6	22.1	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	6.1	8.8	18.0	27.2	19.2	20.7	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	5.5	8.7	18.0	26.8	19.1	21.9	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	7.4	7.4	13.9	33.3	16.7	21.3	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	4.6	5.6	13.8	24.6	26.7	24.6	99.9	195

Q26. Do you think that nuclear abolition is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	12.8	16.2	24.4	25.8	13.0	7.8	100.0	1000
Male	16.4	18.6	21.3	24.2	11.7	7.8	100.0	488
Female	9.4	13.9	27.3	27.3	14.3	7.8	100.0	512
18-19	16.7	-	26.7	23.3	23.3	10.0	100.0	30
20s	7.6	10.6	20.0	32.9	18.2	10.6	99.9	170
30s	7.2	13.9	18.9	33.3	15.6	11.1	100.0	180
40s	10.0	15.0	22.5	29.4	15.6	7.5	100.0	160
50s	14.4	16.9	30.6	20.6	10.0	7.5	100.0	160
60s	20.0	22.0	27.3	18.0	8.0	4.7	100.0	150
70s	16.0	31.0	24.0	21.0	3.0	5.0	100.0	100
80 and over	24.0	8.0	36.0	14.0	16.0	2.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	14.0	10.0	26.0	24.0	26.0	-	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	11.7	14.3	24.8	26.9	13.9	8.5	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	12.8	19.2	22.6	26.4	11.3	7.5	99.8	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	17.3	22.0	20.5	21.3	10.2	8.7	100.0	127
Other	11.5	7.7	50.0	23.1	-	7.7	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	11.9	11.1	24.1	27.7	16.2	9.1	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	10.3	18.8	26.4	26.1	13.4	5.0	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	16.9	15.8	21.9	25.7	12.0	7.7	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	13.9	16.7	26.9	26.9	7.4	8.3	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	12.8	19.5	23.1	22.6	12.3	9.7	100.0	195

Q27. Do you support abolition of nuclear energy (complete disposal of nuclear power generation)?

- 1 Not support at all
- 2 Not support
- 3 Somewhat unsupportive
- 4 Somewhat supportive
- 5 Support
- 6 Strongly support

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	13.1	13.1	18.4	26.0	15.2	14.2	100.0	1000
Male	18.6	16.4	18.2	20.7	12.1	13.9	99.9	488
Female	7.8	10.0	18.6	31.1	18.2	14.5	100.2	512
18-19	16.7	13.3	10.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	30
20s	5.9	12.4	20.6	24.7	17.6	18.8	100.0	170
30s	7.2	10.6	18.9	31.7	17.2	14.4	100.0	180
40s	9.4	14.4	21.3	26.9	15.0	13.1	100.1	160
50s	13.8	12.5	20.6	24.4	16.3	12.5	100.1	160
60s	20.7	12.7	15.3	23.3	13.3	14.7	100.0	150
70s	25.0	16.0	14.0	24.0	6.0	15.0	100.0	100
80 and over	20.0	18.0	16.0	22.0	18.0	6.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	14.0	8.0	34.0	22.0	18.0	4.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	11.7	13.7	19.0	26.9	16.0	12.8	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	13.6	11.7	17.7	27.5	12.8	16.6	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	18.1	15.0	11.0	20.5	15.7	19.7	100.0	127
Other	11.5	15.4	19.2	26.9	15.4	11.5	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	12.3	11.1	22.5	21.7	19.8	12.6	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	10.3	13.0	18.4	29.5	12.6	16.1	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	13.1	14.8	16.9	30.6	14.8	9.8	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	17.6	14.8	16.7	22.2	13.0	15.7	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	15.4	13.3	15.4	24.6	14.4	16.9	100.0	195

Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	14.1	17.5	23.4	24.9	11.4	8.7	100.0	1000
Male	18.2	20.5	22.1	20.7	9.8	8.6	99.9	488
Female	10.2	14.6	24.6	28.9	12.9	8.8	100.0	512
18-19	13.3	3.3	20.0	30.0	20.0	13.3	99.9	30
20s	6.5	11.8	22.9	31.2	14.1	13.5	100.0	170
30s	9.4	11.1	23.3	28.3	16.1	11.7	99.9	180
40s	10.6	18.1	20.0	28.8	15.0	7.5	100.0	160
50s	15.0	20.0	30.6	19.4	8.8	6.3	100.1	160
60s	20.7	20.0	23.3	20.7	8.0	7.3	100.0	150
70s	22.0	37.0	17.0	16.0	2.0	6.0	100.0	100
80 and over	30.0	12.0	28.0	24.0	6.0	-	100.0	50
No high school diploma	16.0	8.0	28.0	26.0	18.0	4.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	12.6	16.2	25.4	25.2	10.7	10.0	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	14.0	20.4	20.0	26.4	10.9	8.3	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	21.3	20.5	18.9	20.5	11.8	7.1	100.1	127
Other	7.7	19.2	30.8	23.1	15.4	3.8	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	11.5	12.6	26.9	25.7	12.3	11.1	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	13.4	17.2	24.1	27.2	10.3	7.7	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	19.1	19.7	18.0	26.8	10.9	5.5	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	13.0	20.4	22.2	27.8	10.2	6.5	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	14.4	20.5	23.6	17.4	12.8	11.3	100.0	195

Q29. To what extent do you worry about nuclear accident?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.0	8.8	22.5	33.0	15.6	14.1	100.0	1000
Male	9.0	10.2	23.8	31.8	12.5	12.7	100.0	488
Female	3.1	7.4	21.3	34.2	18.6	15.4	100.0	512
18-19	6.7	3.3	23.3	23.3	13.3	30.0	99.9	30
20s	4.1	9.4	19.4	37.1	15.9	14.1	100.0	170
30s	3.9	10.0	18.3	33.9	16.7	17.2	100.0	180
40s	7.5	10.0	25.0	29.4	16.3	11.9	100.1	160
50s	6.9	7.5	21.9	38.8	11.9	13.1	100.1	160
60s	6.7	8.0	26.7	24.7	14.7	19.3	100.1	150
70s	8.0	8.0	24.0	35.0	19.0	6.0	100.0	100
80 and over	6.0	10.0	26.0	36.0	18.0	4.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	6.0	8.0	18.0	40.0	14.0	14.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.3	8.5	23.7	32.5	13.9	14.1	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	4.5	9.1	22.6	35.5	14.7	13.6	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	4.7	8.7	19.7	27.6	23.6	15.7	100.0	127
Other	-	15.4	19.2	30.8	23.1	11.5	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	6.3	9.1	20.9	32.8	14.6	16.2	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	6.9	8.4	21.8	33.3	14.9	14.6	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	4.9	7.7	24.0	32.8	18.0	12.6	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	6.5	9.3	32.4	29.6	13.9	8.3	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	5.1	9.7	18.5	34.9	16.4	15.4	100.0	195

Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including in so-called "dirty bombs"; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent do you worry about nuclear terrorism?

1 Not worried at all

2 Not worried

3 Not worried very much

4 Somewhat worried

5 Worry

6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.6	5.5	21.2	36.8	16.4	15.5	100.0	1000
Male	6.8	7.0	19.3	39.1	15.2	12.7	100.1	488
Female	2.5	4.1	23.0	34.6	17.6	18.2	100.0	512
18-19	6.7	6.7	23.3	33.3	13.3	16.7	100.0	30
20s	7.1	7.1	28.8	31.2	14.1	11.8	100.1	170
30s	2.8	7.8	20.6	37.2	16.1	15.6	100.1	180
40s	3.8	8.8	18.1	39.4	16.3	13.8	100.2	160
50s	5.6	3.8	18.8	38.1	21.3	12.5	100.1	160
60s	3.3	1.3	16.7	38.7	14.0	26.0	100.0	150
70s	4.0	5.0	20.0	39.0	16.0	16.0	100.0	100
80 and over	6.0	-	30.0	34.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	10.0	2.0	28.0	34.0	14.0	12.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	5.1	6.4	24.1	34.6	14.3	15.6	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	3.4	5.7	19.2	40.4	18.1	13.2	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	3.9	3.9	12.6	38.6	19.7	21.3	100.0	127
Other	-	-	11.5	42.3	30.8	15.4	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	7.5	4.0	22.9	34.0	15.4	16.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	3.4	5.0	23.4	34.9	18.8	14.6	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	3.3	7.7	21.3	37.2	15.3	15.3	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	3.7	6.5	23.1	40.7	14.8	11.1	99.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	4.1	5.6	14.9	40.5	16.4	18.5	100.0	195

Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). The two regions had the highest likelihood of nuclear war in the world during the Cold War. Which region do you feel safer in now?

1 Northeast Asia

2 Europe

	1	2	Total	N
Total	30.5	69.5	100.0	1000
Male	28.9	71.1	100.0	488
Female	32.0	68.0	100.0	512
18-19	33.3	66.7	100.0	30
20s	52.4	47.6	100.0	170
30s	41.1	58.9	100.0	180
40s	30.0	70.0	100.0	160
50s	24.4	75.6	100.0	160
60s	17.3	82.7	100.0	150
70s	13.0	87.0	100.0	100
80 and over	12.0	88.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	48.0	52.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	32.0	68.0	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	29.8	70.2	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	20.5	79.5	100.0	127
Other	23.1	76.9	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	42.3	57.7	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	26.4	73.6	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	27.9	72.1	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	25.9	74.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	25.6	74.4	100.0	195

Q32. Please select all the reasons that you selected the region. (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 Because there is little conflict between nations
- 2 Because of close economic relations
- 3 Active cultural exchange
- 4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations
- 5 Because the U.S. intervenes
- 6 Small economic disparity
- 7 Fewer human rights problems
- 8 Fewer immigration and refugee problems
- 9 Because there are many democratic countries
- 10 Because there are many great powers
- 11 Because there are many nuclear powers
- 12 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	N
Total	41.8	31.7	20.1	29.7	30.4	13.5	25.9	14.3	23.7	16.5	12.6	2.9	1000
Male	43.4	37.5	21.5	31.8	32.6	14.3	26.0	10.9	24.0	17.4	12.1	3.5	488
Female	40.2	26.2	18.8	27.7	28.3	12.7	25.8	17.6	23.4	15.6	13.1	2.3	512
18-19	30.0	16.7	16.7	33.3	43.3	10.0	20.0	16.7	13.3	16.7	10.0	-	30
20s	23.5	24.1	17.1	20.0	27.1	21.2	25.3	12.4	15.9	16.5	10.0	-	170
30s	35.6	25.0	24.4	26.7	31.1	15.0	28.3	15.6	22.8	17.8	10.0	1.7	180
40s	48.8	31.3	16.9	24.4	36.9	9.4	28.8	13.1	16.9	12.5	10.0	3.8	160
50s	46.3	32.5	15.6	26.9	30.0	13.1	21.3	14.4	23.1	16.9	16.3	3.1	160
60s	49.3	38.0	22.0	36.0	28.7	9.3	22.7	14.7	30.0	13.3	14.0	6.0	150
70s	57.0	43.0	23.0	41.0	25.0	7.0	30.0	12.0	42.0	20.0	13.0	2.0	100
80 and over	44.0	48.0	30.0	56.0	28.0	24.0	30.0	22.0	28.0	26.0	24.0	8.0	50
No high school diploma	30.0	20.0	10.0	24.0	28.0	12.0	24.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	16.0	6.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	42.5	27.1	18.4	24.2	32.3	12.4	23.5	15.6	19.4	16.9	13.2	2.8	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	39.6	38.1	23.0	35.5	26.4	18.1	27.9	14.0	26.0	14.7	9.8	1.5	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	47.2	40.9	26.0	42.5	30.7	9.4	33.9	15.0	40.9	22.0	12.6	3.9	127
Other	46.2	38.5	15.4	30.8	34.6	11.5	19.2	7.7	26.9	7.7	23.1	7.7	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	35.2	22.1	17.0	23.3	31.2	14.6	20.6	15.0	14.6	17.0	10.7	6.3	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	42.5	35.6	20.3	29.9	29.1	11.5	23.0	13.8	26.1	14.6	13.8	2.3	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	42.6	29.5	17.5	30.6	32.8	15.8	29.0	13.7	20.2	17.5	9.8	-	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	45.4	38.0	24.1	34.3	31.5	14.8	31.5	17.6	26.9	19.4	15.7	3.7	108
More than 80,000 dollars	46.7	37.4	24.1	34.4	28.2	11.8	30.8	12.8	33.8	15.9	14.4	1.5	195

Q33. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around Korean Peninsula?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.5	6.8	17.6	41.1	16.9	13.1	100.0	1000
Male	4.9	8.4	16.8	43.4	15.0	11.5	100.0	488
Female	4.1	5.3	18.4	38.9	18.8	14.6	100.1	512
18-19	3.3	6.7	20.0	43.3	16.7	10.0	100.0	30
20s	4.7	8.8	19.4	44.1	12.4	10.6	100.0	170
30s	5.6	10.6	16.1	40.6	15.6	11.7	100.2	180
40s	6.3	6.9	20.0	33.8	23.1	10.0	100.1	160
50s	5.0	5.6	19.4	38.8	16.9	14.4	100.1	160
60s	2.7	3.3	12.7	43.3	17.3	20.7	100.0	150
70s	3.0	2.0	17.0	46.0	19.0	13.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	10.0	18.0	46.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	8.0	6.0	18.0	36.0	28.0	4.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	6.2	6.4	19.9	39.3	15.4	12.8	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	0.8	7.2	15.8	46.0	15.5	14.7	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	4.7	8.7	11.0	39.4	21.3	15.0	100.1	127
Other	-	3.8	19.2	46.2	19.2	11.5	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	7.9	6.3	22.1	35.6	17.0	11.1	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	4.2	5.4	19.5	41.0	16.5	13.4	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	4.9	4.9	11.5	47.5	16.4	14.8	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	2.8	9.3	22.2	39.8	14.8	11.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	1.0	9.7	12.3	43.1	19.0	14.9	100.0	195

Q34. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around South China Sea?

- 1 Not worried at all
- 2 Not worried
- 3 Not worried very much
- 4 Somewhat worried
- 5 Worry
- 6 Worried very much

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.5	6.1	16.0	41.8	18.9	12.7	100.0	1000
Male	5.5	7.4	16.2	40.2	18.2	12.5	100.0	488
Female	3.5	4.9	15.8	43.4	19.5	12.9	100.0	512
18-19	10.0	10.0	13.3	40.0	13.3	13.3	99.9	30
20s	5.3	7.6	22.4	35.3	18.8	10.6	100.0	170
30s	6.1	8.3	17.8	38.3	15.6	13.9	100.0	180
40s	5.6	5.0	15.0	41.3	23.8	9.4	100.1	160
50s	5.6	6.3	10.6	45.0	17.5	15.0	100.0	160
60s	1.3	4.0	12.0	42.7	24.7	15.3	100.0	150
70s	1.0	4.0	17.0	49.0	17.0	12.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	4.0	20.0	52.0	10.0	12.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	10.0	10.0	18.0	38.0	18.0	6.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	5.8	6.6	17.5	40.6	16.7	12.8	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	1.1	5.7	14.3	46.0	20.8	12.1	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	4.7	3.9	13.4	39.4	21.3	17.3	100.0	127
Other	-	3.8	11.5	42.3	34.6	7.7	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	7.9	7.9	17.0	40.3	16.2	10.7	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	4.2	5.0	16.1	41.8	20.3	12.6	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	3.8	5.5	13.7	42.6	19.1	15.3	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	2.8	5.6	23.1	41.7	15.7	11.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	2.1	6.2	12.8	43.1	22.1	13.8	100.1	195

Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following.

- 1 Stimulation of economic relations
- 2 Stimulation of cultural exchange
- 3 Stimulation of academic exchange
- 4 Cooperation in coronavirus issues
- 5 Cooperation in environmental issues
- 6 Cooperation in diplomatic issues
- 7 Cooperation in security issues
- 8 Cooperation in human rights issues
- 9 Others

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total	N
Total	15.4	4.1	5.5	12.8	9.5	22.8	15.3	11.3	3.3	100.0	1000
Male	19.7	4.9	5.9	10.2	8.8	23.2	15.0	9.2	3.1	100.0	488
Female	11.3	3.3	5.1	15.2	10.2	22.5	15.6	13.3	3.5	100.0	512
18-19	10.0	-	13.3	26.7	16.7	10.0	13.3	10.0	-	100.0	30
20s	10.0	7.1	7.1	25.9	18.2	14.7	7.6	8.2	1.2	100.0	170
30s	16.7	5.0	7.8	15.6	15.0	19.4	8.3	10.0	2.2	100.0	180
40s	15.6	5.0	7.5	11.9	5.6	21.3	13.8	15.6	3.8	100.1	160
50s	15.6	4.4	3.8	6.9	6.3	25.6	21.3	11.9	4.4	100.2	160
60s	18.0	2.0	3.3	6.7	4.7	24.7	24.7	11.3	4.7	100.1	150
70s	16.0	1.0	2.0	8.0	3.0	38.0	19.0	10.0	3.0	100.0	100
80 and over	22.0	2.0	-	-	6.0	30.0	18.0	14.0	8.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	16.0	4.0	10.0	16.0	6.0	20.0	18.0	6.0	4.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	12.6	3.6	5.6	15.6	9.4	23.7	13.3	13.7	2.4	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	18.9	3.8	5.7	11.3	11.7	24.5	13.6	6.8	3.8	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	21.3	7.9	3.9	4.7	7.1	15.7	24.4	11.8	3.1	99.9	127
Other	7.7	-	-	3.8	7.7	26.9	23.1	15.4	15.4	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	15.8	4.3	5.9	19.4	12.3	17.8	9.5	9.1	5.9	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	11.5	3.8	6.1	14.2	6.5	24.5	16.5	12.6	4.2	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	12.0	3.3	5.5	12.0	10.4	27.9	14.8	13.1	1.1	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	18.5	3.7	6.5	5.6	12.0	22.2	20.4	8.3	2.8	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	21.5	5.1	3.6	7.2	7.7	22.6	19.0	12.3	1.0	100.0	195

Q36. Which one of the following countries or regions would you like to see develop the friendliest relationship for our own national interest?

- 1 Japan
- 2 China
- 3 Taiwan
- 4 Korea
- 5 Russia
- 6 India
- 7 Vietnam
- 8 Australia
- 9 European Union
- 10 United Kingdom
- 11 Other

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	N
Total	8.7	25.0	2.4	11.1	20.8	3.5	2.0	4.8	6.4	11.9	3.4	100.0	1000
Male	8.6	27.9	3.3	11.1	22.3	4.5	0.8	3.1	5.9	9.8	2.7	100.0	488
Female	8.8	22.3	1.6	11.1	19.3	2.5	3.1	6.4	6.8	13.9	4.1	99.9	512
18-19	6.7	16.7	3.3	10.0	20.0	3.3	-	10.0	3.3	26.7	-	100.0	30
20s	5.9	21.2	1.8	12.9	23.5	7.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	11.8	2.4	100.0	170
30s	8.9	19.4	3.9	16.1	19.4	2.2	2.8	8.3	6.1	10.6	2.2	99.9	180
40s	14.4	25.0	2.5	10.6	23.1	1.9	3.1	5.0	3.8	6.3	4.4	100.1	160
50s	11.3	22.5	1.9	11.3	22.5	1.9	0.6	4.4	6.3	12.5	5.0	100.2	160
60s	6.7	29.3	1.3	7.3	18.0	5.3	0.7	1.3	9.3	16.0	4.7	99.9	150
70s	5.0	41.0	3.0	8.0	17.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	8.0	12.0	1.0	100.0	100
80 and over	6.0	26.0	2.0	6.0	20.0	2.0	-	8.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	10.0	18.0	4.0	12.0	20.0	-	6.0	4.0	2.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.9	25.8	2.1	11.3	20.7	3.0	2.6	6.0	5.6	12.6	2.4	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	9.1	25.7	2.6	10.9	21.1	6.0	0.8	2.6	6.8	11.3	3.0	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	10.2	24.4	3.1	8.7	22.8	2.4	0.8	4.7	11.0	10.2	1.6	99.9	127
Other	11.5	19.2	-	19.2	11.5	-	-	3.8	3.8	11.5	19.2	99.7	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	6.7	22.9	0.4	9.9	17.8	4.3	3.6	6.7	3.2	16.6	7.9	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	10.3	23.0	3.8	11.5	23.8	2.7	1.1	5.0	5.0	11.1	2.7	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	10.4	22.4	1.1	10.9	22.4	6.0	3.8	4.4	6.6	10.9	1.1	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	8.3	27.8	5.6	11.1	20.4	2.8	-	0.9	12.0	9.3	1.9	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	7.7	31.3	2.6	12.3	19.5	1.5	0.5	4.6	9.2	9.2	1.5	99.9	195

Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization that specializes in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community?

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	4.2	5.2	18.5	44.8	18.3	9.0	100.0	1000
Male	4.3	6.1	17.8	44.5	19.3	8.0	100.0	488
Female	4.1	4.3	19.1	45.1	17.4	10.0	100.0	512
18-19	16.7	3.3	30.0	23.3	16.7	10.0	100.0	30
20s	6.5	7.1	25.3	32.9	18.2	10.0	100.0	170
30s	3.9	3.9	18.9	43.9	21.1	8.3	100.0	180
40s	2.5	2.5	15.0	51.3	21.3	7.5	100.1	160
50s	4.4	6.9	17.5	47.5	15.0	8.8	100.1	160
60s	1.3	7.3	15.3	50.0	16.0	10.0	99.9	150
70s	4.0	5.0	15.0	47.0	16.0	13.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	2.0	18.0	52.0	22.0	2.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	14.0	2.0	30.0	28.0	18.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	4.3	6.8	17.1	47.6	17.5	6.8	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	3.4	4.2	21.1	42.3	17.7	11.3	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	2.4	2.4	15.7	40.9	24.4	14.2	100.0	127
Other	-	3.8	11.5	65.4	11.5	7.7	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	6.3	5.5	22.5	43.5	11.9	10.3	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	4.6	7.3	19.2	42.5	19.9	6.5	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	3.8	2.7	18.6	43.2	22.4	9.3	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	0.9	7.4	20.4	48.1	16.7	6.5	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	3.1	3.1	11.3	49.2	21.5	11.8	100.0	195

Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community?

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Somewhat disagree

4 Somewhat agree

5 Agree

6 Strongly agree

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.8	5.7	20.1	41.6	19.4	9.4	100.0	1000
Male	3.5	3.9	17.0	43.4	22.7	9.4	99.9	488
Female	4.1	7.4	23.0	39.8	16.2	9.4	99.9	512
18-19	6.7	-	26.7	40.0	13.3	13.3	100.0	30
20s	5.3	6.5	19.4	37.6	19.4	11.8	100.0	170
30s	1.7	5.0	21.7	40.0	20.0	11.7	100.1	180
40s	4.4	3.8	20.0	41.9	19.4	10.6	100.1	160
50s	4.4	8.1	21.3	43.8	15.6	6.9	100.1	160
60s	3.3	5.3	22.0	41.3	18.0	10.0	99.9	150
70s	3.0	5.0	13.0	54.0	22.0	3.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	10.0	18.0	30.0	32.0	6.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	12.0	4.0	28.0	28.0	18.0	10.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	3.6	6.8	20.3	41.5	19.5	8.3	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	2.3	3.4	19.2	46.8	18.5	9.8	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	4.7	5.5	17.3	37.0	22.8	12.6	99.9	127
Other	3.8	11.5	23.1	38.5	11.5	11.5	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	6.7	6.7	22.5	39.1	15.0	9.9	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	3.8	7.3	17.6	44.1	18.8	8.4	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	3.3	3.3	23.0	38.8	23.0	8.7	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	1.9	5.6	24.1	45.4	18.5	4.6	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	1.5	4.6	15.4	42.1	23.1	13.3	100.0	195

Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation. However, when states sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use were diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize?

1 Promotion of the peaceful use for social development

2 Restrictions on the peaceful use to prevent diversion to military use

	1	2	Total	N
Total	47.8	52.2	100.0	1000
Male	51.4	48.6	100.0	488
Female	44.3	55.7	100.0	512
18-19	56.7	43.3	100.0	30
20s	58.2	41.8	100.0	170
30s	59.4	40.6	100.0	180
40s	48.1	51.9	100.0	160
50s	41.9	58.1	100.0	160
60s	33.3	66.7	100.0	150
70s	43.0	57.0	100.0	100
80 and over	36.0	64.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	48.0	52.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	47.9	52.1	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	54.0	46.0	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	38.6	61.4	100.0	127
Other	26.9	73.1	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	53.0	47.0	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	41.8	58.2	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	44.8	55.2	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	46.3	53.7	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	52.8	47.2	100.0	195

Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear technology to military use and nuclear proliferation, or national sovereignty should be respected for national security?

1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened.

2 National sovereignty should be respected.

	1	2	Total	N
Total	66.0	34.0	100.0	1000
Male	68.4	31.6	100.0	488
Female	63.7	36.3	100.0	512
18-19	53.3	46.7	100.0	30
20s	71.2	28.8	100.0	170
30s	66.7	33.3	100.0	180
40s	61.9	38.1	100.0	160
50s	65.0	35.0	100.0	160
60s	64.0	36.0	100.0	150
70s	70.0	30.0	100.0	100
80 and over	68.0	32.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	70.0	30.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	62.6	37.4	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	69.4	30.6	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	72.4	27.6	100.0	127
Other	61.5	38.5	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	61.7	38.3	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	68.6	31.4	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	66.7	33.3	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	64.8	35.2	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	68.2	31.8	100.0	195

Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	3.7	2.3	10.5	20.1	18.7	44.7	100.0	1000
Male	3.1	2.0	8.8	17.8	20.3	48.0	100.0	488
Female	4.3	2.5	12.1	22.3	17.2	41.6	100.0	512
18-19	16.7	-	20.0	16.7	20.0	26.7	100.1	30
20s	5.3	4.1	18.2	29.4	21.2	21.8	100.0	170
30s	3.3	3.3	14.4	31.1	18.9	28.9	99.9	180
40s	3.1	1.3	8.1	29.4	19.4	38.8	100.1	160
50s	5.0	3.1	9.4	15.6	20.6	46.3	100.0	160
60s	0.7	2.0	7.3	5.3	18.0	66.7	100.0	150
70s	2.0	-	1.0	8.0	16.0	73.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	-	4.0	4.0	8.0	82.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	10.0	-	24.0	20.0	28.0	18.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	4.5	3.8	11.7	22.7	18.8	38.5	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	1.5	1.1	8.3	21.5	18.5	49.1	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	1.6	-	6.3	8.7	13.4	70.1	100.1	127
Other	7.7	-	3.8	7.7	26.9	53.8	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	7.1	4.3	18.2	21.3	16.2	32.8	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	5.0	2.7	6.9	23.8	18.8	42.9	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	1.1	0.5	10.4	21.3	14.8	51.9	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	-	1.9	10.2	17.6	20.4	50.0	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	2.1	1.0	5.6	13.8	24.6	52.8	99.9	195

Q42-1. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.
Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	16.3	11.0	11.9	24.8	16.7	19.3	100.0	1000
Male	17.2	11.9	12.3	24.8	17.6	16.2	100.0	488
Female	15.4	10.2	11.5	24.8	15.8	22.3	100.0	512
18-19	26.7	16.7	16.7	20.0	10.0	10.0	100.1	30
20s	24.1	12.4	12.9	21.8	11.8	17.1	100.1	170
30s	20.6	8.3	14.4	17.8	17.2	21.7	100.0	180
40s	9.4	9.4	9.4	28.1	24.4	19.4	100.1	160
50s	14.4	12.5	11.3	23.1	16.3	22.5	100.1	160
60s	13.3	10.7	9.3	23.3	22.7	20.7	100.0	150
70s	15.0	8.0	10.0	38.0	13.0	16.0	100.0	100
80 and over	8.0	20.0	18.0	36.0	2.0	16.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	32.0	12.0	4.0	24.0	8.0	20.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	16.7	11.1	13.0	24.2	16.2	18.8	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	13.2	11.7	13.2	23.4	19.2	19.2	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	13.4	11.0	9.4	28.3	15.7	22.0	99.8	127
Other	23.1	-	3.8	34.6	23.1	15.4	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	26.5	9.9	10.7	17.4	11.9	23.7	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	12.3	10.7	8.4	28.0	19.5	21.1	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	13.1	8.7	18.6	24.0	19.1	16.4	99.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	10.2	10.2	14.8	31.5	14.8	18.5	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	14.9	15.4	10.3	27.2	17.9	14.4	100.1	195

Q42-2. Religious authorities interpret the laws.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	34.8	19.8	15.0	14.2	9.0	7.2	100.0	1000
Male	37.9	19.9	15.8	11.5	9.4	5.5	100.0	488
Female	31.8	19.7	14.3	16.8	8.6	8.8	100.0	512
18-19	23.3	26.7	20.0	23.3	3.3	3.3	99.9	30
20s	25.3	23.5	21.2	14.7	7.1	8.2	100.0	170
30s	32.2	17.2	16.1	13.9	13.3	7.2	99.9	180
40s	30.0	20.6	11.3	16.3	11.9	10.0	100.1	160
50s	36.3	16.3	13.8	15.0	8.8	10.0	100.2	160
60s	39.3	22.0	13.3	11.3	8.0	6.0	99.9	150
70s	54.0	17.0	13.0	10.0	5.0	1.0	100.0	100
80 and over	42.0	20.0	12.0	16.0	6.0	4.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	32.0	18.0	20.0	14.0	6.0	10.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	33.3	19.0	14.7	16.5	8.1	8.5	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	34.0	22.6	17.4	11.3	10.2	4.5	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	42.5	17.3	10.2	10.2	11.8	7.9	99.9	127
Other	42.3	23.1	11.5	15.4	7.7	-	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	28.1	21.7	18.6	12.3	8.3	11.1	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	33.7	17.2	16.1	17.6	9.2	6.1	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	39.3	19.7	10.4	15.3	7.7	7.7	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	38.9	19.4	13.0	13.9	10.2	4.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	38.5	21.0	14.4	11.3	10.3	4.6	100.1	195

Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.6	6.0	10.5	12.0	15.0	49.9	100.0	1000
Male	5.7	6.1	10.2	11.7	14.5	51.6	99.8	488
Female	7.4	5.9	10.7	12.3	15.4	48.2	99.9	512
18-19	16.7	10.0	26.7	13.3	13.3	20.0	100.0	30
20s	12.4	12.9	22.4	15.3	11.2	25.9	100.1	170
30s	6.7	6.7	16.7	15.0	19.4	35.6	100.1	180
40s	6.9	6.9	6.3	15.6	20.6	43.8	100.1	160
50s	5.6	6.3	7.5	9.4	13.8	57.5	100.1	160
60s	3.3	0.7	2.7	6.7	12.7	74.0	100.1	150
70s	1.0	-	3.0	11.0	11.0	74.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	2.0	-	4.0	14.0	76.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	26.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	8.0	34.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.3	6.2	11.8	13.7	16.4	44.5	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	4.2	5.7	12.1	9.4	15.8	52.8	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	1.6	6.3	2.4	11.8	10.2	67.7	100.0	127
Other	3.8	-	3.8	3.8	15.4	73.1	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	14.6	8.7	13.8	14.2	15.4	33.2	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	6.1	5.4	10.0	9.2	17.6	51.7	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	2.7	4.9	12.6	9.3	14.2	56.3	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	2.8	5.6	6.5	17.6	13.0	54.6	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	2.6	4.6	7.2	12.3	12.8	60.5	100.0	195

Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.9	10.2	13.9	29.0	19.3	18.7	100.0	1000
Male	8.2	12.1	14.1	26.6	21.1	17.8	99.9	488
Female	9.6	8.4	13.7	31.3	17.6	19.5	100.1	512
18-19	20.0	10.0	26.7	26.7	3.3	13.3	100.0	30
20s	14.1	12.4	16.5	28.2	12.4	16.5	100.1	170
30s	8.3	15.6	15.0	20.6	22.2	18.3	100.0	180
40s	7.5	9.4	10.0	31.3	24.4	17.5	100.1	160
50s	6.3	9.4	13.8	27.5	13.8	29.4	100.2	160
60s	6.0	7.3	8.7	33.3	27.3	17.3	99.9	150
70s	10.0	6.0	13.0	32.0	24.0	15.0	100.0	100
80 and over	6.0	6.0	24.0	42.0	10.0	12.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	22.0	16.0	16.0	24.0	8.0	14.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	8.1	11.1	13.3	30.3	17.9	19.4	100.1	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	7.9	9.4	17.0	25.7	20.4	19.6	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	8.7	7.9	11.8	32.3	25.2	14.2	100.1	127
Other	11.5	-	-	30.8	30.8	26.9	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	15.4	11.1	13.8	23.3	13.4	22.9	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	5.7	10.3	13.8	29.1	22.2	18.8	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	5.5	7.7	15.8	33.9	18.6	18.6	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	7.4	12.0	17.6	28.7	16.7	17.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	8.7	10.3	10.3	31.8	25.1	13.8	100.0	195

