

# TABLES FOR TESTING THE HOMOGENEITY OF $k$ INDEPENDENT BINOMIAL EXPERIMENTS ON A CERTAIN EVENT BASED ON THE RANGE

MINORU SOTANI AND MASARU OZAWA

(Received July 10, 1958)

Let  $\nu_{(i)}$  ( $i=1, 2, \dots, k$ ) and  $p_i$  ( $i=1, 2, \dots, k$ ) be the observed number of occurrences and the probability, of a certain event in the  $i$ th binomial experiment of  $N$  trials, respectively. In [1], one of the present authors has discussed the test of the homogeneity of  $k$  experiments, that is, the test of the hypothesis that

$$H: p_1 = p_2 = \dots = p_k \equiv p \text{ (say)}$$

based on the range defined by

$$R_k(N, p) = \nu_1 - \nu_2,$$

where  $\nu_1$  and  $\nu_2$  are the largest and the smallest values, respectively, in a set of  $k$  numbers  $\nu_{(1)}, \nu_{(2)}, \dots, \nu_{(k)}$ . In this case we are considering the situation that  $N$  is not so large enough to apply the normal approximation to the single succession of trials, but, under the null hypothesis  $H$ ,  $Nk$  is large enough to regard the estimate

$$\hat{p} = \sum_{i=1}^k \nu_{(i)} / Nk$$

as the true value  $p$ .

The present tables are related to the probabilities,  $Pr\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k\}$ , calculated by the automatic relay computer, FACOM-128 in our institute, for  $N=10(1)20, 22, 25, 27, 30$ ;  $k=2(1)15$ ;  $p=0.50, 0.40, 0.30, 0.20, 0.10$  and for values of  $r_k$  such that  $Pr\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k\}$  does not exceed 0.10. However, for the sake of saving the number of pages, each entry in the tables is not the value of  $Pr\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k\}$  itself but the greatest value of  $r_k$  such that  $Pr\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k\}$  does not exceed the assigned value  $\alpha (= 0.001, 0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.08, 0.10)$  for fixed  $N, p$  and  $k$ . But there is one exception denoted by '+' sign attached to the right upper corner of the  $r_k$  corresponding to some  $\alpha$ . For fixed  $\alpha$ , the  $r_k^+$  means that  $Pr\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k^+\}$  is slightly larger than  $\alpha$ , but the rounded value, obtained by dropping the digit less than 5 at the

fourth decimal place, is equal to  $\alpha$ . For example, in the case that  $N=15$ ,  $p=0.40$  and  $k=6$ , we have the exact value (up to the five decimal places) for  $r_8=8$ ,

$$Pr\{R_8(15, 0.40) \geq 8\} = 0.05018 (> 0.05)$$

and in this case we have written 8+ instead of 9 in the table though the general rule of representation is violated. On the other hand, the entry with '-' sign, i.e.  $r_k^-$ , for a fixed  $\alpha$  indicates that  $Pr\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k^-\}$  lies between  $\alpha$  and  $\alpha - 0.005$ .

For the numerical illustration, let us consider the following data\*) which were used in [1].

$$N=17, k=8,$$

$$\nu_{(1)}=14, \nu_{(2)}=12, \nu_{(3)}=6, \nu_{(4)}=13, \nu_{(5)}=13, \nu_{(6)}=16, \nu_{(7)}=8, \nu_{(8)}=13,$$

$$r_8=15-6=9, \hat{p}=(14+12+\cdots+13)/(8 \times 7)=0.69 \approx p$$

From the table for  $N=17$ ,  $k=8$  and  $p=0.30$ , we see that

$$0.03 > Pr\{R_8(17, 0.30) \geq 9\} > 0.02.$$

Noting that  $Pr\{R_8(17, 0.69) \geq 9\} = Pr\{R_8(17, 0.31) \geq 9\}$ , we can say that the required value is near the value for  $p=0.30$  and hence is between 0.02 and 0.03, or at most near 0.03. In fact the exact value up to the five decimal places is 0.02793.

We express our gratitude to Mr. T. Huziwara for his help in operating FACOM-128.

THE INSTITUTE OF STATISTICAL MATHEMATICS

#### REFERENCE

- [1] Siotani, M., "Order statistics for discrete case with a numerical application to the binomial distribution." *Annals of the Institute of Statistical Mathematics*, Vol. 8, (1956), pp. 95-104.

\*) The example with these data in [1] is good only if the concordance between judges is guaranteed and each trial is carried out independently. This is difficult to realize completely in practice and the example there is only for the numerical illustration.

TABLES of the greatest  $r_k$  such that  $P_r\{R_k(N, p) \geq r_k\} \leq \alpha$



## TABLES FOR TESTING THE HOMOGENEITY

<b><i>N=13</i></b>																				
$\alpha$	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10
<i>k</i>	<b><i>p=0.50</i></b>										<b><i>p=0.40</i></b>									
2	9-	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5
3	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	9+	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6
4	10-	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	10-	9	9	8	8	7+	7	7	7	7
5	10-	9-	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	10-	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7
6	10+	10	9	9	8+	8	8	8	8	7	10+	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	7
7	11	10	9-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	10+	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8
8	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	11	10	9-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8
9	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
10	11	10	10	9-	9	9	9	9	9	8	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8
11	11-	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8
12	11-	10+	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8
13	11-	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	11-	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8
14	11-	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	11-	10+	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8
15	11+	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	11-	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
	<b><i>p=0.30</i></b>										<b><i>p=0.20</i></b>									
2	8+	7-	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7+	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4
3	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	8-	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	
4	9-	8+	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	8+	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	
5	10	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	7+	7	7	6	6	6	6	
6	10	9	9	8	8	8	7+	7	7	7	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	
7	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	
8	10-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	9-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	
9	10-	9-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9-	8-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	
10	10-	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9-	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	
11	10+	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9-	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	
12	10+	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	9+	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	
13	10+	10	9-	9	9	9	8-	8	8	8	9+	9	8	8	8	7+	7	7	7	
14	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	9+	9	8+	8	8	8	7	7	7	
15	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9+	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	
	<b><i>p=0.10</i></b>																			
2	6-	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	
3	6+	6	5-	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6-	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
4	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
5	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	7	6	6	6	5+	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
7	7-	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
8	7-	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	7-	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
9	7-	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7-	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
10	7-	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7-	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
11	7+	7	6-	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7+	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
12	7+	7	6+	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7+	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
13	7+	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7+	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
14	7+	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	7+	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
15	7+	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	7+	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	

		<b>N=14</b>																											
<i>k</i>	$\alpha$	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.020	0.030	0.040	0.050	0.060	0.080	0.10	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.020	0.030	0.040	0.050	0.060	0.080	0.10								
		<i>p=0.50</i>														<i>p=0.40</i>													
2	9-	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	9-	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5+	5								
3	10-	9	8+	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	10-	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6								
4	10+	9+	9	8-	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7								
5	11	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	10+	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7								
6	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	11	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8								
7	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8								
8	11-	10-	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8								
9	11-	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	11-	10	10	9+	9	9	9	9	8	8								
10	11+	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	11-	10+	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8								
11	11+	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11-	11	10	10	9+	9	9	9	9	9								
12	12	11	10+	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	11+	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9								
13	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	11+	11	10	10	10	9+	9	9	9	9								
14	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	12	11	10+	10	10	10	9	9	9	9								
15	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9								
		<i>p=0.30</i>														<i>p=0.20</i>													
2	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4								
3	9-	8-	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	8-	7+	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5								
4	10	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	9	8	7-	7	7	7	6	6	6									
5	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7-	7	7	7	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6									
6	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	9-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6									
7	10-	9+	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	9-	8+	8	8	7	7	7	7	7									
8	10+	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9+	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7									
9	10+	10	9	9	9	8-	8	8	8	8	8	9+	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7									
10	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	10	9	8-	8	8	8	7-	7	7									
11	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7									
12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7									
13	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7									
14	11	10	10	9-	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7									
15	11-	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7									
		<i>p=0.10</i>																											
2	6-	5+	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	6-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4								
3	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	7	6-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5								
4	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	7-	6+	6	6	6	6	6	6	6								
5	7-	6+	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	6	6	6	6	6	6								
6	7-	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	7-	6+	6	6	6	6	6	6	6								
7	7+	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	7+	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6								
8	7+	7	6+	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7+	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6								
9	7+	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7+	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6								
10	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	8	7-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7								
11	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	8	7-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7								
12	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	8	7-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7								
13	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	7-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7								
14	8	7	7	6-	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	7-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7								
15	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	7-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7								

