Ann. Inst. Statist. Math. Vol. 40, No. 2, 367-379 (1988)

INCORPORATING HISTORICAL INFORMATION IN TESTING FOR A TREND IN POISSON MEANS

YASUKI KIKUCHI¹ AND TAKASHI YANAGAWA²

¹Sasebo College of Technology, 1-1 Okishin-machi, Sasebo 857-11, Japan ²Kyushu University 33, Higashi-ku, Fukuoka 812, Japan

(Received December 23, 1985; revised July 30, 1986)

Abstract. An exact conditional test is developed for testing a trend in Poisson means when the historical control information is incorporated into the concurrent control data. An asymptotic conditional test is also developed as an alternative to the Tarone test. Asymptotic gains by the incorporation of the historical information is evaluated.

Key words and phrases: Poisson trend test, negative multinomial distribution, exact conditional test, asymptotic normality, asymptotic efficiency.