Q42-5. The army takes over when government is incompetent.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	24.4	15.2	14.3	21.1	13.6	11.4	100.0	1000
Male	28.3	17.0	13.9	18.0	12.5	10.2	99.9	488
Female	20.7	13.5	14.6	24.0	14.6	12.5	99.9	512
18-19	20.0	20.0	30.0	13.3	10.0	6.7	100.0	30
20s	19.4	16.5	21.2	17.1	13.5	12.4	100.1	170
30s	23.3	16.7	13.9	21.1	15.0	10.0	100.0	180
40s	17.5	13.8	11.3	25.0	19.4	13.1	100.1	160
50s	24.4	11.3	11.3	22.5	15.6	15.0	100.1	160
60s	30.0	15.3	13.3	20.7	12.0	8.7	100.0	150
70s	34.0	18.0	12.0	22.0	5.0	9.0	100.0	100
80 and over	34.0	14.0	10.0	22.0	8.0	12.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	30.0	20.0	10.0	16.0	10.0	14.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	19.9	14.1	15.4	25.2	13.2	12.2	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	26.0	17.7	14.0	16.6	15.8	9.8	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	37.8	11.8	11.8	15.0	12.6	11.0	100.0	127
Other	23.1	19.2	15.4	23.1	11.5	7.7	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	24.5	12.3	13.8	19.4	14.6	15.4	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	21.8	16.1	13.8	26.8	12.3	9.2	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	22.4	15.8	10.9	23.0	16.9	10.9	99.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	15.7	17.6	21.3	21.3	12.0	12.0	99.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	34.4	15.9	14.9	13.8	11.8	9.2	100.0	195

Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	6.8	7.5	8.3	16.6	20.7	40.1	100.0	1000
Male	5.7	7.8	7.6	15.2	21.9	41.8	100.0	488
Female	7.8	7.2	9.0	18.0	19.5	38.5	100.0	512
18-19	13.3	10.0	10.0	33.3	10.0	23.3	99.9	30
20s	11.8	16.5	17.1	17.1	15.3	22.4	100.2	170
30s	7.8	9.4	11.1	13.9	20.6	37.2	100.0	180
40s	8.8	6.3	5.6	20.0	20.6	38.8	100.1	160
50s	6.3	5.6	6.9	16.9	18.1	46.3	100.1	160
60s	2.0	3.3	2.7	13.3	28.0	50.7	100.0	150
70s	2.0	3.0	4.0	17.0	18.0	56.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	-	6.0	12.0	38.0	42.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	22.0	12.0	6.0	18.0	18.0	24.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.9	8.6	9.6	18.0	18.8	37.0	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	4.2	7.5	7.2	15.5	21.9	43.8	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	3.1	1.6	7.1	11.8	23.6	52.8	100.0	127
Other	-	3.8	3.8	19.2	38.5	34.6	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	14.2	10.7	10.7	17.8	15.0	31.6	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	5.4	8.0	6.1	17.2	20.7	42.5	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	4.9	4.9	9.8	17.5	24.0	38.8	99.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	1.9	7.4	6.5	13.9	22.2	48.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	3.6	5.1	7.7	14.9	24.1	44.6	100.0	195

Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	22.9	15.6	16.3	18.7	12.6	13.9	100.0	1000
Male	24.6	16.8	18.0	17.6	11.1	11.9	100.0	488
Female	21.3	14.5	14.6	19.7	14.1	15.8	100.0	512
18-19	20.0	3.3	23.3	13.3	26.7	13.3	99.9	30
20s	15.9	20.6	22.4	17.6	9.4	14.1	100.0	170
30s	15.6	15.0	18.3	21.7	15.0	14.4	100.0	180
40s	18.1	15.0	13.8	20.6	18.1	14.4	100.0	160
50s	20.0	13.8	13.1	19.4	13.8	20.0	100.1	160
60s	32.0	14.7	12.0	17.3	12.7	11.3	100.0	150
70s	37.0	13.0	22.0	17.0	3.0	8.0	100.0	100
80 and over	44.0	24.0	4.0	14.0	4.0	10.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	32.0	6.0	22.0	14.0	10.0	16.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	21.4	15.6	14.7	21.2	12.2	14.8	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	20.4	15.5	20.4	19.2	12.8	11.7	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	30.7	19.7	14.2	11.0	11.0	13.4	100.0	127
Other	23.1	15.4	7.7	7.7	30.8	15.4	100.1	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	21.7	14.2	15.4	20.6	9.9	18.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	19.5	12.3	19.5	21.8	13.8	13.0	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	23.0	19.7	13.1	16.9	15.8	11.5	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	23.1	19.4	14.8	18.5	9.3	14.8	99.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	28.7	15.9	16.9	13.8	13.3	11.3	99.9	195

Q42-8. People obey their rulers.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	17.2	13.4	15.1	25.2	16.4	12.7	100.0	1000
Male	18.9	15.0	16.0	22.7	17.0	10.5	100.1	488
Female	15.6	11.9	14.3	27.5	15.8	14.8	99.9	512
18-19	13.3	16.7	26.7	20.0	10.0	13.3	100.0	30
20s	20.0	23.5	17.1	21.2	10.6	7.6	100.0	170
30s	17.2	12.8	21.1	23.3	14.4	11.1	99.9	180
40s	18.1	14.4	8.8	31.9	15.6	11.3	100.1	160
50s	17.5	12.5	17.5	18.1	16.3	18.1	100.0	160
60s	16.0	8.7	12.7	29.3	19.3	14.0	100.0	150
70s	16.0	6.0	8.0	28.0	27.0	15.0	100.0	100
80 and over	12.0	8.0	14.0	32.0	20.0	14.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	30.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	14.0	14.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	18.4	13.5	15.2	24.8	14.8	13.2	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	14.3	14.0	15.5	23.0	20.4	12.8	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	13.4	14.2	11.0	34.6	18.1	8.7	100.0	127
Other	15.4	3.8	30.8	26.9	3.8	19.2	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	22.1	16.2	13.0	22.9	12.6	13.0	99.8	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	18.4	15.3	14.2	24.9	14.9	12.3	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	17.5	7.7	18.6	21.9	20.8	13.7	100.2	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	12.0	12.0	14.8	34.3	14.8	12.0	99.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	11.8	13.3	15.9	26.7	20.0	12.3	100.0	195

Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not important
- 3 Somewhat unimportant
- 4 Somewhat important
- 5 Important
- 6 Absolutely important

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.0	6.6	7.5	14.6	17.6	45.7	100.0	1000
Male	7.4	7.2	5.9	13.9	21.3	44.3	100.0	488
Female	8.6	6.1	9.0	15.2	14.1	47.1	100.1	512
18-19	16.7	3.3	26.7	16.7	6.7	30.0	100.1	30
20s	15.3	11.2	15.3	15.3	11.8	31.2	100.1	170
30s	7.8	11.7	10.0	15.6	15.0	40.0	100.1	180
40s	8.8	4.4	6.3	16.9	22.5	41.3	100.2	160
50s	9.4	5.6	3.8	14.4	18.1	48.8	100.1	160
60s	4.0	2.7	2.0	12.0	24.7	54.7	100.1	150
70s	-	4.0	3.0	13.0	17.0	63.0	100.0	100
80 and over	-	2.0	2.0	12.0	16.0	68.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	26.0	6.0	4.0	12.0	16.0	36.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	8.6	7.3	9.2	15.2	17.3	42.3	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	5.7	7.5	7.5	16.6	17.4	45.3	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	3.9	3.1	2.4	11.8	18.1	60.6	99.9	127
Other	3.8	-	3.8	-	26.9	65.4	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	15.8	8.7	9.9	19.0	11.5	35.2	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	6.5	6.1	6.1	15.7	19.5	46.0	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	5.5	7.1	6.6	12.6	20.2	48.1	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	5.6	6.5	6.5	13.9	18.5	49.1	100.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	3.6	4.1	7.7	9.7	20.0	54.9	100.0	195

Q43. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

- 1 Not respected at all
- 2 Not respected
- 3 Not much respected
- 4 Slightly respected
- 5 Respected
- 6 Greatly respected

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	N
Total	8.6	8.4	25.8	29.3	20.3	7.6	100.0	1000
Male	6.4	9.2	25.6	30.5	20.5	7.8	100.0	488
Female	10.7	7.6	26.0	28.1	20.1	7.4	99.9	512
18-19	16.7	-	20.0	36.7	23.3	3.3	100.0	30
20s	9.4	7.1	29.4	28.2	17.6	8.2	99.9	170
30s	3.9	8.9	23.3	30.6	21.1	12.2	100.0	180
40s	6.3	8.1	25.0	28.1	21.9	10.6	100.0	160
50s	10.6	10.6	28.8	33.8	12.5	3.8	100.1	160
60s	15.3	7.3	21.3	29.3	20.7	6.0	99.9	150
70s	5.0	13.0	23.0	27.0	25.0	7.0	100.0	100
80 and over	6.0	4.0	38.0	18.0	34.0	-	100.0	50
No high school diploma	12.0	2.0	44.0	14.0	22.0	6.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	8.8	9.6	28.0	30.8	15.6	7.1	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	7.5	7.9	22.3	28.7	25.7	7.9	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	5.5	7.1	14.2	33.1	29.9	10.2	100.0	127
Other	23.1	7.7	38.5	15.4	11.5	3.8	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	11.9	7.5	28.1	24.5	18.2	9.9	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	10.3	8.4	29.9	29.5	16.1	5.7	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	4.4	9.8	25.1	32.2	23.0	5.5	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	7.4	13.9	29.6	27.8	16.7	4.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	6.7	5.1	15.9	33.3	28.2	10.8	100.0	195

Q44-1. How much confidence do you have in the following? For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them?

Religious organizations

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	25.3	29.6	29.2	15.9	100.0	1000
Male	24.8	30.5	30.1	14.5	99.9	488
Female	25.8	28.7	28.3	17.2	100.0	512
18-19	33.3	26.7	33.3	6.7	100.0	30
20s	35.3	25.3	28.2	11.2	100.0	170
30s	33.9	26.7	22.2	17.2	100.0	180
40s	27.5	24.4	31.3	16.9	100.1	160
50s	21.9	32.5	26.9	18.8	100.1	160
60s	18.0	32.7	32.7	16.7	100.1	150
70s	12.0	40.0	30.0	18.0	100.0	100
80 and over	8.0	34.0	44.0	14.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	36.0	14.0	34.0	16.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	27.6	28.4	29.1	14.8	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	23.0	31.7	28.7	16.6	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	17.3	29.9	31.5	21.3	100.0	127
Other	19.2	61.5	15.4	3.8	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	29.6	28.9	21.3	20.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	25.7	26.8	33.0	14.6	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	20.8	33.9	32.8	12.6	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	35.2	25.9	27.8	11.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	17.9	32.3	31.8	17.9	99.9	195

Q44-2. Military forces

- 1 None at all
- 2 Not very much confidence
- 3 Quite a lot of confidence
- 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	9.8	20.3	43.5	26.4	100.0	1000
Male	7.0	20.7	42.4	29.9	100.0	488
Female	12.5	19.9	44.5	23.0	99.9	512
18-19	13.3	26.7	36.7	23.3	100.0	30
20s	16.5	28.8	35.9	18.8	100.0	170
30s	14.4	25.0	38.9	21.7	100.0	180
40s	8.8	18.8	40.6	31.9	100.1	160
50s	7.5	19.4	40.6	32.5	100.0	160
60s	6.7	18.7	50.0	24.7	100.1	150
70s	3.0	8.0	59.0	30.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	8.0	58.0	32.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	26.0	16.0	30.0	28.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	10.5	21.4	41.7	26.3	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	7.9	19.2	47.2	25.7	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	4.7	20.5	47.2	27.6	100.0	127
Other	7.7	15.4	50.0	26.9	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	18.6	25.3	30.4	25.7	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	9.2	20.7	45.2	24.9	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	6.0	16.4	47.5	30.1	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	9.3	17.6	50.0	23.1	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	3.1	18.5	50.8	27.7	100.1	195

Q44-3. The press and television

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	31.4	36.3	23.8	8.5	100.0	1000
Male	30.5	34.8	25.6	9.0	99.9	488
Female	32.2	37.7	22.1	8.0	100.0	512
18-19	23.3	23.3	53.3	-	99.9	30
20s	28.2	37.6	23.5	10.6	99.9	170
30s	28.9	33.3	25.0	12.8	100.0	180
40s	29.4	40.0	22.5	8.1	100.0	160
50s	43.8	30.0	20.0	6.3	100.1	160
60s	33.3	38.0	18.0	10.7	100.0	150
70s	25.0	44.0	27.0	4.0	100.0	100
80 and over	30.0	38.0	30.0	2.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	38.0	28.0	26.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	32.1	37.8	22.0	8.1	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	29.8	34.0	27.5	8.7	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	26.0	37.0	25.2	11.8	100.0	127
Other	46.2	42.3	11.5	-	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	38.7	29.6	21.7	9.9	99.9	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	30.7	42.9	20.3	6.1	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	28.4	36.6	25.1	9.8	99.9	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	35.2	36.1	24.1	4.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	23.6	35.9	29.7	10.8	100.0	195

Q44-4. The police

- 1 None at all
- 2 Not very much confidence
- 3 Quite a lot of confidence
- 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	16.1	25.3	38.7	19.9	100.0	1000
Male	14.8	26.0	38.9	20.3	100.0	488
Female	17.4	24.6	38.5	19.5	100.0	512
18-19	26.7	23.3	33.3	16.7	100.0	30
20s	27.6	28.8	28.2	15.3	99.9	170
30s	21.1	28.3	35.6	15.0	100.0	180
40s	18.1	29.4	36.3	16.3	100.1	160
50s	14.4	24.4	39.4	21.9	100.1	160
60s	8.0	20.0	45.3	26.7	100.0	150
70s	3.0	26.0	47.0	24.0	100.0	100
80 and over	2.0	8.0	58.0	32.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	44.0	16.0	30.0	10.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	16.2	25.9	38.3	19.5	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	15.5	25.3	38.9	20.4	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	6.3	23.6	44.1	26.0	100.0	127
Other	15.4	38.5	34.6	11.5	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	26.1	25.7	30.0	18.2	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	18.4	29.5	36.8	15.3	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	11.5	25.7	41.5	21.3	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	13.0	24.1	43.5	19.4	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	6.2	19.5	47.2	27.2	100.1	195

Q44-5. The law and the legal system

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	16.5	33.1	37.4	13.0	100.0	1000
Male	13.7	35.0	35.5	15.8	100.0	488
Female	19.1	31.3	39.3	10.4	100.1	512
18-19	23.3	26.7	40.0	10.0	100.0	30
20s	24.7	32.4	31.8	11.2	100.1	170
30s	21.1	31.1	35.6	12.2	100.0	180
40s	17.5	38.8	33.8	10.0	100.1	160
50s	18.8	34.4	37.5	9.4	100.1	160
60s	10.7	33.3	43.3	12.7	100.0	150
70s	2.0	31.0	45.0	22.0	100.0	100
80 and over	4.0	28.0	40.0	28.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	36.0	26.0	26.0	12.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	18.4	34.2	35.5	11.8	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	13.2	31.3	43.0	12.5	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	7.1	30.7	40.9	21.3	100.0	127
Other	19.2	53.8	23.1	3.8	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	23.3	32.8	31.6	12.3	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	15.3	37.2	37.9	9.6	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	15.8	35.0	35.0	14.2	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	21.3	29.6	37.0	12.0	99.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	7.2	28.2	46.7	17.9	100.0	195

Q44-6. Government

- 1 None at all
- 2 Not very much confidence
- 3 Quite a lot of confidence
- 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	24.7	38.2	28.0	9.1	100.0	1000
Male	23.2	40.0	26.4	10.5	100.1	488
Female	26.2	36.5	29.5	7.8	100.0	512
18-19	30.0	36.7	23.3	10.0	100.0	30
20s	24.7	36.5	30.6	8.2	100.0	170
30s	26.1	33.9	25.0	15.0	100.0	180
40s	22.5	40.6	26.3	10.6	100.0	160
50s	32.5	40.6	21.3	5.6	100.0	160
60s	26.7	38.7	27.3	7.3	100.0	150
70s	14.0	38.0	41.0	7.0	100.0	100
80 and over	14.0	44.0	36.0	6.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	38.0	20.0	28.0	14.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	24.6	40.8	26.7	7.9	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	22.3	38.5	29.8	9.4	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	22.0	33.9	30.7	13.4	100.0	127
Other	38.5	38.5	23.1	-	100.1	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	29.6	36.4	24.1	9.9	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	24.9	39.8	29.1	6.1	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	25.7	37.7	25.1	11.5	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	26.9	39.8	28.7	4.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	15.9	37.9	33.8	12.3	99.9	195

Q44-7. Political Party

1 None at all

2 Not very much confidence

3 Quite a lot of confidence

4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	27.8	41.0	21.1	10.1	100.0	1000
Male	26.2	42.4	20.3	11.1	100.0	488
Female	29.3	39.6	21.9	9.2	100.0	512
18-19	36.7	23.3	33.3	6.7	100.0	30
20s	28.2	31.8	28.8	11.2	100.0	170
30s	28.3	32.2	22.8	16.7	100.0	180
40s	26.9	43.8	18.8	10.6	100.1	160
50s	28.1	45.6	18.8	7.5	100.0	160
60s	31.3	43.3	16.7	8.7	100.0	150
70s	22.0	56.0	17.0	5.0	100.0	100
80 and over	22.0	54.0	18.0	6.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	46.0	26.0	18.0	10.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	29.3	39.1	21.6	10.0	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	22.6	41.5	24.9	10.9	99.9	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	23.6	51.2	14.2	11.0	100.0	127
Other	34.6	53.8	11.5	-	99.9	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	37.2	30.8	19.8	12.3	100.1	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	26.8	47.1	17.2	8.8	99.9	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	21.3	43.7	23.0	12.0	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	33.3	39.8	21.3	5.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	20.0	44.1	26.2	9.7	100.0	195

Q44-8. Congress

- 1 None at all
- 2 Not very much confidence
- 3 Quite a lot of confidence
- 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	27.7	40.9	23.0	8.4	100.0	1000
Male	28.1	41.2	21.5	9.2	100.0	488
Female	27.3	40.6	24.4	7.6	99.9	512
18-19	26.7	33.3	33.3	6.7	100.0	30
20s	25.3	32.4	30.0	12.4	100.1	170
30s	27.2	32.2	28.3	12.2	99.9	180
40s	26.3	41.9	23.1	8.8	100.1	160
50s	30.6	45.0	20.6	3.8	100.0	160
60s	35.3	39.3	17.3	8.0	99.9	150
70s	22.0	59.0	17.0	2.0	100.0	100
80 and over	22.0	58.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	46.0	28.0	18.0	8.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	27.4	40.8	23.7	8.1	100.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	24.5	41.9	25.3	8.3	100.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	27.6	40.9	19.7	11.8	100.0	127
Other	30.8	57.7	11.5	-	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	34.4	35.2	20.9	9.5	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	28.7	44.1	20.3	6.9	100.0	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	25.7	41.0	24.6	8.7	100.0	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	28.7	43.5	22.2	5.6	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	19.0	42.6	28.2	10.3	100.1	195

Q44-9. University

- 1 None at all
 2 Not very much confidence
 3 Quite a lot of confidence
 4 A great deal of confidence

	1	2	3	4	Total	N
Total	21.9	30.1	33.3	14.7	100.0	1000
Male	20.9	30.3	32.2	16.6	100.0	488
Female	22.9	29.9	34.4	12.9	100.1	512
18-19	30.0	26.7	26.7	16.7	100.1	30
20s	25.9	31.2	25.9	17.1	100.1	170
30s	17.2	28.9	32.2	21.7	100.0	180
40s	19.4	30.0	36.3	14.4	100.1	160
50s	22.5	32.5	35.0	10.0	100.0	160
60s	24.7	27.3	34.7	13.3	100.0	150
70s	18.0	31.0	42.0	9.0	100.0	100
80 and over	26.0	32.0	30.0	12.0	100.0	50
No high school diploma	48.0	16.0	22.0	14.0	100.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	23.1	32.1	30.6	14.1	99.9	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	16.6	30.2	40.8	12.5	100.1	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	17.3	26.0	32.3	24.4	100.0	127
Other	23.1	34.6	38.5	3.8	100.0	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	30.8	26.9	26.9	15.4	100.0	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	23.8	32.6	34.1	9.6	100.1	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	21.3	29.0	35.0	14.8	100.1	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	19.4	26.9	40.7	13.0	100.0	108
More than 80,000 dollars	9.7	33.8	34.9	21.5	99.9	195

Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select “Never received any education.” (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 Teacher
- 2 Hands-on lessons by schools
- 3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans
- 4 Lectures by experts and activists
- 5 Watching movies and other videos
- 6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.
- 7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war
- 8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS
- 9 Other
- 10 Never received any education

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	21.8	13.3	17.3	13.2	32.1	9.5	13.2	11.7	2.2	39.9	1000
Male	24.8	16.6	18.0	16.8	36.3	9.2	13.5	13.1	3.1	34.4	488
Female	18.9	10.2	16.6	9.8	28.1	9.8	12.9	10.4	1.4	45.1	512
18-19	33.3	23.3	13.3	10.0	40.0	10.0	6.7	3.3	-	26.7	30
20s	27.1	18.8	21.8	17.1	35.3	17.6	18.2	8.8	1.8	24.7	170
30s	23.9	22.8	25.0	20.0	32.8	13.3	16.1	15.0	1.1	31.7	180
40s	25.0	13.8	15.0	14.4	28.8	6.9	13.1	11.9	1.9	37.5	160
50s	20.6	7.5	11.9	8.8	30.6	3.8	10.6	12.5	0.6	50.6	160
60s	18.0	8.7	17.3	10.7	36.7	5.3	16.0	12.7	5.3	43.3	150
70s	14.0	4.0	13.0	7.0	29.0	11.0	6.0	13.0	1.0	54.0	100
80 and over	10.0	4.0	10.0	8.0	22.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	64.0	50
No high school diploma	18.0	10.0	6.0	10.0	18.0	8.0	6.0	8.0	2.0	54.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	19.2	11.3	16.5	10.5	30.3	8.1	12.6	10.0	1.7	42.5	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	21.9	16.2	18.1	16.2	34.7	11.7	14.7	12.5	2.6	34.7	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	33.9	19.7	23.6	22.0	40.2	11.8	17.3	20.5	1.6	33.1	127
Other	23.1	-	15.4	-	30.8	7.7	3.8	3.8	11.5	46.2	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	18.2	12.3	15.8	10.3	28.5	10.3	12.3	7.1	2.4	41.5	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	18.4	13.0	16.9	11.9	28.0	8.4	13.0	11.9	1.9	43.3	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	21.9	12.0	13.7	12.6	30.1	7.7	10.9	9.3	3.8	41.5	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	24.1	14.8	19.4	10.2	36.1	8.3	13.0	18.5	2.8	38.9	108
More than 80,000 dollars	29.7	15.4	22.1	21.0	42.1	12.3	16.9	15.9	0.5	32.3	195

Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received nuclear education (State or city). ※If you have lived overseas, please select "Other" and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.¹

	Frequency	%		Frequency	%		Frequency	%
1 Alaska	2	0.2	19 Massachusetts	14	1.4	36 Oklahoma	9	0.9
2 Alabama	7	0.7	20 Maryland	11	1.1	37 Oregon	4	0.4
3 Arkansas	11	1.1	21 Maine	4	0.4	38 Pennsylvania	30	3.0
4 Arizona	12	1.2	22 Michigan	31	3.1	39 Rhode Island	1	0.1
5 California	55	5.5	23 Minnesota	8	0.8	40 South Carolina	9	0.9
6 Colorado	4	0.4	24 Missouri	11	1.1	41 South Dakota	0	-
7 Connecticut	6	0.6	25 Mississippi	4	0.4	42 Tennessee	15	1.5
8 Delaware	0	-	26 Montana	2	0.2	43 Texas	36	3.6
9 Florida	38	3.8	27 North Carolina	18	1.8	44 Utah	1	0.1
10 Georgia	20	2.0	28 North Dakota	3	0.3	45 Virginia	19	1.9
11 Hawaii	2	0.2	29 Nebraska	3	0.3	46 Vermont	1	0.1
12 Iowa	4	0.4	30 New Hampshire	2	0.2	47 Washington	7	0.7
13 Idaho	1	0.1	31 New Jersey	13	1.3	48 Wisconsin	12	1.2
14 Illinois	23	2.3	32 New Mexico	1	0.1	49 West Virginia	1	0.1
15 Indiana	7	0.7	33 Nevada	3	0.3	50 Wyoming	3	0.3
16 Kansas	4	0.4	34 New York	53	5.3	51 Washington, D.C.	6	0.6
17 Kentucky	11	1.1	35 Ohio	25	2.5	52 Other	25	2.5
18 Louisiana	9	0.9				(Total of respondents who have ever received education)	601	60.1
						(Never been educated)	399	39.9
						Total	1000	100

¹ No cross tabulation is shown for Q46 because the number of choices is too large to fit on the page.

Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply. If no, please select "I have never collected any information." (Multiple answers possible)

- 1 Teacher
- 2 Hands-on lessons by schools
- 3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans
- 4 Lectures by experts and activists
- 5 Watching movies and other videos
- 6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.
- 7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war
- 8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS
- 9 Other
- 10 Never received any education

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
Total	10.1	8.3	10.6	11.6	22.6	9.1	11.6	12.3	1.1	51.5	1000
Male	9.8	9.4	12.5	13.7	28.3	11.3	11.5	15.4	1.2	44.5	488
Female	10.4	7.2	8.8	9.6	17.2	7.0	11.7	9.4	1.0	58.2	512
18-19	20.0	10.0	13.3	20.0	23.3	10.0	20.0	6.7	-	33.3	30
20s	13.5	10.6	15.9	19.4	24.1	16.5	12.9	10.6	0.6	32.4	170
30s	16.7	17.8	11.1	16.1	27.2	13.9	16.7	15.6	-	40.0	180
40s	8.8	8.8	11.3	9.4	21.3	10.0	15.0	8.8	1.9	50.0	160
50s	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	22.5	4.4	8.8	15.0	-	61.3	160
60s	4.7	2.0	9.3	10.7	20.0	3.3	8.0	12.0	3.3	67.3	150
70s	10.0	4.0	9.0	6.0	19.0	6.0	4.0	15.0	1.0	64.0	100
80 and over	4.0	2.0	12.0	6.0	20.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	2.0	70.0	50
No high school diploma	8.0	6.0	10.0	4.0	14.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	2.0	64.0	50
High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree	7.1	6.0	9.0	7.1	20.9	7.1	10.0	9.4	0.8	57.0	532
4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree	14.7	11.3	12.8	17.4	27.2	11.3	13.6	13.2	1.5	43.0	265
Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)	14.2	14.2	13.4	22.0	26.0	15.0	17.3	26.8	0.8	38.6	127
Other	7.7	-	7.7	7.7	11.5	3.8	7.7	7.7	3.8	65.4	26
Less than 20,000 dollars	10.3	7.9	10.7	12.6	20.2	5.9	11.5	7.9	0.4	51.8	253
20,000 to 40,000 dollars	8.0	6.1	10.3	8.4	21.8	7.7	9.6	13.0	1.9	52.5	261
40,000 to 60,000 dollars	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.6	19.7	10.9	10.9	9.8	0.5	55.7	183
60,000 to 80,000 dollars	13.0	9.3	15.7	13.9	25.9	5.6	6.5	17.6	0.9	49.1	108
More than 80,000 dollars	14.4	12.3	11.3	17.9	27.7	15.4	17.9	16.4	1.5	47.2	195

3.4 "Other" Response

The following table shows free answers provided to each question. All of the answers are shown in the table as they were originally, which may contain typographical errors or omissions, as well as words and expressions that may be considered inappropriate, but they are shown in their original form submitted so as to maintain the accuracy of the responses.

3.4.1 Japan Survey

Attribute	Q10
Male 20s	核による放射線の脅威を強調する
Male 30s	核兵器より威力があり、よりクリーンなエネルギー源があれば賛同すると思う
Male 30s	中国がなくなれば
Male 30s	すべての国が同時に核兵器を手放す
Male 50s	絶対的安全
Male 50s	核兵器を無効化する技術開発
Male 50s	全面核戦争により絶滅直前になること
Male 60s	出来ない
Male 60s	すべての国が核兵器の所有をやめる
Male 70s	単純ではない
Male 70s	人間の DNA から全ての欲望がなくなった時
Female 70s	抑止力と考えている限りは無駄
Attribute	Q11
Male 60s	核兵器を保有する国が存在する
Male 60s	1 か国でも批准しない国があるとき
Male 80 and over	どんなことがあっても核軍縮
Female 40s	どこも持たなければ卑怯な圧は無くなる
Female 40s	核兵器を保持していないと、他国から攻撃を受けたり侵略を受ける恐れがある。
Female 50s	どんな理由があつたにせよ核兵器を使うのはやめてほしい。
Female 50s	どのような理由でも賛同しない
Female 50s	どんなことがあっても賛同できない。
Female 50s	ありません
Female 60s	わからない
Female 60s	核兵器を保有すること自体が優越感につながる
Female 70s	思いやりがない国
Female 70s	特になし
Female 70s	どのようなものでも賛同できません
Female 70s	なし
Female 70s	どんな場合でも賛同しない
Female 80 and over	核兵器による平和はあり得ない
Attribute	Q14
Male 20s	優先度の問題ではない

Male 30s	ドイツ
Male 80 and over	日本
Attribute	Q15
Male 20s	わからない
Male 20s	わからない
Male 20s	なし
Male 20s	どの組織も核軍縮はポーズだけなのでそのような組織はない
Male 30s	この中に答えは無い
Male 30s	ない
Male 30s	無し
Male 30s	なし
Male 40s	ない
Male 40s	わからない
Male 50s	分かりません
Male 50s	わからない
Male 50s	なし
Male 50s	なし
Male 50s	ない
Male 50s	ない
Male 50s	なし
Male 50s	まだどの国もやっていない
Male 50s	なし
Male 50s	無し
Male 50s	なし
Male 50s	なし
Male 60s	特になし
Male 60s	どこも出来ていない
Male 60s	ない
Male 60s	ない
Male 60s	ない
Male 60s	なし
Male 70s	わからない
Male 70s	長崎、広島経験
Male 70s	なし
Male 70s	ない
Male 70s	なし
Male 70s	無い
Male 70s	ない
Male 70s	見当たらない
Male 70s	一つもない
Male 80 and over	建前はあるかもしれないが、「本当」はない。

Male 80 and over	わからない
Female 10s	なし
Female 40s	ない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	特にない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	ない
Female 50s	ない
Female 50s	ない
Female 50s	該当なし
Female 50s	現時点ではなし
Female 50s	分かりません
Female 50s	分からない
Female 50s	わからない
Female 50s	なし
Female 60s	なし
Female 60s	無し
Female 60s	わからない
Female 60s	わからない
Female 60s	貢献しているものはない
Female 60s	わからない
Female 70s	なし
Female 70s	なし
Female 70s	なし
Female 70s	包括的核実験禁止条約
Female 80 and over	どれも機能していないと思う
Female 80 and over	とくになし
Female 80 and over	なし
Attribute	Q21
Male 50s	宇宙人の侵略
Attribute	Q32
Male 10s	EU加盟国だから
Male 10s	歴史上大きな戦争はヨーロッパから始まっているので
Male 20s	なんとなくそう感じました
Male 20s	アメリカと同じ人種(白人)が各国家を事実上支配しているからアメリカが安全保障に介入してくれる
Male 30s	なんとなく
Male 30s	ミサイルを撃っている国があるから
Male 50s	分からない
Male 50s	なし
Male 60s	北朝鮮のある地域のほうが危険なので。
Male 60s	はっきり言ってどっちもどっちだと思っている