		N=15																														
$k \backslash \alpha$	0.001 0.005 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10	p=0.50															p=0.40															
2	9+	8+	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	9+	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	9-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8		
3	10-	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	10+	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8		
4	11	10	9+	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	11-	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11-	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
5	11-	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11-	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
6	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11-	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
7	11+	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	11+	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11+	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9		
8	12	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9		
9	12	11	10+	10	10	9-	9	9	9	9	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9		
10	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	9			
11	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	9			
12	12-	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	9			
13	12-	11	11	10+	10	10	10	10	10	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	9+	9	9			
14	12-	11-	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	9			
15	12-	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	12-	11	11	10+	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	12-	11	11	10+	10	10	10	9	9		
		p=0.30															p=0.20															
2	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	8-	7	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	9	8	7	6-	6	6	6	6	5	5	
3	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	
4	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9-	8-	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	
5	10-	9-	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	9-	8-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9+	9	8	8	7-	7	7	7	7	6	6
6	10+	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	9+	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	10	9	8+	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	
7	11	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	10	9	8+	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	10	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	
8	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	
9	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	
10	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	
11	11-	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	
12	11-	10-	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	10-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	
13	11-	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	10-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
14	11+	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	10	9	8+	8	8	8	8	8	8	
15	11+	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	10-	10	9	9	8+	8	8	8	8	8	8	10-	10	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
		p=0.10																														
2	6+	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	6+	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
3	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	7-	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
4	7-	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7-	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
5	7+	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	7+	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	7+	7	6-	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7+	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	
10	8	7	7	6-	6	6	6	6	6	6	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	
11	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	
12	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	
13	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	
14	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	6	6	14	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	14	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	
15	8	7-	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	15	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	15	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	

## TABLES FOR TESTING THE HOMOGENEITY







		N=20																		
$k \backslash \alpha$	0.001 0.005 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10	p=0.50						p=0.40												
2	11-	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	11-	9+	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6
3	12-	11	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	12	10+	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7
4	12+	11	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	12-	11	10-	10	9	9	9	9	8	8
5	13	12	11	10	10	9+	9	9	9	9	12+	11-	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
6	13-	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	9-	9	9
7	13-	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	13-	12	11-	11	10-	10	10	10	9-	9
8	13+	12-	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	13-	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9+
9	13+	13	12	11-	11	11	11	10	10	10	13+	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10
10	14	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	13+	12+	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10
11	14	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	13+	13	12	12	11	11	11	10	10	10
12	14-	13	12+	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	14	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	10
13	14-	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	14	13	12	12	11+	11	11	11	11	10+
14	14-	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	14	13	12+	12	12	11	11	11	11	10+
15	14-	13	13	12	12	12	11+	11	11	11	14-	13	12	12	11-	11	11	11	11	11
		p=0.30						p=0.20												
2	10-	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	9	8	7-	7	6	6	6	5	5	
3	11-	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	
4	11+	10-	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	10-	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	
5	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	10+	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	
6	12-	11	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	11	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	
7	12-	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	11-	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	
8	12-	11+	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	11-	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	
9	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	11-	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	
10	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	11+	10+	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	
11	13	12	11-	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	11+	11	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	
12	13-	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	11+	11	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	
13	13-	12	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	
14	13-	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	
15	13-	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	12	11	10+	10	10	9	9	9	9	
		p=0.10																		
2	7-	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	7-	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	
3	8	7	6+	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	8-	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
4	8-	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	8-	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	
5	8-	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	8+	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
6	8+	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
7	9	8	7+	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
8	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	
9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	
10	9-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	9-	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	
11	9	8	8	7+	7	7	7	7	7	6	9-	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	
12	9-	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	
13	9-	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	
14	9-	8-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	
15	9-	8+	8	8	7+	7	7	7	7	7	12	11	10+	10	10	9	9	9	9	9



