



Model averaging for semiparametric varying coefficient quantile regression models

Zishu Zhan¹ · Yang Li² · Yuhong Yang³ · Cunjie Lin²

Received: 30 November 2021 / Revised: 14 July 2022 / Accepted: 8 November 2022 /
Published online: 22 December 2022
© The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo 2022

Abstract

In this study, we propose a model averaging approach to estimating the conditional quantiles based on a set of semiparametric varying coefficient models. Different from existing literature on the subject, we consider a particular form for all candidates, where there is only one varying coefficient in each sub-model, and all the candidates under investigation may be misspecified. We propose a weight choice criterion based on a leave-more-out cross-validation objective function. Moreover, the resulting averaging estimator is more robust against model misspecification due to the weighted coefficients that adjust the relative importance of the varying and constant coefficients for the same predictors. We prove out statistical properties for each sub-model and asymptotic optimality of the weight selection method. Simulation studies show that the proposed procedure has satisfactory prediction accuracy. An analysis of a skin cutaneous melanoma data further supports the merits of the proposed approach.

Keywords Model averaging · Quantile regression · Local linear fitting · Semiparametric model · Varying coefficient

✉ Cunjie Lin
lincunjie@ruc.edu.cn

Zishu Zhan
zishu927@hotmail.com

Yang Li
yang.li@ruc.edu.cn

Yuhong Yang
yangx374@umn.edu

- ¹ School of Statistics, Renmin University of China, No. 59 Zhongguancun Street, Haidian District, Beijing 100872, People's Republic of China
- ² Center for Applied Statistics and School of Statistics, Renmin University of China, No. 59 Zhongguancun Street, Haidian District, Beijing 100872, People's Republic of China
- ³ School of Statistics, University of Minnesota, 313 Ford Hall, 224 Church Street SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA