## Optimal and efficient designs for Gompertz regression models

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**Abstract** Gompertz functions have been widely used in characterizing biological growth curves. In this paper we consider *D*-optimal designs for Gompertz regression models. For homoscedastic Gompertz regression models with two or three parameters, we prove that *D*-optimal designs are minimally supported. Considering that minimally supported designs might not be applicable in practice, alternative designs are proposed. Using the *D*-optimal designs as benchmark designs, these alternative designs are found to be efficient in general.

Keywords D-optimality  $\cdot$  Local optimality  $\cdot$  Minimally supported designs  $\cdot$  Sigmoid growth curve  $\cdot$  Tchebycheff system