		N=25																			
$k$	$\alpha$	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10
		$p=0.50$										$p=0.40$									
2	12-	11	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	12-	11	10	9	8	8	8	7-	7	7
3	13-	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	13-	12	11	10	9	9	9	9	8	8
4	14-	12+	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	13+	12	12	11	10	10	10	10	9	9
5	14-	13	12	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	14-	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	9
6	14+	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	14-	13	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	10
7	15	14	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	10	10	14+	13	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	10
8	15-	14	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	15	14	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	11
9	15-	14	13-	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	15-	14	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	11
10	15+	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	15-	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	11	11
11	15+	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	15-	14	13+	13	12+	12	12	12	11	11
12	15+	14+	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	15+	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	11
13	16	15	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	15+	14	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12
14	16	15	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	15+	14+	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12
15	16-	15	14	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	16	15	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12
		$p=0.30$										$p=0.20$									
2	11+	10	9	8-	8	8	7	7	7	6	10-	9	8	7+	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
3	12-	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	11-	10	9	8+	8	8	8	7	7	7	
4	13	12	11	10	10	9+	9	9	9	8	11+	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	
5	13-	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	12-	11	10	9+	9	9	9	8	8	8	
6	13+	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	12-	11	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	
7	14	13	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	12-	11	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	
8	14-	13	12	12	11	11	11	10-	10	10	12+	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	
9	14-	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	12+	11+	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	
10	14-	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	
11	14+	13	13	12	12	11-	11	11	11	11	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9+	9	
12	14+	13-	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	13	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	
13	14+	13+	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	13-	12	11+	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	
14	15	14	13	12+	12	12	12	11+	11	11	13-	12	12	11	11	10+	10	10	10	10	
15	15	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	13-	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	
		$p=0.10$																			
2	8-	7	6+	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	8+	8	7	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
3	8+	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	9-	8	7	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
4	9-	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	9-	8	7	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
5	9-	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	9+	8	7	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
6	9+	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	9+	8	7	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
7	9+	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	9+	8	7	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
8	10	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
9	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
10	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
11	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
12	10-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
13	10-	9	9	8-	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	9	8	7+	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
14	10-	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	
15	10-	9-	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	9	8	7	7	7	6-	6	6	6	





**Errata**

Annals, Vol. X, No. 1.

Page	Line	Read	Instead of
48	13	$V_{(6)} = 15$	$V_{(6)} = 16$
"	14	(8 17)	(8 7)

Vol. X, No. 3.

$$200 \quad 17-18 \quad \dots \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{\Gamma(p/2+1+j)}{j!} \left(\frac{\delta}{\gamma}\right)^{2j} \quad \dots \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{\Gamma(p/2+1+j)}{j!}$$

$$\times \left[ \left( \eta + \frac{p}{2} - j \right) \dots \right] \quad \times \left[ \left( \eta + \frac{p}{2} - j \right) \dots \right]$$

Vol. XI, No. 2.

108	16	$[X]_n$	$[X_n]$
112	11	while $X_{ti}$ are defined by...	$X_{ij}$ defined by...