



# Conditional selective inference for robust regression and outlier detection using piecewise-linear homotopy continuation

Toshiaki Tsukurimichi<sup>1</sup> · Yu Inatsu<sup>1</sup> · Vo Nguyen Le Duy<sup>1,2</sup> · Ichiro Takeuchi<sup>1,3,4</sup>

Received: 1 February 2021 / Revised: 4 January 2022 / Accepted: 23 March 2022 /

Published online: 27 August 2022

© The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo 2022

## Abstract

In this paper, we consider conditional selective inference (SI) for a linear model estimated after outliers are removed from the data. To apply the conditional SI framework, it is necessary to characterize the events of how the robust method identifies outliers. Unfortunately, the existing conditional SIs cannot be directly applied to our problem because they are applicable to the case where the selection events can be represented by linear or quadratic constraints. We propose a conditional SI method for popular robust regressions such as least-absolute-deviation regression and Huber regression by introducing a new computational method using a convex optimization technique called homotopy method. We show that the proposed conditional SI method is applicable to a wide class of robust regression and outlier detection methods and has good empirical performance on both synthetic data and real data experiments.

**Keywords** Selective inference · Robust regression · Parametric programming · Outlier detection

---

✉ Ichiro Takeuchi  
ichiro.takeuchi@mae.nagoya-u.ac.jp

Extended author information available on the last page of the article

## Authors and Affiliations

**Toshiaki Tsukurimichi<sup>1</sup> · Yu Inatsu<sup>1</sup> · Vo Nguyen Le Duy<sup>1,2</sup> · Ichiro Takeuchi<sup>1,3,4</sup>**

Toshiaki Tsukurimichi  
tsukurimichi.t.mllab.nit@gmail.com

Yu Inatsu  
inatsu.yu@nitech.ac.jp

Vo Nguyen Le Duy  
duy.mllab.nit@gmail.com

<sup>1</sup> Department of Engineering, Nagoya Institute of Technology, Gokiso-cho, Showa-ku, Nagoya, Aichi 466-8555, Japan

<sup>2</sup> RIKEN, 2-1 Hirosawa, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan

<sup>3</sup> Now at Department of Engineering, Nagoya University, Furo-cho, Chikusa-ku, Nagoya, Aichi 464-8603, Japan

<sup>4</sup> RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project, Nihonbashi, 1 Chome – 4 – 1, Chuo City, Tokyo 103-0027, Japan