Male 80 and over	民度が高いから
Female 10s	なんとなく
Female 30s	常識が通じる相手だから
Female 40s	美しい世界遺産や建築物が多いイメージだから
Female 40s	北朝鮮が無謀で怖いから
Female 50s	どちらも同じの選択肢がなかったから
Female 60s	独裁政権の国は危ういと感じている
Female 70s	日本に近く、日本と対立した国だから。信用できない国だから。
Attribute	Q35
Male 10s	欧米など他地域の協力
Male 30s	この中に答えは無い
Male 30s	ちゃんと仕事の出来る日本の政治家に対処してもらう
Male 50s	岸田が頑張ること
Male 50s	外交による対立の明確化
Male 60s	北朝鮮の民主化
Male 60s	不明
Male 70s	中国共産党の解体
Male 70s	人的交流
Male 70s	無い
Female 40s	独裁政権の終焉
Female 50s	中国が立場をわきまえなければ変わらない
Female 50s	中国、韓国、北朝鮮と断交
Attribute	Q36
Male 30s	わからない
Male 30s	わからない
Male 30s	ニュージーランド
Male 40s	わからない
Male 60s	全世界
Male 60s	特にない
Male 60s	すべての国
Male 70s	ない
Female 20s	わからない
Female 30s	わからない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	ない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	ない
Female 50s	中立な立場を保つべき
Female 50s	分かりません
Female 50s	わからない

Female 60s	なし
Female 60s	わからない
Female 60s	どこか一国に限るべきではない
Female 70s	なし
Female 70s	どこの国とは言えない
Female 70s	ない
Attribute	Q45
Male 30s	資料館などの見学
Male 30s	ゲーム
Female 30s	修学旅行で広島原爆資料館に行ったこと
Female 60s	広島原爆資料館校外学習
Female 70s	テレビを見て
Female 70s	広島原爆資料館訪問
Attribute	Q46
Female 50s	アメリカ
Attribute	Q47
Male 20s	地政学の書籍
Male 30s	原爆資料館に行った
Male 60s	平和学習
Female 30s	原爆投下がテーマになってる小説
Female 50s	原爆ドームへの来訪

3.4.2 Hiroshima and Nagasaki Survey

Attribute	Q10
Male 40s	ならない
Male 60s	全ての国が核兵器を保有するか、廃棄しなければ意味が無い
Female 50s	自分の大切な人がそれによってなくなった場合
Male 40s	多分出来ないと思う。
Male 50s	他の事にお金を使える
Male 50s	世の中から紛争がなくなれば
Male 70s	どのような効果や理由があっても反対する人は反対する。
Male 70s	テロリストが核を持たない
Female 50s	世の中から争いごとがなくなれば
Attribute	Q11
Male 30s	戦争がなくなれば
Male 40s	核は人類と共存できない
Male 40s	一部の国には保有が認められる
Male 40s	ならない
Male 60s	自分勝手な国が存在する。
Male 60s	どうあっても賛同しない
Male 70s	全廃すべきだと
Female 30s	ない
Female 30s	核兵器反対
Female 30s	なくてよい
Female 50s	お金が稼げる
Female 50s	歴史を知れば
Female 60s	賛同する理由がない
Male 50s	なし
Male 50s	世の中に紛争がある限り、武器の保有は続くかと
Male 50s	いずれにしても賛同しないです
Male 70s	核兵器なし
Male 70s	わからない
Female 30s	難しい
Female 40s	どのような理由でも必要ない
Female 40s	ないに越したことはない
Female 40s	誰もが平等に生活し、欲を出さなければいいと思う
Female 50s	自国の利益のみを優先する
Female 50s	わからない

Female 60s	核を使用すれば全世界が汚染される
Female 80 and over	理由がどうあれ核軍縮に賛同しないことはない。
Attribute	Q14
Male 40s	中東
Male 80 and over	ドイツ
Female 70s	ドイツ
Male 30s	ドイツ
Male 70s	イラン
Attribute	Q15
Male 10s	なし
Male 30s	ない
Male 30s	なし
Male 30s	ない
Male 40s	無し
Male 40s	貢献しているものはない
Male 40s	なし
Male 40s	なし
Male 50s	無し
Male 60s	ない
Male 60s	なし
Male 60s	なし
Male 70s	無い
Male 70s	全て貢献してない
Male 70s	特になし
Female 20s	分からない
Female 30s	なし
Female 30s	分からない
Female 40s	分からない
Female 40s	なし
Female 40s	わからない
Female 50s	わからない
Female 50s	分からない
Female 50s	わからない
Female 50s	わからない
Female 60s	なし
Female 60s	あまりどれも貢献できていない気がする

Male 20s	分からない
Male 20s	当てはまるものはない
Male 20s	なし
Male 30s	ない
Male 40s	特にない
Male 40s	特になし
Male 40s	ない
Male 50s	ない
Male 50s	何も貢献しない
Male 50s	NPO 団体(世論)
Male 60s	特にない
Male 60s	ない
Male 60s	武器の進化
Male 60s	なし
Female 30s	分からない
Female 40s	なし
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 40s	特にない
Female 50s	なし
Female 50s	わからない
Female 60s	ない
Female 60s	ない
Female 70s	わからない
Attribute	Q21
Female 20s	地球外生命体による侵略（つまり人類が未知の脅威に晒されたとき）
Female 20s	非戦闘要因に被害が及ばないとき
Female 50s	正当化されることはないが、状況により仕方なく利用したということはある。しかしそれはどんな理由であれ最善ではない。仕方なかったでは済まないがどうしようもないときであることで、肯定は決してない。
Male 70s	核兵器使用で地球無くなる
Attribute	Q32
Male 20s	なんとなく
Male 20s	北朝鮮が存在しないから
Male 40s	近隣国の目もあるから
Male 40s	欧州じゃないから
Male 40s	NATO があるから

Male 50s	民度が高いから
Male 60s	世界支配を目論む度合いが小さいから
Male 60s	英、仏は露、北朝鮮、中よりまだ信用できる
Male 60s	なし
Male 80 and over	ロシアの方が中国、北朝鮮より話し合いが出来そうだから
Female 20s	なんとなく
Female 30s	中国人は何をしでかすか分からない
Female 40s	中国がいるから
Female 40s	話を通じそう
Female 50s	2 捨選択だったから
Female 60s	選べないほどどちらも脅威だから
Female 60s	間違って使いそうにないから
Male 40s	なんとなく
Male 50s	正義の仮面を被った欧米と異なり、それらの国家は実は受け身型国家であるため
Male 60s	なんとなく
Male 60s	わずかでも良識がある
Male 60s	ロシアと中国が互いに牽制する
Male 70s	北朝鮮の範囲外だから
Male 70s	核攻撃される危険性はヨーロッパの方が大きい
Male 70s	安全に保有できない
Female 30s	北朝鮮がない方の消去法
Female 40s	ロシアはすでに始めようとしてるから。
Female 40s	なんとなく
Female 60s	あまり大差はない
Female 60s	バランスシートが保たれていると思う
Attribute	Q35
Male 30s	国交断絶
Male 50s	中国の軍事力の縮小、中国の侵略の阻止
Male 60s	信頼関係の構築
Male 60s	国際条約を順守しない国への強力な制裁
Female 20s	分からない
Female 40s	よくわからない
Female 70s	なし
Male 20s	なし
Male 40s	特にない

Male 50s	アメリカのマッチポンプ介入の排除
Male 70s	良識を持った国々の団結
Female 40s	わからない
Female 60s	私欲を捨てての外交
Female 70s	皆無
Female 70s	協力ではなく圧力
Female 70s	わからない
Attribute	Q36
Male 20s	分らない
Male 30s	なし
Male 50s	各国
Male 60s	なし
Female 30s	全部の国
Female 40s	分らない
Female 40s	わからない
Female 50s	わからない
Female 60s	わかりません。
Female 60s	ひとつの国にしぼらないことが大切
Female 60s	全て対等に
Female 60s	各国
Female 70s	全て
Male 40s	特にない
Male 50s	わからない
Male 70s	スイス
Female 20s	特にありません
Female 30s	わからない
Female 40s	一つ選ぶことはできない
Female 40s	わかりません
Female 50s	どこの国も
Female 50s	特にない
Female 50s	わからない
Female 50s	特になし
Female 60s	どこもない
Female 60s	わからない
Female 70s	わからない
Attribute	Q45

Male 40s	広島平和資料館
Male 50s	平和記念館訪問
Female 20s	広島平和資料館の見学
Female 40s	被爆に関する展示物の社会科見学
Male 30s	原爆資料館
Male 40s	修学旅行で長崎・沖縄へ
Male 60s	覚えていない
Female 10s	原爆資料館展示見学
Attribute	Q46
Male 20s	ベトナム
Female 20s	韓国ソウル
Female 40s	わからない
Female 20s	北朝鮮
Female 40s	アメリカ
Attribute	Q47
Male 30s	原爆資料館への来訪
Male 40s	TVでの討論番組やドキュメンタリーの視聴
Male 80 and over	平和公園
Female 20s	広島平和資料館の見学レポートや発表など。
Male 70s	永井隆著の昭和 57 年時点での中央出版からの全出版物 10 数冊。
Female 10s	ボランティア
Female 50s	職場

3.4.3 The U.S. Survey

Attributes	Q10
Male 20s	If an agreement of nuclear disarmament for all nations are taken into place
Male 20s	We all die if we all Nuke each other's part of the world
Male 20s	Power source for nuclear plants
Male 30s	Nuclear weapons have long lasting side effects.
Male 50s	N/A
Male 50s	a fools game. all will just have secret nukes. they will never go away.
Male 50s	Nuclear weapons will kill millions of people and kill the earth
Male 50s	There is no reason that are sound.
Male 60s	Nuclear weapons are a fact of life
Male 60s	other nations want eliminate certain countries
Male 60s	Disagree with disarmament
Male 60s	There are no reasons. we need nuclear weapons to avoid war.
Male 60s	none
Male 60s	we get we have
Male 70s	shows a sign of weakness
Male 80s & over	MAD has been very successful for over 60 years
Male 80s & over	Existing Nuclear Weapon capability known to all foreign countries is insurance against Nuclear attack.
Female 10s	Self defence
Female 20s	I don't know
Female 30s	Not sure
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	It would balance the playing field
Female 40s	All of above
Female 40s	While global disarmament would absolutely be the ideal, there is absolutely no way to know that if we disarm we won't be making ourselves vulnerable because not everyone kept their word
Female 50s	Unsure
Female 50s	no clue
Female 50s	I don't know
Female 60s	I don't think that we should disarm.
Female 60s	It makes the u.s. the boss if they have one
Female 60s	keep things as they are
Female 60s	it will never happen
Female 70s	Nuclear weapons should not exist.
Female 80s & over	I favor nuclear disarmament for other nations, not USA
Attributes	Q11
Male 10s	None
Male 20s	Globalization
Male 30s	Disarmament makes us safer

Male 30s	Nuclear dsarment is for the greater good
Male 40s	unsure
Male 50s	They have not considered the long term consequences
Male 50s	The Bible inferes it will happen so we do not have control in this. Only God does.
Male 60s	If destruction of weapons can be positively verified by onsite inspection
Male 60s	Nobody can or will change what service needs.
Male 80s & over	they are retarded
Female 20s	No
Female 20s	Because they're Trump supporters
Female 30s	Not sure
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	All of sbove
Female 40s	No one trust anyone else. People seem to want whatever someone else might have.
Female 40s	I'm not sure why people would disagree with this.
Female 40s	Fear
Female 50s	Mankind has been having wars since the beginning of man's existence. People fight. But with nuclear arms the chances are a lot greater of total annihilation. Without nuclear arms people can fight and there will still be somebody left over to carry on
Female 50s	Unsure
Female 50s	It sickens me to think anyone would want nuclear weapons
Female 50s	no clue
Female 50s	I dont know
Female 60s	Nuclear material should be changed into medical or electrical power generation usages & such.
Female 60s	Peace
Female 60s	idk
Female 60s	NOT SURE
Female 70s	One with the most toys wins.
Attributes	Q14
Male 30s	Don't understand question.
Male 30s	Japan
Male 40s	Iran
Male 40s	Iran
Male 40s	Saudi Arabia
Male 50s	iran
Male 60s	Iran
Male 80s & over	all
Male 80s & over	Iran
Female 40s	I don't know
Female 60s	MOST OF THE EU
Female 70s	Japan
Attributes	Q15

Male 20s	Any other
Male 30s	Not sure
Male 30s	Not sure
Male 50s	North Korea
Male 50s	Don't have an opinion
Male 50s	I think it is impossible given biblical scripture
Male 50s	None
Male 60s	Nothing
Male 60s	Iran
Male 60s	None Of The Above
Male 80s & over	no clue
Male 80s & over	DONT KNOW
Female 10s	I don't know
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	Not sure
Female 50s	Unsure
Female 50s	Don't know
Female 50s	no clue
Female 50s	I dont know
Female 60s	North Korea
Female 60s	nonr
Female 60s	no one
Female 60s	Don't know
Female 60s	Don't know
Female 60s	idk
Female 60s	NOT SURE
Female 80s & over	none
Female 80s & over	None
Female 80s & over	None of the above
Attributes	Q21
Male 20s	It all comes to who's the bullies and who's the victim
Male 20s	No. All nuclear weapons are terrible and should not be in any possession
Male 20s	When tyrannids approach Terra itself and threaten the throne world of the imperium of man
Male 20s	When a powerful country is holding its citizens hostage and it's government is attacking other nations citizens with inhumane weapons of war; only for the benefit of government oligarchs and their accomplices
Male 30s	Aliens
Male 50s	When another nation threatens your entire existence
Male 60s	Any WMD including Bio
Female 80s & over	only when your country is threatened with extinction
Attributes	Q32

Male 30s	Not sure
Male 40s	China is dominant
Male 40s	unsure
Male 40s	Just a guess to be honest
Male 40s	because I am half south korean
Male 50s	Power generation and weapons of mass destruction are worlds apart
Male 50s	According to the Bible Asia is center stage for war.
Male 60s	No
Male 60s	Political reasons
Male 60s	I would currently feel safe in neither region, but there seems to be less threat in Europe.
Male 60s	They can't be trusted
Male 60s	na
Male 70s	The Asian Region appears too unstable
Male 70s	likely strike first.
Male 80s & over	arbitrary
Male 80s & over	Only two reasons provided
Male 80s & over	NO REASON
Female 30s	None
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	All of above
Female 40s	Not sure
Female 50s	Would of selected neither
Female 50s	Unsure
Female 50s	I dont know
Female 60s	I think Europe is more honest.
Female 60s	Memories of WWII devastations
Female 60s	Don't know
Female 60s	because there is a crazy man in North Korea, and because China stills wants to dominate
Female 80s & over	None of the above
Attributes	Q35
Male 20s	All of the above
Male 20s	For the USA to work with all of Asia, Africa, and Russia to Stop China's CCP government from using unethical practices in trade, technology, environmental pollution, and human rights violations. Basically have the Global Powers agree to Stop China from stealing technology, Entrapping poor Nations with unfair loans, and using biological weapons against the world (again). Covid-19 was a global attack from CCP China to destabilize the world.
Male 30s	The dissolution of Communist regimes.
Male 30s	Banning business in China and putting more tariffs and sanctions on them
Male 40s	unsure
Male 50s	I don't know
Male 50s	unite the koreas into one country

Male 60s	None of the above
Male 60s	Threat of Nuclear devastation!
Male 60s	The elimination of Communist countries. They must be changed to free market capitalism.
Male 60s	Get rid of Communism/Socialism in all forms.
Male 70s	There is none
Male 70s	none of the above
Male 80s & over	ending capitalism
Male 80s & over	NOTHING WILL STABILIZE THE REGION
Female 30s	None
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	All of the above
Female 40s	All of above
Female 40s	Unsure
Female 40s	All the above
Female 40s	Not sure
Female 50s	Now that nuclear weapons have been created and all these countries have it signing that treaty is just a piece of paper and I don't care what anybody said somewhere deep in a cave or any underground lab or in a private building they're going to continue to make nuclear weapons and have them in stock nobody nobody's going to get rid of their nuclear weapons no matter what they say It's a done deal
Female 50s	Nothing
Female 50s	Don't know
Female 50s	Unsure
Female 50s	I DC ont know
Female 60s	don't know
Female 60s	Don't know
Female 60s	NOT SURE
Female 70s	Don't know
Female 80s & over	Don't know
Female 80s & over	power over
Attributes	Q36
Male 20s	United state
Male 20s	Israel
Male 20s	United state
Male 30s	Not sure
Male 30s	The EU, Japan, Taiwan, India, Australia, UK
Male 40s	unsure
Male 40s	Jerusalem
Male 40s	North Korea
Male 60s	Makes no sense
Male 60s	There aren't any. China would be a good choice but only if they discontinue communism and embrace free market capitalism.

Male 60s	Several of the above.
Male 80s & over	who cares
Male 80s & over	none in particular
Female 20s	United States
Female 30s	Usa
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	Philadelphia
Female 40s	all
Female 40s	Unsure
Female 40s	Not sure
Female 50s	I have no idea
Female 50s	I think all countries need to be on a friendly relationship and I think that one country should not be friends with another country because it has something to offer and for that country not to be friends with other countries that have nothing that's just not right it's not fair all countries should be friends with each other we should all just be mankind trying to survive
Female 50s	Don't know
Female 50s	Unsure
Female 50s	All
Female 50s	north korea
Female 50s	not sure
Female 50s	I dont know
Female 60s	I just don't know
Female 60s	none
Female 60s	Don't know
Female 60s	none
Female 70s	DIPLOMACY WITH ALL
Female 80s & over	All
Attributes	Q45
Male 20s	Don't know
Male 20s	Memes
Male 30s	I researched for school report.
Male 40s	Military training
Male 40s	military lectures
Male 50s	Military service
Male 60s	Actual nuclear training
Male 60s	Personal books about World War II
Male 60s	While serving in the US Army
Male 60s	Studied the history
Male 60s	Work experience
Male 60s	Taken courses on working with radioactive materials.
Male 70s	Retired U S Army TYrained

Male 80s & over	MILITARY TRAINING
Male 80s & over	Received education while in US Navy.
Female 20s	I can't remember if I had any education of nuclear weapons in school.
Female 30s	Don't know
Female 40s	Field trip to the nuclear power plant in my state
Female 60s	Hanford Site Museum
Female 60s	Don't know
Female 80s & over	Protection demonstration
Female 80s & over	I have lived with the threat of nuclear weapons for over 76 pf my 88 years, That in itself is education.
Attributes	Q46
Male 20s	Russia
Male 20s	Philippines
Male 30s	Hastings
Male 30s	Live oak
Male 30s	Pueblo
Male 40s	Flint
Male 40s	Camp Pendleton
Male 50s	Kleberg
Male 60s	West Germany
Male 60s	Okinawa
Male 70s	Vietnam, Saudia Aribia Various Military basis,
Male 80s & over	Japan
Female 10s	Japan
Female 20s	South asia
Female 30s	China
Female 30s	Japan
Female 30s	Russia
Female 30s	Norfolk
Female 30s	Germany
Female 40s	Des Moines
Female 50s	Lexington
Female 60s	Beverly
Female 60s	Frankfurt, Germany
Female 70s	Jackson
Female 70s	Cheshire
Attributes	Q47
Male 20s	Don't know
Male 60s	US Army training
Male 60s	documentaries
Male 60s	Military training

Male 70s	US Army
Male 80s & over	military
Female 40s	Deep research
Female 40s	Books
Female 40s	Talking with peers
Female 60s	No Nukes protests in the late 70s
Female 60s	Don't know

Appendix

A. Questionnaire

[Japan Survey]	[The U.S. Survey]
Q0. 以上の条項をご承知いただける場合のみご協力をお願いいたします。内容に同意して調査に協力していただける場合は「同意する」を選んで設問に進んでください。「同意しない」を選ぶと調査は終了いたします。（1つ選択）	Q0. Please cooperate with us only if you agree to the above terms.If you agree with the contents of the survey, please select "I agree" and proceed to the questions. If you do not agree, please select "I disagree." The survey is closed. (Select one)
1 同意する	1 I agree.
2 同意しない	2 I disagree.
Q1. あなたの性別を教えてください。（1つ選択）	Q1. Your gender(Select one)
1 男性	1 Male
2 女性	2 Female
3 その他	3 Other
Q2-1. あなたのお年は満でいくつですか。（数値記入）	Q2-1. Your age. (Enter a numerical value)
Q2-2. あなたがお住まいの地域をお選びください。（1つ選択）	Q2-2. Where do you currently live? (Select one)
1 北海道	1 Alaska
2 青森県	2 Alabama
3 岩手県	3 Arkansas
4 宮城県	4 Arizona
5 秋田県	5 California
6 山形県	6 Colorado
7 福島県	7 Connecticut
8 茨城県	8 Delaware
9 栃木県	9 Florida
10 群馬県	10 Georgia
11 埼玉県	11 Hawaii
12 千葉県	12 Iowa
13 東京都	13 Idaho
14 神奈川県	14 Illinois
15 新潟県	15 Indiana
16 富山県	16 Kansas
17 石川県	17 Kentucky
18 福井県	18 Louisiana
19 山梨県	19 Massachusetts
20 長野県	20 Maryland
21 岐阜県	21 Maine
22 静岡県	22 Michigan
23 愛知県	23 Minnesota
24 三重県	24 Missouri
25 滋賀県	25 Mississippi
26 京都府	26 Montana
27 大阪府	27 North Carolina
28 兵庫県	28 North Dakota
	29 Nebraska
	30 New Hampshire
	31 New Jersey
	32 New Mexico
	33 Nevada

29	奈良県
30	和歌山県
31	鳥取県
32	島根県
33	岡山県
34	広島県
35	山口県
36	徳島県
37	香川県
38	愛媛県
39	高知県
40	福岡県
41	佐賀県
42	長崎県
43	熊本県
44	大分県
45	宮崎県
46	鹿児島県
47	沖縄県

Q3. あなたが最後に卒業された学校はどちらですか。（中退・在学中は卒業としてお答えください）（1つ選択）

1 小学校・中学校（及び旧高小）

2 高校（及び旧中）

3 短大・専門学校

4 大学

5 大学院

6 その他

Q4. あなたのご職業は何ですか。（1つ選択）

1 農林水産業

2 自営の商工業

3 専門、自由業（教員、医者など）

4 管理職（課長以上）

5 事務系の勤め人（ホワイトカラー）

6 作業系の勤め人（ブルーカラー）

7 主婦・主夫

8 学生

9 無職（定年退職含む）

10 その他

Q5. あなたには支持する政党はありますか。それともありませんか。（1つ選択）

1 支持する政党がある

2 支持する政党はない

Q6. お宅の収入は、ご家族全部合わせて、過去1年間でおよそどれくらいになりましたか。ボーナスも含め、税込みでお答えください。（万円単位で）（数値記入）

34	New York
35	Ohio
36	Oklahoma
37	Oregon
38	Pennsylvania
39	Rhode Island
40	South Carolina
41	South Dakota
42	Tennessee
43	Texas
44	Utah
45	Virginia
46	Vermont
47	Washington
48	Wisconsin
49	West Virginia
50	Wyoming
51	Washington, D.C.

Q3. What is the highest level of education you completed? (Select one)

1 No high school diploma

2 High school diploma, but no 4-year college/university degree

3 4-year college /university degree, but no advanced degree

4 Advanced degree (masters, doctorate, law, medicine, etc.)

5 Other

Q4. What is your current occupation? (Select one)

1 High status professional (doctor, dentist, lawyer, architect, consultant, psychologist, professor, engineer, etc.)

2 Other professional (teacher, social worker, therapist, etc.)

3 High level business executive (CEO, CFO, COO, President, Executive VP, Senior VP, VP, etc.)

4 Middle manager (supervisor, director, division head, manager, etc.)

5 Small business owner/entrepreneur/shopkeeper

6 White collar worker (word processor, secretary, typist, clerk, administrative assistant, computer programmer, etc.)

7 Skilled worker (technician, electrician, plumber, carpenter, etc.)

8 Blue collar laborer

9 Civil servant (policeman, postal worker, fireman, sanitation worker, military, etc.)

10 Farmer/fisherman

11 Any other not elsewhere classified

12 Retired

13 Unemployment and looking for work

14 Student

15 Homemaker

Q5. Do you support a particular political party? (Select one)

1 Yes

2 No

Q7. 核兵器の削減（核軍縮）は国際社会の安全に役立つという意見に同意しますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全く同意しない
2	同意しない
3	どちらかといえば同意しない
4	どちらかといえば同意する
5	同意する
6	強く同意する

Q8. 核兵器の削減はあなたの国の安全に役立つという意見に同意しますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全く同意しない
2	同意しない
3	どちらかといえば同意しない
4	どちらかといえば同意する
5	同意する
6	強く同意する

Q9. あなたは核軍縮の国際的な推進に賛同ですか、それとも賛成しませんか。（1つ選択）	
1	賛成する
2	賛同しない

Q10. どのような効果や理由があれば人は核軍縮に賛同すると思いますか。以下の中から選んでください。（1つ選択）	
1	国際社会が安全になる
2	核兵器による軍事紛争の抑止効果は信用できない
3	核兵器が誰かに使用される心配がなくなる
4	核兵器は道義的に存在するべきではない
5	その他

Q11. どのような効果や理由があれば人は核軍縮に賛同しないと思いますか。以下の中から選んでください。（1つ選択）	
1	核兵器があったほうが安心である
2	核兵器による軍事紛争の抑止効果が信用できる
3	核兵器があってもなくても変化はない
4	核兵器の保有は国家の国際的地位を向上させる
5	その他

Q12. 仮にあなたが国家の最高権力者であり、世界のすべての国家が核保有国であるとしたら、核軍縮を推進するべきという意見に同意しますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全く同意しない
2	同意しない
3	どちらかといえば同意しない
4	どちらかといえば同意する
5	同意する
6	強く同意する

Q6. Please tell me your total household income for 2021 before taxes (will fall/fell), including any bonuses. (Enter a numerical value)

Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to international security. (Select one)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

Q8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear disarmament contributes to your nation's security. (Select one)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Agree
- 6 Strongly agree

Q9. Do you approve or disapprove of internationally promoting nuclear disarmament? (Select one)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

Q10. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people agree nuclear disarmament? (Select one)

- 1 It will make the international community safer.
- 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is unreliable.
- 3 There is no need to worry that nuclear weapons will be used by someone else.
- 4 Nuclear weapons should not exist for moral reasons.
- 5 Other

Q11. What kind of effects or reasons do you think would make people disagree nuclear disarmament? (Select one)

- 1 It is safer to have nuclear weapons.
- 2 The deterrent effect of nuclear weapons on military conflict is credible.
- 3 There would be no change with or without nuclear weapons.
- 4 Possession of nuclear weapons will improve the international status of the nation.
- 5 Other

Q12. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and every nation in the world was a nuclear power, would you agree that nuclear disarmament should be promoted? (Select one)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree

<p>Q13. 仮にあなたが国家の最高権力者であり、あなたの国家が世界唯一の核保有国であったとしたら、核軍縮を推進するべきという意見に同意しますか。(1つ選択)</p> <p>1 全く同意しない</p> <p>2 同意しない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば同意しない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば同意する</p> <p>5 同意する</p> <p>6 強く同意する</p>		<p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p>	
<p>Q14. 核軍縮の優先度が高いと考えられる国家を3か国選んでください。もし無ければ、「進めるべき国家はない」を選んでください。(3つまで選択可)</p> <p>1 アメリカ</p> <p>2 ロシア</p> <p>3 イギリス</p> <p>4 フランス</p> <p>5 中国</p> <p>6 イスラエル</p> <p>7 インド</p> <p>8 パキスタン</p> <p>9 北朝鮮</p> <p>10 その他</p> <p>11 進めるべき国家はない</p>		<p>Q13. If you were the supreme authority of a nation, and your nation was the only nuclear power in the world, would you agree with the opinion that nuclear disarmament should be promoted? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p>	
<p>Q15. 核軍縮に貢献していると思うものをすべて選んでください。(複数選択可)</p> <p>1 核不拡散条約 (NPT)</p> <p>2 核兵器禁止条約 (TPNW)</p> <p>3 国際原子力機関 (IAEA)</p> <p>4 国連</p> <p>5 アメリカ</p> <p>6 EU</p> <p>7 イギリス</p> <p>8 中国</p> <p>9 ロシア</p> <p>10 日本</p> <p>11 その他</p>		<p>Q14. Please select three countries that are considered to have a high priority for nuclear disarmament. If there are none, please select "No nation should proceed." (3 Multiple Answers)</p> <p>1 The United States</p> <p>2 Russia</p> <p>3 United Kingdom</p> <p>4 France</p> <p>5 China</p> <p>6 Israel</p> <p>7 India</p> <p>8 Pakistan</p> <p>9 North Korea</p> <p>10 Other</p> <p>11 No nation should proceed.</p>	
<p>Q16. 核兵器の脅威が存在するとき、核兵器の保有は国家の安全を高めると思いませんか。(1つ選択)</p> <p>1 全く同意しない</p> <p>2 同意しない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば同意しない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば同意する</p> <p>5 同意する</p> <p>6 強く同意する</p>		<p>Q15. Please select all items that you think contribute to nuclear disarmament. (Multiple answers possible)</p> <p>1 Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT)</p> <p>2 Treaty on Nuclear Weapons Prohibition (TPNW)</p> <p>3 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)</p> <p>4 The United Nations</p> <p>5 The United States</p> <p>6 European Union</p> <p>7 United Kingdom</p> <p>8 China</p> <p>9 Russia</p> <p>10 Japan</p> <p>11 Other</p>	
		<p>Q16. When the threat of nuclear weapons exists, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p>	

Q17. 核兵器以外の軍事的脅威が存在するとき、核兵器の保有は国家の安全を高めると思いますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全く同意しない
2	同意しない
3	どちらかといえば同意しない
4	どちらかといえば同意する
5	同意する
6	強く同意する

Q18. 核兵器の脅威に核保有国と同盟して対抗することは国家の安全を高めると思いますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全く同意しない
2	同意しない
3	どちらかといえば同意しない
4	どちらかといえば同意する
5	同意する
6	強く同意する

Q19. 核兵器以外の軍事的脅威に核保有国と同盟して対抗することは国家の安全を高めると思いますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全く同意しない
2	同意しない
3	どちらかといえば同意しない
4	どちらかといえば同意する
5	同意する
6	強く同意する

Q20. 1968年の核不拡散条約（NPT）の調印以降、国家が核保有する正当な理由といえるものはあるでしょうか。あなたが妥当だと考える理由をすべて選んでください。もし無ければ「核保有を妥当とする理由はない」を選んでください。（複数選択可）	
1	核の脅威にさらされているとき
2	軍事的脅威にさらされているとき
3	将来の脅威に備えるため
4	大国の都合に振り回されないため
5	核保有国が増えたほうが戦争は起きづらくなる
6	軍事力の拡大は主権国家の権利
7	米英仏露中だけが核保有を禁止されないNPTは不平等だから
8	NPTに未加盟（もしくは脱退した）ならば違法とする法的根拠がない
9	核兵器と他の軍事兵器に大きな違いはない
10	核保有を妥当とする理由はない

Q21. あなたは核攻撃が正当化される状況があると思いますか。あるとしたら、どのような状況であれば核兵器の使用が認められると思いますか。以下の選択肢から認められるとあなたが考える状況をすべて	
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Q17. When non-nuclear threats exist, do you think the possession of nuclear weapons increase the security of the nation? (Select one)	
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree

Q18. Do you think that alliances with a nuclear power to counter nuclear threats enhance national security? (Select one)	
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree

Q19. Do you think that alliances with nuclear powers to counter non-nuclear threats enhance national security? (Select one)	
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree

Q20. Since opened for signature of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) in 1968, are there any reasons that can be considered appropriate for a nation to possess nuclear weapons? Please select all the reasons that you think are appropriate. If no, please select "No appropriate reason." (Multiple answers possible)	
1	When a nation is under nuclear threat.
2	When a nation is under military threats.
3	To prepare for future threats.
4	To avoid being swayed by the convenience of great powers.
5	The more nuclear powers there are, the more difficult it will be to start a war.
6	Expansion of military power is a right of sovereign states.
7	The NPT is unequal because only the U.S., United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China are not banned from possessing nuclear weapons.
8	If you are not a signatory to the NPT (or have withdrawn), there is no legal basis to make it illegal.
9	There is no significant difference between nuclear weapons and other military weapons.
10	There is no reason to justify the possession of nuclear weapons.

<p>て選んでください。もし無ければ「正当化される状況はない」を選んでください。（複数選択可）</p> <p>1 核攻撃が通常兵器による攻撃よりも高い効果を挙げられるとき</p> <p>2 核兵器を使用したほうが自国の犠牲者が少なくなる時</p> <p>3 核兵器を使用しても道義的非難をされる恐れがないとき</p> <p>4 自国が通常兵器による攻撃を受けたとき</p> <p>5 自国がテロ攻撃を受けたとき</p> <p>6 自国が核攻撃を受けたとき</p> <p>7 同盟国が通常兵器による攻撃を受けたとき</p> <p>8 同盟国がテロ攻撃を受けたとき</p> <p>9 同盟国が核攻撃を受けたとき</p> <p>10 その他</p> <p>11 正当化される状況はない</p>	<p>Q21. Do you think that there are situations in which a nuclear attack is justified? If so, under what circumstances do you think the use of nuclear weapons would be justified? Please choose all the situations that you think are acceptable from the following options. If not, please choose "No situation justifies it. (Multiple answers possible)"</p> <p>1 When a nuclear attack is more effective than an attack with conventional weapons.</p> <p>2 When the use of nuclear weapons is result in fewer casualties for the country.</p> <p>3 When there is no risk of moral condemnation by the use of nuclear weapons.</p> <p>4 When the country is attacked by conventional weapons.</p> <p>5 When your country is attacked by terrorism.</p> <p>6 When your country is attacked by a nuclear weapon.</p> <p>7 When an allied country is attacked by conventional weapons.</p> <p>8 When an allied country is attacked by terrorism.</p> <p>9 When an allied country is attacked by nuclear weapons.</p> <p>10 Other</p> <p>11 No justifiable situation.</p>
<p>Q22. アメリカは第二次世界大戦終結間際の1945年8月に広島と長崎に原爆を投下しました。あなたは1945年の日本の都市への原爆使用を正当だと思えますか、それとも正当ではないと思えますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 正当だった</p> <p>2 正当ではない</p>	<p>Q22. As you may know, the United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August 1945 near the end of World War II. Looking back, would you say you approve or disapprove of using the atomic bomb on Japanese cities in 1945? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Approve</p> <p>2 Disapprove</p>
<p>Q23. 2017年に採択された核兵器禁止条約にあなたの国は署名するべきだと思いますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 署名するべき</p> <p>2 署名する必要はない</p>	<p>Q23. Do you think your country should sign the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which opened for signature in 2017? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Should sign</p> <p>2 No need to sign</p>
<p>Q24. 2017年に採択された核兵器禁止条約に対してアメリカ、イギリス、フランスの代表団は共同声明を出し、「この取り組みが国際安全保障の現実を無視していることは明らかだ」「核兵器禁止条約への加入は、70年以上にわたってヨーロッパと北アジアの平和の維持に不可欠となっている核抑止という政策と相入れない」と述べました。あなたは米英仏の声明に同意しますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 全く同意しない</p> <p>2 同意しない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば同意しない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば同意する</p> <p>5 同意する</p> <p>6 強く同意する</p>	<p>Q24. When the U.N. conference adopted the treaty banning nuclear weapons (TPNW) in 2017, the delegations of the United States, United Kingdom and France all mentioned in a joint statement that they "do not intend to sign, ratify or ever become party to it." They have also mentioned that "this initiative clearly disregards the realities of the international security environment," and that "accession to the ban treaty is incompatible with the policy of nuclear deterrence, which has been essential to keeping the peace in Europe and North Asia for over 70 years." Do you agree on the statement of the three countries? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Strongly disagree</p> <p>2 Disagree</p> <p>3 Somewhat disagree</p> <p>4 Somewhat agree</p> <p>5 Agree</p> <p>6 Strongly agree</p>
<p>Q25. 核兵器の完全な廃棄（核廃絶）を支持しますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 全く支持しない</p> <p>2 支持しない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば支持しない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば支持する</p> <p>5 支持する</p>	<p>Q25. Do you support abolition of nuclear weapons? (Select one)</p>

6	強く支持する
Q26. 核廃絶は実現可能だと思いますか。(1つ選択)	
1	全くそう思わない
2	そう思わない
3	どちらかといえばそう思わない
4	どちらかといえばそう思う
5	そう思う
6	全くその通りだと思う
Q27. 脱原発(原子力発電の完全な廃棄)を支持しますか。(1つ選択)	
1	全く支持しない
2	支持しない
3	どちらかといえば支持しない
4	どちらかといえば支持する
5	支持する
6	強く支持する
Q28. 脱原発は実現可能だと思いますか。(1つ選択)	
1	全くそう思わない
2	そう思わない
3	どちらかといえばそう思わない
4	どちらかといえばそう思う
5	そう思う
6	全くその通りだと思う
Q29. 原発事故が起きる不安をどの程度感じたことがありますか。(1つ選択)	
1	全く不安ではない
2	不安ではない
3	あまり不安ではない
4	やや不安だ
5	不安だ
6	非常に不安だ
Q30. IAEAは核セキュリティの脅威として核兵器の盗取、盗取された核物質を用いた核爆発装置の製造、放射性物質の発散装置(いわゆる「汚い爆弾」)の製造、原子力施設や放射性物質の輸送等に対する妨害破壊行為を挙げています。核テロリズムが起きる不安をどの程度感じたことがありますか。(1つ選択)	
1	全く不安ではない
2	不安ではない
3	あまり不安ではない
4	やや不安だ
5	不安だ
6	非常に不安だ

1	Not support at all
2	Not support
3	Somewhat not support
4	Somewhat support
5	Support
6	Strongly support
Q26. Do you think that nuclear abolition is feasible? (Select one)	
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree
Q27. Do you support abolition of nuclear energy (complete disposal of nuclear power generation)? (Select one)	
1	Not support at all
2	Not support
3	Somewhat unsupportive
4	Somewhat supportive
5	Support
6	Strongly support
Q28. Do you think that abolition of nuclear energy is feasible? (Select one)	
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree
Q29. To what extent do you worry about nuclear accident? (Select one)	
1	Not worried at all
2	Not worried
3	Not worried very much
4	Somewhat worried
5	Worry
6	Worried very much
Q30. The IAEA has categorized four potential nuclear security risks: the theft of a nuclear weapon; the acquisition of nuclear materials for the construction of nuclear explosive devices; the malicious use of radioactive sources — including in so-called "dirty bombs"; and the radiological hazards caused by an attack on, or sabotage of, a facility or a transport vehicle. To what extent do you worry about nuclear terrorism? (Select one)	
1	Not worried at all
2	Not worried
3	Not worried very much
4	Somewhat worried

<p>Q31. 北東アジアには3か国の核保有国（中国・ロシア・北朝鮮）が存在します。その一方で、ヨーロッパにも3か国の核保有国（イギリス・フランス・ロシア）が存在します。冷戦時代には核戦争が最も懸念された2地域ですが、どちらの地域のほうが安全であると感じますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 北東アジア</p> <p>2 ヨーロッパ</p>		<p>5 Worry</p> <p>6 Worried very much</p>	
<p>Q32. その地域を選んだ理由をすべて選んでください。（複数選択可）</p> <p>1 国家間対立が少ないから</p> <p>2 経済関係が緊密だから</p> <p>3 文化交流が活発だから</p> <p>4 条約や国際組織を通じた協力が活発だから</p> <p>5 アメリカが介入するから</p> <p>6 経済格差が小さいから</p> <p>7 人権問題が少ないから</p> <p>8 移民・難民問題が少ないから</p> <p>9 民主主義国が多いから</p> <p>10 大国が多いから</p> <p>11 核保有国が多いから</p> <p>12 その他</p>		<p>Q31. There are three nuclear powers in Northeast Asia (China, Russia, and North Korea). On the other hand, there are also three nuclear powers in Europe (United Kingdom, France, and Russia). The two regions had the highest likelihood of nuclear war in the world during the Cold War. Which region do you feel safer in now? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Northeast Asia</p> <p>2 Europe</p>	
<p>Q33. 朝鮮半島周辺で深刻な紛争が起こる不安をどの程度感じたことがありますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 全く不安ではない</p> <p>2 不安ではない</p> <p>3 あまり不安ではない</p> <p>4 やや不安だ</p> <p>5 不安だ</p> <p>6 非常に不安だ</p>		<p>Q32. Please select all the reasons that you selected the region. (Multiple answers possible)</p> <p>1 Because there is little conflict between nations</p> <p>2 Because of close economic relations</p> <p>3 Active cultural exchange</p> <p>4 Because of active cooperation through treaties and international organizations</p> <p>5 Because the U.S. intervenes</p> <p>6 Small economic disparity</p> <p>7 Fewer human rights problems</p> <p>8 Fewer immigration and refugee problems</p> <p>9 Because there are many democratic countries</p> <p>10 Because there are many great powers</p> <p>11 Because there are many nuclear powers</p> <p>12 Other</p>	
<p>Q34. 南シナ海周辺で深刻な紛争が起こる不安をどの程度感じたことがありますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 全く不安ではない</p> <p>2 不安ではない</p> <p>3 あまり不安ではない</p> <p>4 やや不安だ</p> <p>5 不安だ</p> <p>6 非常に不安だ</p>		<p>Q33. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around Korean Peninsula? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Not worried at all</p> <p>2 Not worried</p> <p>3 Not worried very much</p> <p>4 Somewhat worried</p> <p>5 Worry</p> <p>6 Worried very much</p>	
<p>Q35. 北東アジアの安定のために最も必要な政策は何だと思いますか。以下の中から選んでください。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 経済関係の活発化</p> <p>2 文化交流の活発化</p> <p>3 学術交流の活発化</p> <p>4 コロナウイルス問題における協力</p> <p>5 環境問題における協力</p> <p>6 外交問題における協力</p> <p>7 安全保障問題における協力</p>		<p>Q34. To what extent do you worry about serious conflict around South China Sea? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Not worried at all</p> <p>2 Not worried</p> <p>3 Not worried very much</p> <p>4 Somewhat worried</p> <p>5 Worry</p> <p>6 Worried very much</p>	
		<p>Q35. What do you think is the most necessary policy for the stability of Northeast Asia? Please select one from the following. (Select one)</p> <p>1 Stimulation of economic relations</p> <p>2 Stimulation of cultural exchange</p> <p>3 Stimulation of academic exchange</p> <p>4 Cooperation in coronavirus issues</p> <p>5 Cooperation in environmental issues</p> <p>6 Cooperation in diplomatic issues</p>	

8	人権問題における協力
9	その他

Q36. 今後、あなたの国のために、最も友好を深めていくべき国や地域はどこだと思いますか？（1つ選択）

1	アメリカ
2	中国
3	台湾
4	韓国
5	ロシア
6	インド
7	ベトナム
8	オーストラリア
9	EU
10	イギリス
11	その他

Q37. 世界唯一の原子力技術の監視・検証を専門とする国際機関である IAEA は加盟国を査察することで原子力技術の軍事転用や核物質の横流しを防止しています。その活動は国際社会の安全に貢献していると思いますか。（1つ選択）

1	全くそう思わない
2	そう思わない
3	どちらかといえばそう思わない
4	どちらかといえばそう思う
5	そう思う
6	全くその通りだと思う

Q38. IAEA は原子力の平和利用を国家の権利と定めて加盟国への技術支援をしています。原子力の平和利用は国際社会の発展と安全に役立っていると思いますか。（1つ選択）

1	全くそう思わない
2	そう思わない
3	どちらかといえばそう思わない
4	どちらかといえばそう思う
5	そう思う
6	全くその通りだと思う

Q39. 核の平和利用は国家の発展のための大切な権利とされます。しかしながら、国家が核兵器の開発を目指すとき、多くの場合、核の平和利用で得た技術と核物質が軍事転用されました。社会発展のための核の平和利用の促進と軍事転用防止のための核の平和利用の制限どちらを優先するべきだと思いますか。（1つ選択）

1	社会発展のための核の平和利用の促進
2	軍事転用防止のための核の平和利用の制限

7	Cooperation in security issues
8	Cooperation in human rights issues
9	Others

Q36. Which one of the following countries or regions would you like to see develop the friendliest relationship for our own national interest? (Select one)

1	Japan
2	China
3	Taiwan
4	Korea
5	Russia
6	India
7	Vietnam
8	Australia
9	European Union
10	United Kingdom
11	Other

Q37. The IAEA is the world's only international organization that specializes in the monitoring and verification of nuclear technology. Do you think that the IAEA's activities contribute to the safety of the international community? (Select one)

1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree

Q38. The IAEA defines the peaceful use of nuclear energy as a state right and provides technical assistance to member states. Do you think that the peaceful use of nuclear energy contributes to the development and safety of the international community? (Select one)

1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Somewhat agree
5	Agree
6	Strongly agree

Q39. The peaceful use of nuclear energy is considered to be an important right for the development of a nation. However, when states sought to develop nuclear weapons, in many cases the technology and nuclear materials obtained through the peaceful use were diverted to military use. If it is difficult to reconcile the peaceful use with the prevention of nuclear proliferation, which do you think the IAEA should prioritize? (Select one)

1	Promotion of the peaceful use of nuclear technology for social development
2	Restrictions on the peaceful use to prevent diversion to military use

<p>Q40. 原子力関連施設の査察をはじめとする IAEA の活動は国家の主権によって制約を受けることがあり、査察に支障をきたすことがあります。しかしながら、原子力関連施設は国家にとって重要な施設であり、情報漏洩の危険を可能な限り低下させたいものでもあります。あなたは核の軍事転用や核拡散を防ぐために IAEA の権限をより強化すべきだと思いますか、それとも国家の安全保障を重視して国家主権を尊重すべきだと思いますか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 IAEA の権限をより強化すべき</p> <p>2 国家主権を尊重すべき</p>	<p>Q40. The IAEA's activities, including inspections of nuclear facilities, are sometimes constrained by the sovereignty of states, which may hinder inspections. However, nuclear facilities are important to a nation and we want to reduce the risk of information leakage as much as possible. Do you think that the authority of the IAEA should be strengthened to prevent the diversion of nuclear technology to military use and nuclear proliferation, or national sovereignty should be respected for national security? (Select one)</p> <p>1 The authority of the IAEA should be strengthened.</p> <p>2 National sovereignty should be respected.</p>
<p>Q41. 民主主義の国に住むことは、あなたにとってどの程度重要ですか。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 全く重要でない</p> <p>2 重要でない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば重要でない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば重要である</p> <p>5 重要である</p> <p>6 非常に重要である</p>	<p>Q41. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? (Select one)</p> <p>1 Not important at all</p> <p>2 Not important</p> <p>3 Somewhat unimportant</p> <p>4 Somewhat important</p> <p>5 Important</p> <p>6 Absolutely important</p>
<p>Q42. 次にあげる事柄は、民主主義の性質としての程度重要なものだと思いますか。（それぞれ1つずつ選択）</p> <p>Q42-1. 政府が豊かな人に税金を課して、貧しい人に補助金を支給する</p> <p>1 全く重要でない</p> <p>2 重要でない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば重要でない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば重要である</p> <p>5 重要である</p> <p>6 非常に重要である</p>	<p>Q42. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. (Select one for each)</p> <p>Q42-1. Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.</p> <p>1 Not important at all</p> <p>2 Not important</p> <p>3 Somewhat unimportant</p> <p>4 Somewhat important</p> <p>5 Important</p> <p>6 Absolutely important</p>
<p>Q42-2. 最終的には、宗教団体が法律を解釈する</p> <p>1 全く重要でない</p> <p>2 重要でない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば重要でない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば重要である</p> <p>5 重要である</p> <p>6 非常に重要である</p>	<p>Q42-2. Religious authorities interpret the laws.</p> <p>1 Not important at all</p> <p>2 Not important</p> <p>3 Somewhat unimportant</p> <p>4 Somewhat important</p> <p>5 Important</p> <p>6 Absolutely important</p>
<p>Q42-3. 国民が指導者を自由選挙で選ぶ</p> <p>1 全く重要でない</p> <p>2 重要でない</p> <p>3 どちらかといえば重要でない</p> <p>4 どちらかといえば重要である</p> <p>5 重要である</p> <p>6 非常に重要である</p>	<p>Q42-3. People choose their leaders in free elections.</p> <p>1 Not important at all</p> <p>2 Not important</p> <p>3 Somewhat unimportant</p> <p>4 Somewhat important</p> <p>5 Important</p> <p>6 Absolutely important</p>
<p>Q42-4. 国民が国から失業手当を受ける</p> <p>1 全く重要でない</p> <p>2 重要でない</p>	<p>Q42-4. People receive state aid for unemployment.</p> <p>1 Not important at all</p> <p>2 Not important</p> <p>3 Somewhat unimportant</p> <p>4 Somewhat important</p> <p>5 Important</p> <p>6 Absolutely important</p>

