

## Asymptotic properties of parallel Bayesian kernel density estimators

Alexey Miroshnikov<sup>1</sup> · Evgeny Savelev<sup>2</sup>

Received: 28 March 2017 / Revised: 27 November 2017 / Published online: 18 April 2018 © The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo 2018

**Abstract** In this article, we perform an asymptotic analysis of Bayesian parallel kernel density estimators introduced by Neiswanger et al. (in: Proceedings of the thirtieth conference on uncertainty in artificial intelligence, AUAI Press, pp 623–632, 2014). We derive the asymptotic expansion of the mean integrated squared error for the full data posterior estimator and investigate the properties of asymptotically optimal bandwidth parameters. Our analysis demonstrates that partitioning data into subsets requires a non-trivial choice of bandwidth parameters that optimizes the estimation error.

**Keywords** Density estimation · Asymptotic properties · Parametric optimization · Parallel algorithms

Evgeny Savelev savelev@vt.edu

> Alexey Miroshnikov amiroshn@math.ucla.edu

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Department of Mathematics, University of California, 520 Portola Plaza, Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Department of Mathematics, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 460 McBryde Hall, 225 Stanger Street, Blacksburg, VA 24061, USA