3	どちらかといえば重要でない
4	どちらかといえば重要である
5	重要である
6	非常に重要である

Q42-5. 政府に能力がない場合は軍隊が支配する	
1	全く重要でない
2	重要でない
3	どちらかといえば重要でない
4	どちらかといえば重要である
5	重要である
6	非常に重要である

Q42-6. 公民権によって、国の弾圧から国民が守られる	
1	全く重要でない
2	重要でない
3	どちらかといえば重要でない
4	どちらかといえば重要である
5	重要である
6	非常に重要である

Q42-7. 国民の収入が平等になるよう国が統制する	
1	全く重要でない
2	重要でない
3	どちらかといえば重要でない
4	どちらかといえば重要である
5	重要である
6	非常に重要である

Q42-8. 国民が為政者に従順である	
1	全く重要でない
2	重要でない
3	どちらかといえば重要でない
4	どちらかといえば重要である
5	重要である
6	非常に重要である

Q42-9. 女性が男性と同じ権利を持つ	
1	全く重要でない
2	重要でない
3	どちらかといえば重要でない
4	どちらかといえば重要である
5	重要である
6	非常に重要である

Q43. あなたの国では個人の人権は尊重されていると思いますか。(1つ選択)	
1	全く尊重されていない
2	尊重されていない
3	どちらかといえば尊重されていない
4	どちらかといえば尊重されている

Q42-5. The army takes over when government is incompetent.	
1	Not important at all
2	Not important
3	Somewhat unimportant
4	Somewhat important
5	Important
6	Absolutely important

Q42-6. Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression.	
1	Not important at all
2	Not important
3	Somewhat unimportant
4	Somewhat important
5	Important
6	Absolutely important

Q42-7. The state makes people's incomes equal.	
1	Not important at all
2	Not important
3	Somewhat unimportant
4	Somewhat important
5	Important
6	Absolutely important

Q42-8. People obey their rulers.	
1	Not important at all
2	Not important
3	Somewhat unimportant
4	Somewhat important
5	Important
6	Absolutely important

Q42-9. Women have the same rights as men.	
1	Not important at all
2	Not important
3	Somewhat unimportant
4	Somewhat important
5	Important
6	Absolutely important

Q43. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? (Select one)	
1	Not respected at all
2	Not respected
3	Not much respected
4	Slightly respected
5	Respected
6	Greatly respected

Q44. How much confidence do you have in the following? For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them? (Select one for each)	
Q44-1. Religious organizations	

5	尊重されている	1	None at all
6	非常に尊重されている	2	Not very much confidence
		3	Quite a lot of confidence
		4	A great deal of confidence
Q44. あなたは、次にあげる組織や制度をどの程度信頼しますか。（それぞれ1つずつ選択）			
Q44-1. 宗教団体		Q44-2. Military forces	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-2. 自衛隊		Q44-3. The press and television	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-3. メディア		Q44-4. The police	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-4. 警察		Q44-5. The law and the legal system	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-5. 司法・裁判所		Q44-6. Government	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-6. 政府		Q44-7. Political Party	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-7. 政党		Q44-8. Congress	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence
Q44-8. 国会		Q44-9. University	
1	全く信頼しない	1	None at all
2	あまり信頼しない	2	Not very much confidence
3	やや信頼する	3	Quite a lot of confidence
4	非常に信頼する	4	A great deal of confidence

<p>Q44-9. 大学</p> <p>1 全く信頼しない</p> <p>2 あまり信頼しない</p> <p>3 やや信頼する</p> <p>4 非常に信頼する</p>		<p>Q45. Have you ever received education about nuclear weapons at elementary school, junior high school, high school, or other educational institutions? Please select all items that apply to you. If no, please select "Never received any education." (Multiple answers possible)</p> <p>1 Teacher's lecture</p> <p>2 Hands-on lessons by schools</p> <p>3 Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans</p> <p>4 Lectures by experts and activists</p> <p>5 Watching movies and other videos</p> <p>6 Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.</p> <p>7 Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war</p> <p>8 Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS</p> <p>9 Other</p> <p>10 Never received any education</p>	
<p>Q45. 小学校・中学校・高校など教育の場で核兵器に関する教育を受けたことがありますか。当てはまるものを全て選んでください。もし無ければ「受けたことはない」を選んでください。（複数選択可）</p> <p>1 教師の講義</p> <p>2 学校による体験授業</p> <p>3 被爆者や戦争経験者による体験談</p> <p>4 専門家や活動家の講演</p> <p>5 映画など動画の視聴</p> <p>6 書籍やパンフレットなどの購読</p> <p>7 家族や親族の被爆者や戦争経験者による体験談</p> <p>8 インターネットやSNSなどオンラインからの情報</p> <p>9 その他</p> <p>10 受けたことはない</p>		<p>Q46. Please tell us where you lived when you mainly received nuclear education (State or city). (Select one)※If you have lived overseas, please select "Other" and enter the name of a specific country, region, or city.</p> <p>1 Alaska</p> <p>2 Alabama</p> <p>3 Arkansas</p> <p>4 Arizona</p> <p>5 California</p> <p>6 Colorado</p> <p>7 Connecticut</p> <p>8 Delaware</p> <p>9 Florida</p> <p>10 Georgia</p> <p>11 Hawaii</p> <p>12 Iowa</p> <p>13 Idaho</p> <p>14 Illinois</p> <p>15 Indiana</p> <p>16 Kansas</p> <p>17 Kentucky</p> <p>18 Louisiana</p> <p>19 Massachusetts</p> <p>20 Maryland</p> <p>21 Maine</p> <p>22 Michigan</p> <p>23 Minnesota</p> <p>24 Missouri</p> <p>25 Mississippi</p> <p>26 Montana</p> <p>27 North Carolina</p> <p>28 North Dakota</p> <p>29 Nebraska</p> <p>30 New Hampshire</p> <p>31 New Jersey</p> <p>32 New Mexico</p> <p>33 Nevada</p> <p>34 New York</p>	
<p>Q46. 核兵器に関する教育を受けたことがある人にお聞きます。主な教育を受けたときの居住地（都道府県）を教えてください。（1つ選択）</p> <p>1 北海道</p> <p>2 青森県</p> <p>3 岩手県</p> <p>4 宮城県</p> <p>5 秋田県</p> <p>6 山形県</p> <p>7 福島県</p> <p>8 茨城県</p> <p>9 栃木県</p> <p>10 群馬県</p> <p>11 埼玉県</p> <p>12 千葉県</p> <p>13 東京都</p> <p>14 神奈川県</p> <p>15 新潟県</p> <p>16 富山県</p> <p>17 石川県</p> <p>18 福井県</p> <p>19 山梨県</p> <p>20 長野県</p> <p>21 岐阜県</p> <p>22 静岡県</p> <p>23 愛知県</p> <p>24 三重県</p> <p>25 滋賀県</p> <p>26 京都府</p> <p>27 大阪府</p>			

28	兵庫県
29	奈良県
30	和歌山県
31	鳥取県
32	島根県
33	岡山県
34	広島県
35	山口県
36	徳島県
37	香川県
38	愛媛県
39	高知県
40	福岡県
41	佐賀県
42	長崎県
43	熊本県
44	大分県
45	宮崎県
46	鹿児島県
47	沖縄県
48	その他

Q47. あなた自身で核兵器に関する情報を集めたことはありますか。当てはまるものを全て選んでください。もし無ければ「集めたことはない」を選んでください。（複数選択可）	
1	教師の講義
2	学校による体験授業
3	被爆者や戦争経験者による体験談
4	専門家や活動家の講演
5	映画など動画の視聴
6	書籍やパンフレットなどの購読
7	家族や親族の被爆者や戦争経験者による体験談
8	インターネットやSNS などオンラインからの情報
9	その他
10	集めたことはない

35	Ohio
36	Oklahoma
37	Oregon
38	Pennsylvania
39	Rhode Island
40	South Carolina
41	South Dakota
42	Tennessee
43	Texas
44	Utah
45	Virginia
46	Vermont
47	Washington
48	Wisconsin
49	West Virginia
50	Wyoming
51	Washington, D.C.
52	Other

Q47. Have you ever collected information about nuclear weapons on your own? Please select all items that apply. If no, please select "I have never collected any information." (Multiple answers possible)	
1	Teacher's lecture
2	Hands-on lessons by schools
3	Stories by A-bomb survivors and war veterans
4	Lectures by experts and activists
5	Watching movies and other videos
6	Subscription to books, pamphlets, etc.
7	Stories by family members or relatives who experienced the atomic bombings or the war
8	Information from online sources such as the Internet and SNS
9	Other
10	I have never collected any information

[Hiroshima and Nagasaki Survey]

Since the questions in the Hiroshima and Nagasaki surveys are basically the same as those in the Japan survey, only the different questions are listed below. Q48-Q50 are for the Hiroshima and Nagasaki surveys only.

Q2-2. あなたがお住まいの地域をお選びください。（1つ選択）	
1	広島県 広島市
2	広島県 呉市
3	広島県 竹原市
4	広島県 三原市
5	広島県 尾道市
6	広島県 福山市
7	広島県 府中市
8	広島県 三次市
9	広島県 庄原市
10	広島県 大竹市
11	広島県 東広島市
12	広島県 廿日市市
13	広島県 安芸高田市
14	広島県 江田島市
15	広島県 安芸郡
16	広島県 山県郡
17	広島県 豊田郡
18	広島県 世羅郡
19	広島県 神石郡
20	長崎県 長崎市
21	長崎県 佐世保市
22	長崎県 島原市
23	長崎県 諫早市
24	長崎県 大村市
25	長崎県 平戸市
26	長崎県 松浦市
27	長崎県 対馬市
28	長崎県 壱岐市
29	長崎県 五島市
30	長崎県 西海市
31	長崎県 雲仙市
32	長崎県 南島原市
33	長崎県 西彼杵郡
34	長崎県 東彼杵郡
35	長崎県 北松浦郡
36	長崎県 南松浦郡

Q48. あなたの居住する県の地方自治体は核兵器問題に関する社会活動に熱心であると思いますか。（1つ選択）	
1	全くそう思わない
2	そう思わない
3	どちらかといえばそう思わない
4	どちらかといえばそう思う
5	そう思う
6	全くその通りだと思う

Q49. あなたの居住する県の地方自治体は核兵器問題に関する県民の教育に熱心であると思いますか。（1つ選択）

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | 全くそう思わない |
| 2 | そう思わない |
| 3 | どちらかといえばそう思わない |
| 4 | どちらかといえばそう思う |
| 5 | そう思う |
| 6 | 全くその通りだと思う |

Q50. あなたの居住する県は被爆地ではない他の都道府県と比べて核兵器問題に関する教育・活動に熱心であると思いますか。（1つ選択）

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | 全くそう思わない |
| 2 | そう思わない |
| 3 | どちらかといえばそう思わない |
| 4 | どちらかといえばそう思う |
| 5 | そう思う |
| 6 | 全くその通りだと思う |

B. Confirmation of Consent

[Japan Survey and Hiroshima and Nagasaki Survey]

同意の確認（スクリーニング質問）

この度、核兵器問題への国際世論の実態を明らかにするための調査を広島県および長崎県にお住いの 18 歳以上の成人を対象にアンケート調査を実施します。日本ひいては国際社会の安全に直結する核問題、核軍縮、核抑止、核の傘、IAEA 査察、北東アジアの非核化など、唯一の被爆国である日本人の理解のあり方を明らかにし、核問題に関する世論の形成要因を明らかにする調査データの収集を目指しています。

調査への参加にあたり、以下の内容をご確認ください。

- 本調査は公的機関に属する個人が実施するものです。調査への協力は自由意志であり、下記の内容に同意した段階で、調査への参加を同意したものとみなします。ただし、回答中であればいつでも同意を撤回し、回答を中止することができます。
- 本調査は無記名で行い、個人を特定するための情報を収集しないため、回答の回収後に各自の調査データを特定することが困難です。このため、調査回答後に同意撤回した場合は、該当するデータを除外できません。
- 調査データは日本の研究者に渡されますが、個人情報提供されません。
- 調査データは本研究の目的以外に使用しません。
- 調査の成果は、学会や学術雑誌などの発表に使用される場合があります。ただし、成果の公表は、統計処理などにより個人を特定できない形式で行い、個人を特定できる情報を公開することはありません。
- 個人が特定されないように加工された調査データを、学術研究の発展のため、公的機関が運営する学術データアーカイブに寄託する場合があります。
- 調査内容は核兵器に関連するものであるため、気分を害するような表現や単語は用いておりませんが、戦争や核の被害を連想させる設問があります。それらによって精神に負担を受ける恐れのある人は調査を受けることを中止してください。同意したうえで調査を受けたのちに精神の負担を受けた場合、その責任は免責されるものといたします。
- 調査内容には北東アジアの核問題に関連する設問を含むため、過去の北東アジアにおける軍事紛争などを想起させる可能性があります。それらによって精神に負担を受ける恐れのある人は調査を受けることを中止してください。同意したうえで調査を受けたのちに精神の負担を受けた場合、その責任は免責されるものといたします。

以上の条項をご承知いただける場合のみご協力をお願いいたします。

内容に同意して調査に協力していただける場合は「同意する」を選んで設問に進んでください。「同意しない」を選ぶと調査は終了いたします。

- ① 同意する
- ② 同意しない

[The U.S. Survey]

Confirmation of Consent

You are invited to participate in a web-based online survey on International Public Opinion of Nuclear Issues: Nuclear disarmament, nuclear deterrence, nuclear umbrella, peaceful use of nuclear energy, IAEA, denuclearization of North Asia, and stability of international community. The objective is to make clear the factors to construct American public opinion on nuclear issue.

The researcher requests your consent for participation in the survey. Please confirm the following information.

- This survey is conducted by an individual affiliated with a public institution. Participation in this survey is completely voluntary. You are deemed to have agreed to participate in the survey as soon as you agree on the following information. However, you may withdraw your consent and stop answering at any time during your answers.
- It is impossible to identify each individual's survey data because this survey is anonymous and collect no personally identifiable information. For this reason, if you withdraw your consent after answering the survey, you are not able to exclude the relevant data.
- The survey data is passed on to Japanese researchers, but no personal information is provided.
- The survey data are used only for the purpose of this study.
- The results of the survey may be used for publication in academic conferences and journals. However, the results are published in a format that does not identify individuals through statistical processing. Information that can identify specific individual is not disclosed.
- Survey data that has been processed to prevent the identification of individuals may be deposited in academic data archives operated by public institutions for the development of academic research.
- The survey is related to nuclear weapons. Although it does not use offensive expressions or words, there are questions that may remind you of war or nuclear damage. If you are at risk of being emotionally disturbed by them, please do not take the survey. If you have agreed to take the survey and have suffered emotional distress, you will have to take all responsibility if a problem occurs.
- The survey is related to nuclear issues in Northeast Asia. Although it does not use offensive expressions or words, there are questions that may remind you of war or armed conflict in Northeast Asia. If you are at risk of being emotionally disturbed by them, please do not take the survey. If you have agreed to take the survey and have suffered emotional distress, you will have to take all responsibility if a problem occurs.

Please cooperate with us only if you agree to the above terms.

If you agree with the contents of the survey, please select "I agree" and proceed to the questions. If you do not agree, please select "I disagree." The survey is closed.

- ① I agree.
- ② I disagree.

**Cross-National Survey on
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— Japan, Hiroshima, Nagasaki, and the U.S.
2022 Web Survey —**

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